

ABSTRACT

Six series of photographs display different forest residue loading levels, by size classes, for areas of like timber type and cutting practice.

Information with each photo includes measured weights, volumes and other residue data, information about the timber stand and harvest or thinning actions, and fuel ratings.

These photo series provide a fast and easy-to-use means for quantifying and describing existing and expected residues.

KEYWORDS: Residue (forest), residue management fuel (waste wood); slash (Douglas-fir--hemlock) (Douglas-fir--hardwood), management (forest) forest residues estimation.

COOPERATIVE ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This publication was developed by the Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, in cooperation with the Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior; Washington State Department of Natural Resources; State of Oregon Forestry Department; and U.S. Forest Service, Region 6, to serve the needs of forest land managers in the Pacific Northwest.

LIST OF PLANT SPECIES CITED

cherry.....	<i>Prunus</i> spp.
chinquapin	<i>Castanopsis</i> spp.
Douglas-fir.....	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirb.) Franco
lodgepole pine	<i>Pinus contorta</i> Dougl.
madrone.....	<i>Arbutus</i> spp.
ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> Laws.
Port-Orford-cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana</i> (A. Murr.) Parl.
red fir.....	<i>Abies</i> spp.
tanoak	<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i> (Hook. Y& Arn.) Rehd:
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i> Pursh
western hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> (Raf.) Sarg.
western redcedar.....	<i>Thuja plicata</i> Donn
western white pine	<i>Pinus mcnticola</i> Dougl.
white fir	<i>Abies concolor</i> (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl.

METRIC CONVERSIONS

1 acre	=	0.4047 hectare
2.471 acres	=	1 hectare
1 cubic foot	=	0.02832 cubic meter
35.31 cubic feet	=	1 cubic meter
1 foot	=	0.3048 meter
3.281 feet	=	1 meter
1 inch	=	2.54 centimeters
0.3937 inch	=	1 centimeter
1 ton (short)	=	0.907 ton (metric)
1.102 tons (short)	=	1 ton (metric)

CONTENTS

WHAT ARE THESE PHOTO SERIES	1
WHY ARE THEY NEEDED?	1
HOW CAN THEY BE USED?	2
Inventory of Down Residue.....	2
Determination of Desired Residue Level.....	4
Prediction of Residues From Planned Cutting and Residue Changes From Treatments	4
HOW WERE THEY DEVELOPED?	5
HOW CAN THEY BE SUPPLEMENTED?	7
HOW ARE LEVELS IN THESE SERIES CODED?	7
Douglas-fir--hemlock, Size Class 4, Clearcut.....	9
Douglas-fir--hemlock, Size Class 4, Partial Cut	31
Douglas-fir--hemlock, Size Class 3, Partial Cut	51
Douglas-fir--hemlock, Size Class 1, Precommercial Thinning.....	65
Douglas-fir--hardwood, Size Class 4, Clearcut	75
Douglas-fir--hardwood, Size Class 4, Partial Cut	91

WHAT ARE THESE PHOTO SERIES?

These photo series are arrays of photos, with each array showing different residue loading levels generated from like timber types and cutting practices. Each photo is supplemented with information which includes:

- Measured quantities by size classes, average depth, ground area covered, and other residue data.
- Harvesting or thinning information.
- Fuel ratings.

Thus, the series provide a basis for quantifying and describing existing and expected residue loadings on other areas and serve as a communication link between users.

WHY ARE THEY NEEDED?

Timber harvesting, silvicultural practices, and land clearing operations generate forest residues on nearly 1.5 million acres annually in Washington and Oregon; the trend toward more partial cutting and less clearcutting will increase acres cutover in subsequent years if the volume cut remains constant.

Although some residues are beneficial for such purposes as nutrient cycling, soil protection, wildlife cover, and microclimate effect, excessive residues adversely affect the forest environment in many ways. Much of the forest contains residues in undetermined but excessive quantities from the standpoints of resource use, protection, and management. To reduce residues to a level considered desirable, estimates are needed on quantities that now exist or will be created by future activity.

Inventory techniques, such as the planar intersect method, are very useful when a high degree of accuracy is needed but are time consuming and costly to apply extensively. Photo series can be used to make fast, easy, and inexpensive quantifications of residue, adequate for most management needs.

There has been no way for all resource disciplines to become readily familiar with residue volumes and descriptions so that they can make quantitative inputs to residue management. Likewise, because fuel rating systems are specialized and subjective, they too are not readily adapted to other environmental components. These deficiencies can be overcome with the photo series.

HOW CAN THEY BE USED?

Inventory of Down Residue

Loadings in various residue size classes, average residue depth, and ground area covered are characteristics that are visible in the photographs; hence, users can

estimate any of these characteristics on an area being inventoried by comparing them with the photos as follows:

1. Observe each characteristic of the residue on the ground (e. g., 3.1- to 9-inch loading).
2. Select a photo which nearly matches, or photos that bracket, the observed characteristic.
3. Obtain the quantitative value for the characteristic being estimated from the data sheet accompanying the selected photo (or interpolate a value between photos).

These steps are repeated for each characteristic desired. If the general area being inventoried has zones of obvious differences in residue loading, the user should consider making separate determinations for each zone, which can then be weighted and cumulated for the whole area.

Residue characteristics not distinguishable in the photographs are duff and litter depth, proportion of sound residue by species, and proportion rotted. If values for these characteristics are desired in an inventory, they must be derived from independent sampling or observations.

Inventory information can be used by land managers to (1) evaluate impacts residues have on various aspects of forest management, (2) identify areas of unacceptable residue loading, (3) identify priority areas for treatment, (4) estimate amount of utilizable material, and (5) predict fire behavior characteristics.

Determination of Desired Residue Level

Land management objectives can be more nearly achieved if a team of appropriate specialists can participate in specifying residues which should remain on site after completion of a cutting activity. Individuals helping with these determinations can study the photo series to recognize the appearance of various quantities and distributions of residue. With this knowledge, each individual can describe in quantitative terms the residue he believes should be retained to meet environmental concerns and goals of his particular specialty. The group can then use the photo series as a communication tool to resolve differences in arriving at a desired level.

After treatment, the degree to which objectives were achieved can be judged by comparing observed posttreatment loading with the desired level description.

Prediction of Residues From Planned Cutting and Residue Changes From Treatments

Photo series are a rudimentary aid for predicting amounts of residue from cutting and residue changes from treatments. Many factors, such as condition of timber stand, topography, logging method, and utilization intensity, affect the volume of resulting residues, so users should bear in mind that these series depict only a few of the possible combinations.

To predict residue volumes from planned cutting, the user compares timber volume and size information from cutting plans with this kind of information in the

photo series. Selecting a photo series level or levels with similar stand characteristics, the user refers to data sheet loading, considers factors which differ from the photo series situations, and quantifies the loading expected.

Predicted loadings can be used to support changes in cutting and removal actions and to plan appropriate treatments.

To predict residue changes from treatments, the user studies the treated and untreated levels in the photo series to gain knowledge of relative changes or reductions affected by sample treatments. Then, comparing residue inventory or preharvest prediction information with levels in the series, the user determines the change a specific treatment may produce.

Predicted change in residue from treatments call aid in (1) identifying treatments that will reduce residues to the desired level, (2) selecting the most cost-effective treatments, and (3) estimating tons that will be consumed by fire. Improved accuracy in estimating tons consumed by fire will increase reliability of particulate and chemical compound emission calculations.

HOW WERE THEY DEVELOPED?

Areas photographed for these series were selected to show typical residue loading variations resulting from commonly applied harvest and cultural practices in major vegetative types of the coastal Pacific Northwest. Photos were taken and data

collected as follows:

1. Areas were photographed and the material in the photo area sampled in accordance with U. S. Forest Service national guidelines.¹
2. Measurement technique was in accordance with the "Handbook for Inventorying Downed Woody Material."²
3. Timber stand, logging, and residue treatment information was obtained from timber sale or project records in field offices.
4. Forest Service Region 6 fuel types were assigned by a panel of Forest Service fuel specialists.³

¹ USDA Forest Service. 1975. National fuel classification and inventory system, preliminary draft. 61 p., illus. Washington Office, Washington, D.C.

² Brown, James K. 1974. Handbook for inventorying downed woody material. USDA For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-16, 24 p., illus. Intermt. For. and Range Exp. Stn., Ogden, Utah.

³ USDA Forest Service Region 6. 1968. Guide for fuel type identification. 48 p., illus. Portland, Oreg.

HOW CAN THEY BE SUPPLEMENTED?

If users in the coastal Pacific Northwest find they have important local residue loadings which are not adequately represented, they can supplement these series or develop additional series by following procedures described in the referenced documents. The series in this publication may be usable, in total or in part, in appropriate vegetative types in other regions.

These series do not show residue loadings in stands undisturbed by cutting activities. Natural residue photo series may be developed in the future to aid in inventorying such areas.

A companion publication, containing photo series for use in ponderosa pine, ponderosa pine and associated species, and lodgepole pine types, will be published by the Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.

HOW ARE LEVELS IN THESE SERIES CODED?

The data for each level are presented on the page facing the photo. Facing picture and data pages have the same code for the residue situation shown. The code shows:

- a. Order of rank from tightest loading to heaviest loading shown in the series of photographs.

b. Forest type, e.g., DF = Douglas-fir--hemlock, DFHD = Douglas-fir--

c. Forest size class, where:
1 = < 5-inch d. b. h.

2 = 5- to 11-inch d. b. h.

3 = 12- to 20-inch d. b. h.

4 = >20-inch d. b. h.

d. Cutting practice, where:

CC = clearcut

PC = partial cut (shelterwood, selection, overstory removal)

TH = precommercial thinning

Example: 1-DL-4-CC is the first photo in the series for Douglas-fir--hemlock, > 20-inch diameter trees, after harvest by clearcutting.

DOUGLAS-FIR-HEMLOCK

SIZE CLASS 4

CLEARCUT

A SERIES OF 10 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in these photos is 1 foot square, and the pole is painted in contrasting, colors at 1-foot intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Rotted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	2.0	114	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
1.1-3.0	1.5	93	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>52</u>
3.1-9.0	3.6	252	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.9</u>
9.1-20.0	0	0	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>81</u>
20.1+	0	0		white fir (percent) <u>16</u>
Total	7.1	459		other (percent) <u>3</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>0</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>58</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6 fuel type identification <u>LL</u>
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>54</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	
Average stems/acre cut	<u>55</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>24</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>200+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment <u>Machine piled & burned</u>		Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>			



2-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>0.3</u>
0.25-1.0	2.4	135	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>64</u>
1.1-3.0	7.5	464	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>2.3</u>
3.1-9.0	6.6	439	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir (percent) 16</u>
9.1-20.0	0.7	50		<u>vine maple (percent) 5</u>
20.1+	0	0		<u>(percent)</u>
Total	17.2	1,088	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>79</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>72</u>	Stems cut/acre	<u> </u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>48</u>	Stems remaining/acre	<u> </u>	fuel type identification <u>LL</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>43</u>	Basal area/acre before	<u> </u>	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>30</u>	Basal area/acre after	<u> </u>	
Stand age (years)	<u>250+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u> </u>	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u> </u>	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	<u> </u>	
Slash treatment <u>YUM*</u>		Slash treatment	<u> </u>	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end, and 10 feet in length.



3-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
0.25-1.0	0.7	37	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>41</u>
1.1-3.0	1.4	84	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>4.1</u>
3.1-9.0	8.0	579	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	white fir (percent) <u>18</u>
9.1-20.0	11.0	825		Douglas-fir (percent) <u>9</u>
20.1+	7.0	460		other (percent) <u>3</u>
Total	28.1	1,985	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>70</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>89</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>58</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>LL</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>70</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>29</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>350+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription	<u>Clearcut</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method	<u>High-lead</u>	Thinning method	
Slash treatment	<u>YUM* & broadcast burned</u>	Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



4-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	5.6	374	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.9</u>
1.1-3.0	7.6	610	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>99</u>
3.1-9.0	7.3	647	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>7.1</u>
9.1-20.0	10.7	1,038	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent) <u>14</u>
20.1+	5.8	615	<u>western redcedar</u>	(percent) <u>6</u>
Total	37.0	3,284	<u>other</u>	(percent) <u>4</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>76</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>60</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>29</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>38</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>34</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>250+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	
Slash treatment <u>YUM*</u>		Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



5-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 5-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	2.6	174	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.6</u>
1.1-3.0	4.5	361	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>78</u>
3.1-9.0	14.3	1,053	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>3.3</u>
9.1-20.0	15.7	1,069	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>western hemlock</u> (percent) <u>36</u>
20.1+	8.3	573		<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>19</u>
Total	45.4	3,230		<u>other</u> (percent) <u>12</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>33</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>84</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6 fuel type identification <u>HM</u>
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>57</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	
Average stems/acre cut	<u>36</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>40</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>400</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription	<u>Clearcut</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method	<u>High-lead</u>	Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment	<u>YUM*</u>	Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>			

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



6-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 6-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>0.3</u>
0.25-1.0	0.5	29	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>45</u>
1.1-3.0	0.4	25	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>2.1</u>
3.1-9.0	7.0	514	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent)	<u>45</u>
9.1-20.0	25.1	1,683	<u>western hemlock</u> (percent)	<u>6</u>
20.1+	31.0	2,086	<u>other</u> (percent)	<u>5</u>
Total	64.0	4,337	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>44</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>93</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>62</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>11</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>44</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>38</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>160+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	
Slash treatment <u>Fall broadcast burn</u>		Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>		



7-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 7-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>1.1</u>
0.25-1.0	4.9	279	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>97</u>
1.1-3.0	11.3	696	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>7.9</u>
3.1-9.0	22.0	1,526	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>western hemlock</u> (percent)	<u>8</u>
9.1-20.0	13.9	960	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent)	<u>4</u>
20.1+	45.0	3,005	(percent)	
Total	97.1	6,466	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>88</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>48</u>	Stems cut/acre		U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>42</u>	Stems remaining/acre		fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>33</u>	Basal area/acre before		REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>25</u>	Basal area/acre after		
Stand age (years)	<u>300+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)		
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)		
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method		
Slash treatment <u>YUM*</u>		Slash treatment		
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><6</u>			

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 16 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



8-DF- 4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 8-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>1.0</u>
0.25-1.0	4.3	287	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>92</u>
1.1-3.0	5.9	472	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>6.2</u>
3.1-9.0	16.1	1,147	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger western hemlock (percent)	<u>21</u>
9.1-20.0	23.2	1,634	Douglas-fir (percent)	<u>20</u>
20.1+	54.9	3,777	other (percent)	<u>6</u>
Total	104.4	7,317	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>53</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>89</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>58</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>44</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>42</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>350</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>1</u>			



9-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 9-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	4.8	275	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>1.4</u>
1.1-3.0	8.4	518	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>100</u>
3.1-9.0	33.8	2,505	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>9.8</u>
9.1-20.0	52.1	3,989	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>12</u>
20.1+	47.5	3,227		<u>western hemlock</u> (percent) <u>11</u>
Total	146.6	10,514		<u>other</u> (percent) <u>10</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>67</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>79</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>67</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>EE</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>60</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>29</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>300+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>6</u>		



10-DF-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 10-DF-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	3.6	206	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>1.2</u>
1.1-3.0	11.0	678	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>88</u>
3.1-9.0	18.5	1,348	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>8.6</u>
9.1-20.0	30.3	2,152	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent) <u>14</u>
20.1+	160.0	10,825	<u>Pacific silver fir</u>	(percent) <u>2</u>
Total	223.4	15,209	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>84</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>131</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6 fuel type identification <u>HE</u>
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>79</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	
Average stems/acre cut	<u>55</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>32</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>300+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>			

DOUGLAS-FIR-HEMLOCK

SIZE CLASS 4

PARTIAL CUT

A SERIES OF 9 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in the, photos is 1 root square, and the pole is painted in contrasting colors at 1-root intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Rotted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.1	61	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.1</u>
1.1-3.0	2.3	143	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>40</u>
3.1-9.0	2.3	174	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0.7</u>
9.1-20.0	1.0	65	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>79</u>
20.1+	0	0		(percent) _____
Total	6.7	443	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>21</u>
				(percent) _____
HARVEST INFORMATION			PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>51</u>			Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>39</u>			Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>LL</u>
Average stems/acre cut <u>52</u>			Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches) <u>27</u>			Basal area/acre after _____	
Stand age (years) <u>300</u>			Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>			Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>			Thinning method _____	
Slash treatment <u>Machine piled & burned</u>			Slash treatment _____	
Period since cut or treatment (months) <u>12</u>				



2-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.9	124	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
1.1-3.0	3.6	289	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>76</u>
3.1-9.0	6.3	483	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.4</u>
9.1-20.0	8.1	547	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>54</u>
20.1+	0	0		western hemlock (percent) <u>21</u>
Total	19.9	1,443		other (percent) <u>21</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>4</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>26</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>21</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>52</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>22</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>170+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><6</u>		



3-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.1</u>
0.25-1.0	1.6	108	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>36</u>
1.1-3.0	2.7	214	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0.6</u>
3.1-9.0	5.7	389	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>84</u>
9.1-20.0	7.9	534		western hemlock (percent) <u>11</u>
20.1+	3.0	200		other (percent) <u>5</u>
Total	20.9	1,445	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>0</u>
HARVEST INFORMATION			PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>43</u>	Stems cut/acre	<u> </u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>20</u>	Stems remaining/acre	<u> </u>	fuel type identification <u>LL</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>20</u>	Basal area/acre before	<u> </u>	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>30</u>	Basal area/acre after	<u> </u>	
Stand age (years)	<u>300</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u> </u>	
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u> </u>	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	<u> </u>	
Slash treatment <u>Machine piled & burned</u>		Slash treatment	<u> </u>	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>24</u>			



A-DP-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	3.5	232	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.8</u>
1.1-3.0	5.8	461	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>95</u>
3.1-9.0	16.0	1,243	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>4.8</u>
9.1-20.0	2.6	258	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	western hemlock (percent) <u>63</u>
20.1+	0	0		white fir (percent) <u>3</u>
Total	27.9	2,194		other (percent) <u>1</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>33</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>43</u>	Stems cut/acre	<u>2</u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6	
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>33</u>	Stems remaining/acre	<u> </u>	fuel type identification	<u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>94</u>	Basal area/acre before	<u> </u>	REMARKS	
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>18</u>	Basal area/acre after	<u> </u>		
Stand age (years)	<u>250</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u> </u>		
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u> </u>		
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	<u> </u>		
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	<u> </u>		
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>9</u>				



5-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 5-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>0.2</u>
0.25-1.0	1.4	91	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>40</u>
1.1-3.0	3.1	247	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>1.1</u>
3.1-9.0	6.8	488	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir (percent)	<u>84</u>
9.1-20.0	13.2	898	western hemlock (percent)	<u>10</u>
20.1+	10.5	698	other (percent)	<u>1</u>
Total	35.0	2,422	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>5</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>53</u>	Stems cut/acre	<u>2</u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6	
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>19</u>	Stems remaining/acre	<u> </u>	fuel type identification	<u>LM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>20</u>	Basal area/acre before	<u> </u>	REMARKS	
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>30</u>	Basal area/acre after	<u> </u>		
Stand age (years)	<u>300</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u> </u>		
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u> </u>		
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	<u> </u>		
Slash treatment <u>Machine piled & burned</u>		Slash treatment	<u> </u>		
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>16</u>				



6-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 6-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.7</u>
0.25-1.0	2.6	148	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>89</u>
1.1-3.0	6.2	382	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>3.3</u>
3.1-9.0	12.6	893	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent) <u>79</u>
9.1-20.0	27.6	2,009	<u>western hemlock</u>	(percent) <u>3</u>
20.1+	4.3	282		(percent) _____
Total	53.3	3,714	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>18</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>116</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>89</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>55</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>32</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>250+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>1</u>			



7-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 7-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	3.6	240	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.7</u>
1.1-3.0	9.5	759	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>96</u>
3.1-9.0	14.6	1,128	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>5.2</u>
9.1-20.0	2.5	192	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>56</u>
20.1+	31.6	2,463		<u>western redcedar</u> (percent) <u>35</u>
Total	61.8	4,782		<u>other</u> (percent) <u>3</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>6</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>44</u>	Stems cut/acre	<u> </u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6	<u> </u>
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>28</u>	Stems remaining/acre	<u> </u>	fuel type identification	<u>HE</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>15</u>	Basal area/acre before	<u> </u>	REMARKS	
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>38</u>	Basal area/acre after	<u> </u>		
Stand age (years)	<u>250</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u> </u>		
Cutting prescription <u>Overstory removal</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u> </u>		
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	<u> </u>		
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	<u> </u>		
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>8</u>				



8-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 8-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>1.9</u>
0.25-1.0	3.6	237	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>95</u>
1.1-3.0	8.5	680	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>8.6</u>
3.1-9.0	9.9	875	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>western redcedar</u> (percent) <u>18</u>
9.1-20.0	26.5	2,588		<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>12</u>
20.1+	40.2	3,992		<u>other</u> (percent) <u>2</u>
Total	88.7	8,372	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>68</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>16</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>11</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>26</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>20</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>450</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>8</u>		



9-DF-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 9-DF-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.6</u>
0.25-1.0	2.3	156	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>75</u>
1.1-3.0	4.9	396	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>3.3</u>
3.1-9.0	11.9	879	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>56</u>
9.1-20.0	25.6	1,927		western hemlock (percent) <u>33</u>
20.1+	63.6	4,355		other (percent) <u>2</u>
Total	108.3	7,713	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>9</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>15</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>11</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>32</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>20</u>	Basal area/acre after	
Stand age (years)	<u>100+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	
Cutting prescription	<u>Tree selection</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	
Yarding method	<u>Rubber-tired skidder</u>	Thinning method	
Slash treatment	<u>None</u>	Slash treatment	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>		

DOUGLAS-FIR-HEMLOCK

SIZE CLASS 3

PARTIAL CUT

A SERIES OF 6 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in these photos is 1 foot square, and the pole is painted in contrasting colors at 1-foot intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Rotted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.3	85	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.4</u>
1.1-3.0	2.8	224	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>76</u>
3.1-9.0	4.8	356	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.3</u>
9.1-20.0	0	0	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>71</u>
20.1+	0	0		<u>western redcedar</u> (percent) <u>13</u>
Total	8.9	665		(percent) _____
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>16</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>8.2</u>	Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>7.9</u>	Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>LM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>41</u>	Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>12</u>	Basal area/acre after _____	
Stand age (years)	<u>60</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method _____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment _____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>1</u>		



2-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	2.0	112	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
1.1-3.0	2.1	129	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>68</u>
3.1-9.0	10.8	733	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.3</u>
9.1-20.0	0	0	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir	(percent) <u>96</u>
20.1+	0	0		(percent) _____
Total	14.9	974	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>4</u>
HARVEST INFORMATION			PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>3.0</u>			Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>2.8</u>			Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>MM</u>
Average stems/acre cut <u>35</u>			Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches) <u>12</u>			Basal area/acre after _____	
Stand age (years) <u>50</u>			Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>			Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	
Yarding method <u>Rubber-tired skidder</u>			Thinning method _____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>			Slash treatment _____	
Period since cut or treatment (months) <u>8</u>				



3-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
0.25-1.0	1.7	116	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>91</u>
1.1-3.0	3.6	289	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>2.0</u>
3.1-9.0	14.6	1,057	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent) <u>47</u>
9.1-20.0	6.8	728	<u>western redcedar</u>	(percent) <u>2</u>
20.1+	0	0		(percent) _____
Total	26.7	2,190	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>51</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>4.7</u>	Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>4.5</u>	Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>44</u>	Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>13</u>	Basal area/acre after _____	
Stand age (years)	<u>45</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method _____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment _____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>8</u>		



4-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.9	108	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
1.1-3.0	8.0	495	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>83</u>
3.1-9.0	21.1	1,546	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>8.2</u>
9.1-20.0	31.9	2,860	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent) <u>45</u>
20.1+	2.6	281		(percent) _____
Total	65.5	5,290	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>55</u>
				(percent) _____

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>66.1</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>59.6</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>105</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>22</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>90</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment <u>Fall broadcast burn</u>		Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>22</u>			



5-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 5-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>0.9</u>
0.25-1.0	4.5	260	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>97</u>
1.1-3.0	18.6	1,146	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>5.4</u>
3.1-9.0	16.3	1,201	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent)	<u>41</u>
9.1-20.0	10.6	898	<u>cherry</u> (percent)	<u>1</u>
20.1+	26.6	2,457	(percent)	
Total	76.6	5,962	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>58</u>
HARVEST INFORMATION			PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>27.2</u>			Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre) <u>25.6</u>			Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>MH</u>
Average stems/acre cut <u>64</u>			Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches) <u>24</u>			Basal area/acre after _____	
Stand age (years) <u>80</u>			Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>			Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>			Thinning method _____	
Slash treatment <u>None</u>			Slash treatment _____	
Period since cut or treatment (months) <u>10</u>				



6-DF-3-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 6-DF-3-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>0.3</u>
0.25-1.0	1.8	122	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>71</u>
1.1-3.0	21.6	205	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>1.8</u>
3.1-9.0	14.4	1,106	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir (percent)	<u>61</u>
9.1-20.0	4.5	354	white fir (percent)	<u>6</u>
20.1+	64.4	4,882	other (percent)	<u>2</u>
Total	87.7	6,669	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>31</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>6.3</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>5.7</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>LM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>46</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>11</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Material 9.1+ inches in diameter was a result of logging old-growth stand in early 1900's.
Stand age (years)	<u>50</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription Tree selection	_____	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method Tractor	_____	Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment Hand piled & burned	_____	Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>			

DOUGLAS-FIR-HEMLOCK

SIZE CLASS 1

PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING

A SERIES OF 4 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in these photos is 1 foot square, and the pole is painted in contrasting colors at 1-foot intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Rotted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DF-1-TH

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DF-1-TH

LOADING				OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
0.25-1.0	0.4 0	27	0	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>33</u>
1.1-3.0	0.4 0	28	0	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.3</u>
3.1-9.0	0 <u>1/1.4</u>	0	<u>1/117</u>	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>56</u>
9.1-20.0	0 <u>1/6.0</u>	0	<u>1/606</u>		<u>western redcedar</u> (percent) <u>14</u>
20.1+	0 <u>1/10.8</u>	0	<u>1/724</u>		(percent) _____
Total	0.8 <u>1/18.2</u>	55	<u>1/1,447</u>	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>30</u>
HARVEST INFORMATION				PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre) _____				Stems cut/acre	<u>1,547</u>
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre) _____				Stems remaining/acre	<u>700</u>
Average stems/acre cut _____				Basal area/acre before	<u>196</u>
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches) _____				Basal area/acre after	<u>61</u>
Stand age (years) _____				Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u>4</u>
Cutting prescription _____				Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u>4</u>
Yarding method _____				Thinning method	<u>Chainsaw</u>
Slash treatment _____				Slash treatment	<u>Chipped</u>
Period since cut or treatment (months) _____					
				FUEL RATING	
				U.S. Forest Service Region 6	
				fuel type identification <u>LL</u>	
				REMARKS	
				Residue loadings footnoted were present prior to thinning.	



2-DF-1-TH

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DF-1-TH

LOADING				OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)			
0.25-1.0	0.7 0	41	0	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.4</u>
1.1-3.0	0.9 0	57	0	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>61</u>
3.1-9.0	0 <u>1/2.2</u>	0	<u>1/239</u>	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.0</u>
9.1-20.0	0 <u>1/16.3</u>	0	<u>1/1,744</u>	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) _____
20.1+	0 <u>1/75.0</u>	0	<u>1/8,015</u>		(percent) _____
Total	1.6 <u>1/93.5</u>	98	<u>1/9,998</u>	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>100</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	_____	Stems cut/acre	<u>1,057</u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	_____	Stems remaining/acre	<u>241</u>	fuel type identification <u>LH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	_____	Basal area/acre before	<u>113</u>	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	_____	Basal area/acre after	<u>47</u>	Residue loadings footnoted were present prior to thinning.
Stand age (years)	_____	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u>4</u>	
Cutting prescription	_____	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u>6</u>	
Yarding method	_____	Thinning method	<u>Chainsaw</u>	
Slash treatment	_____	Slash treatment	<u>Hand piled & burned</u>	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	_____			

1/ See remarks.



3-DF-1-TH

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DF-1-TH

LOADING				OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)		Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet) <u>1.0</u>	
0.25-1.0	2.1	0	122	0	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent) <u>69</u>
1.1-3.0	2.9	0	181	0	Average duff and litter depth (inches) <u>0.9</u>
3.1-9.0	2.7	<u>1/2.9</u>	171	<u>1/267</u>	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir (percent) <u>40</u>
9.1-20.0	0	<u>1/10.1</u>	0	<u>1/866</u>	chinkapin (percent) <u>2</u>
20.1+	0	0	0	0	(percent)
Total	7.7	<u>1/13.0</u>	474	<u>1/1,133</u>	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent) <u>58</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)		Stems cut/acre	<u>159</u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)		Stems remaining/acre	<u>219</u>	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut		Basal area/acre before	<u>52</u>	REMARKS Residue loadings footnoted were present prior to thinning
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)		Basal area/acre after	<u>43</u>	
Stand age (years)		Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u>5</u>	
Cutting prescription		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u>6</u>	
Yarding method		Thinning method	<u>Chainsaw</u>	
Slash treatment		Slash treatment	<u>None</u>	
Period since cut or treatment (months)				

1/ See remarks.



4-DF-1 -TH

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DF-1-TH

LOADING				OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)			
0.25-1.0	4.1 0	272 0	Average residue depth	(feet)	<u>2.3</u>
1.1-3.0	5.3 0	422 0	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent)	<u>93</u>
3.1-9.0	1.6 <u>1</u> /14.9	108 <u>1</u> /1,072	Average duff and litter depth	(inches)	<u>1.3</u>
9.1-20.0	0 <u>1</u> /15.5	0 <u>1</u> /1,054	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger <u>Douglas-fir</u>	(percent)	<u>90</u>
20.1+	0 <u>1</u> /81.5	0 <u>1</u> /5,620	<u>western redcedar</u>	(percent)	<u>7</u>
Total	11.0 <u>1</u> /111.9	802 <u>1</u> /7,746	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent)	<u>3</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	_____	Stems cut/acre	<u>1,058</u>	U.S. Forest Service Region 6	_____
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	_____	Stems remaining/acre	<u>317</u>	Fuel type identification	<u>HE</u>
Average stems/acre cut	_____	Basal area/acre before	<u>120</u>	REMARKS	
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	_____	Basal area/acre after	<u>43</u>	Residue loadings footnoted were present prior to thinning.	
Stand age (years)	_____	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u>4</u>		
Cutting prescription	_____	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	<u>5</u>		
Yarding method	_____	Thinning method	<u>Chainsaw</u>		
Slash treatment	_____	Slash treatment	<u>None</u>		
Period since cut or treatment (months)	_____				

1/ See remarks.

DOUGLAS-FIR-HARDWOOD

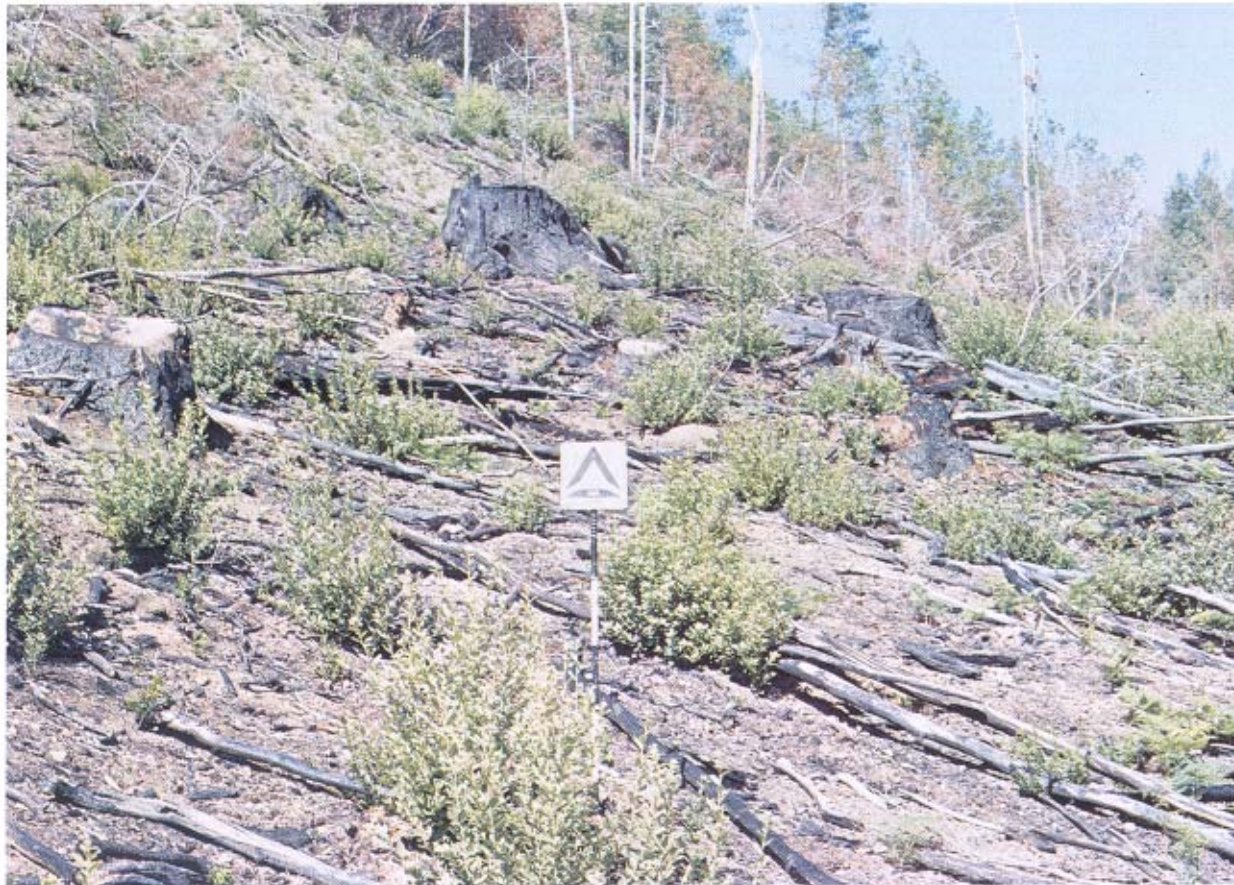
SIZE CLASS 4

CLEARCUT

A SERIES OF 7 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in these photos is 1 foot square, and the pole is painted in contrasting colors at 1-foot intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Potted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.1	70	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
1.1-3.0	3.1	252	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>55</u>
3.1-9.0	3.7	255	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
9.1-20.0	2.5	235	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>32</u>
20.1+	0	0		<u>tanoak</u> (percent) <u>18</u>
Total	10.4	812		(percent) _____
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>50</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>46.4</u>	Stems cut/acre _____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>33.3</u>	Stems remaining/acre _____	fuel type identification <u>LM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>30</u>	Basal area/acre before _____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>35</u>	Basal area/acre after _____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>250</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches) _____	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches) _____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method _____	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>Spring broadcast burn</u>		Slash treatment _____	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		and
			A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
			B = 34-66% " " " "
			C = 67-100% " " " "
			was rated by District Foresters as <u>3C</u> .



2-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
0.25-1.0	2.0	132	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>61</u>
1.1-3.0	5.1	405	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
3.1-9.0	8.8	577	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir	(percent) <u>95</u>
9.1-20.0	2.6	176	tanoak	(percent) <u>5</u>
20.1+	0	0		(percent) <u>0</u>
Total	18.5	1,290	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>0</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>40.0</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>35.0</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>MM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>29</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>33</u>	Basal area/acre after	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription	<u>Clearcut</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method	<u>High-lead</u>	Thinning method	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment	<u>Spring broadcast burn</u>	Slash treatment	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>7</u>		and
			A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
			B = 34-66% " " " "
			C = 67-100% " " " "
			was rated by District Foresters as <u>2C</u> .



3-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.3	85	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.2</u>
1.1-3.0	4.0	321	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>45</u>
3.1-9.0	16.6	1,037	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
9.1-20.0	9.6	795	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>50</u>
20.1+	6.8	530		tanoak (percent) <u>19</u>
Total	38.3	2,768		other (percent) <u>1</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>30</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>43.3</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>36.7</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>MM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>29</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>12</u>	Basal area/acre after	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level. The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	1 = <5 ft in height
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Slackline</u>		Thinning method	3 = >15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>Spring broadcast burn</u>		Slash treatment	and
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
			B = 34-66% " " " "
			C = 67-100% " " " "
			was rated by District Foresters as <u>3C</u> .



4-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	3.7	244	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
1.1-3.0	6.3	502	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>81</u>
3.1-9.0	15.3	968	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
9.1-20.0	12.8	828	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	Douglas-fir (percent) <u>82</u>
20.1+	3.6	239		tanoak (percent) <u>16</u>
Total	41.7	2,781		other (percent) <u>1</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>1</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>48.8</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>42.3</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>MM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>37</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level. The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where: 1 = <5 ft in height 2 = 5-15 ft in height 3 = >15 ft in height and A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied B = 34-66% " " " " C = 67-100% " " " " was rated by District Foresters as <u>3B</u> .
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>31</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	
Cutting prescription	<u>Clearcut</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	
Yarding method	<u>High-lead</u>	Thinning method	_____	
Slash treatment	<u>YUM*</u>	Slash treatment	_____	
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches, small end and 10 feet in length.



5-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 5-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.8</u>
0.25-1.0	2.7	179	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>83</u>
1.1-3.0	4.8	386	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
3.1-9.0	37.8	2,045	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	tanoak (percent) <u>54</u>
9.1-20.0	24.8	1,233		madrone (percent) <u>43</u>
20.1+	10.9	505		other (percent) <u>3</u>
Total	81.0	4,348	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>1</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>20.5</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>18.4</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>119</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>18</u>	Basal area/acre after	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription	<u>Clearcut</u>	Average d.b.h. after (inches)	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method	<u>High-lead</u>	Thinning method	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment	<u>None</u>	Slash treatment	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		and
			A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
			B = 34-66% " " " "
			C = 67-100% " " " "
			was rated by District Foresters as <u>3C</u> .



6-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 6-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>2.1</u>
0.25-1.0	5.6	371	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>97</u>
1.1-3.0	10.4	833	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0</u>
3.1-9.0	51.6	2,847	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	tanoak (percent) <u>75</u>
9.1-20.0	13.8	793		Douglas-fir (percent) <u>12</u>
20.1+	0	0		other (percent) <u>11</u>
Total	81.4	4,844	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>2</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>43.5</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>38.2</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>EE</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>34</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>34</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Slackline</u>		Thinning method _____		2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment _____		3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u>12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>3C</u> .



7-DFHD-4-CC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 7-DFHD-4-CC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>1.9</u>
0.25-1.0	6.5	435	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>95</u>
1.1-3.0	10.5	842	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>0</u>
3.1-9.0	77.5	4,083	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	
9.1-20.0	16.3	842	madrone (percent)	<u>45</u>
20.1+	0	0	tanoak (percent)	<u>39</u>
Total	110.8	6,202	other (percent)	<u>14</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>2</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>54.7</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>46.6</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>EE</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>34</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>31</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Clearcut</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Slackline</u>		Thinning method	_____	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>3C</u>

DOUGLAS-FIR-HARDWOOD

SIZE CLASS 4

PARTIAL CUT

A SERIES OF 6 LEVELS

Reminders to users:

1. The marker in these photos is 1 foot square, and the pole is painted in contrasting colors at 1-foot intervals to provide perspective.
2. Stumps are not included in residue quantities.
3. Rotted residue is that which would come apart or splinter when kicked.



1-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 1-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	0.7	49	Average residue depth	(feet) 0.1
1.1-3.0	3.4	270	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) 40
3.1-9.0	4.0	227	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) 0.1
9.1-20.0	4.2	415	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	madrone (percent) 16
20.1+	0	0		Douglas-fir (percent) 11
Total	12.3	961		other (percent) 10
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) 63

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING	
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	20.3	Stems cut/acre		U.S. Forest Service Region 6	
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	16.4	Stems remaining/acre		fuel type identification	LL
Average stems/acre cut	9	Basal area/acre before		REMARKS	
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	38	Basal area/acre after		Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level. The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where: 1 = <5 ft in height 2 = 5-15 ft in height 3 = >15 ft in height and A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied B = 34-66% " " " C = 67-100% " " " was rated by District Foresters as 3A.	
Stand age (years)	250+	Average d.b.h. before (inches)			
Cutting prescription	Overstory removal	Average d.b.h. after (inches)			
Yarding method	Rubber-tired skidder	Thinning method			
Slash treatment	Machine piled	Slash treatment			
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<12				



2-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 2-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	2.0	132	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.4</u>
1.1-3.0	8.7	693	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>69</u>
3.1-9.0	5.1	409	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0.4</u>
9.1-20.0	2.8	235	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger western white pine	(percent) <u>57</u>
20.1+	0	0	red fir	(percent) <u>22</u>
Total	18.6	1,469	other	(percent) <u>19</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>2</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>48.3</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>37.5</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>20</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>34</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>250</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Skyline</u>		Thinning method	_____	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>YUM*</u>		Slash treatment	_____	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>2A</u>

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



3-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 3-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	1.7	116	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
1.1-3.0	8.7	693	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>72</u>
3.1-9.0	16.9	1,237	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0.1</u>
9.1-20.0	8.1	730	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger white fir	(percent) <u>51</u>
20.1+	0	0	tanoak	(percent) <u>19</u>
Total	35.4	2,776	other	(percent) <u>5</u>
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>25</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>35.4</u>	Stems cut/acre		U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>24.1</u>	Stems remaining/acre		fuel type identification <u>HM</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>16</u>	Basal area/acre before		REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>37</u>	Basal area/acre after		Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>250+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)		The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Shelterwood</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)		1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>High-lead</u>		Thinning method		2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>YUM*</u>		Slash treatment		3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>3A</u> .

*Required yarding unmerchantable material (YUM) down to 8 inches in diameter, small end and 10 feet in length.



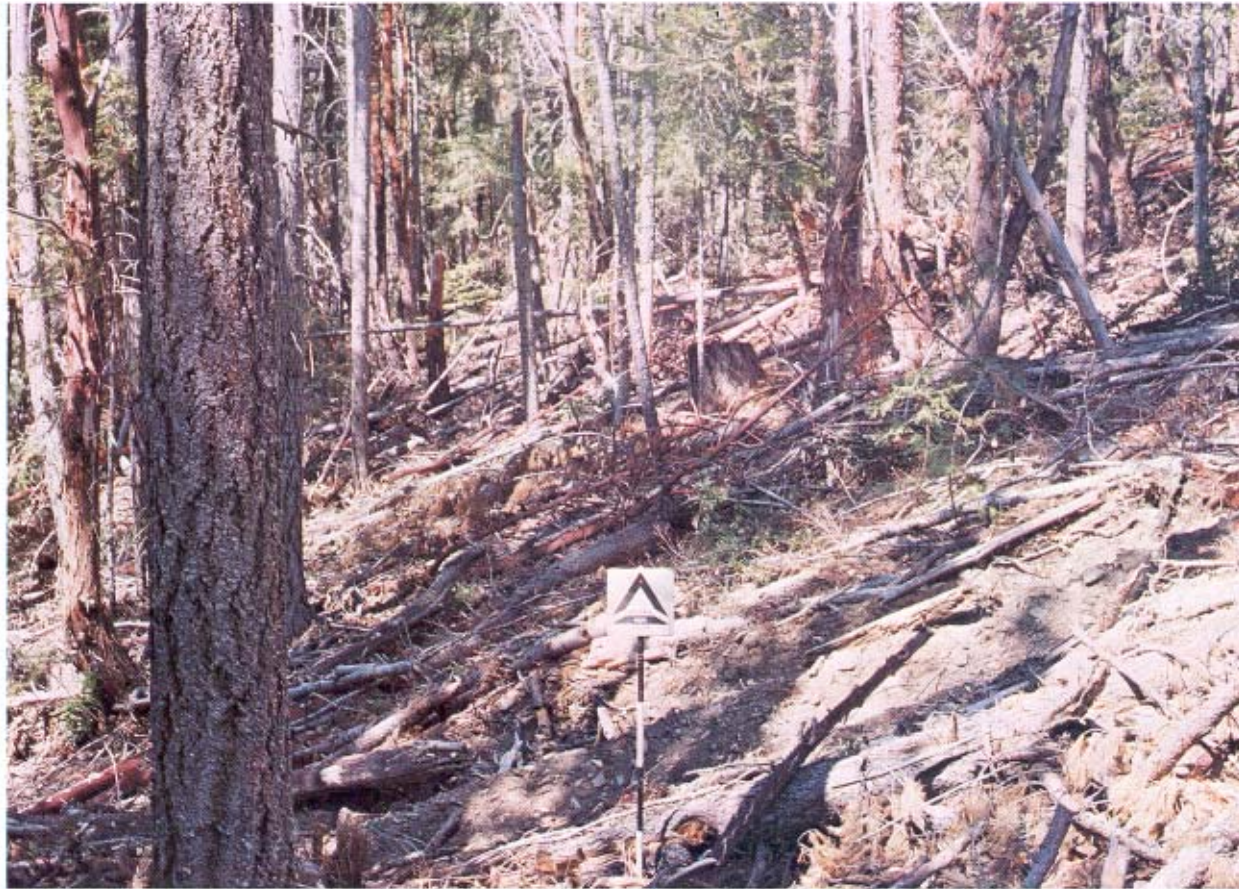
4-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 4-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth (feet)	<u>1.3</u>
0.25-1.0	5.2	345	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>95</u>
1.1-3.0	10.7	859	Average duff and litter depth (inches)	<u>1.1</u>
3.1-9.0	12.9	785	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger Douglas-fir (percent)	<u>78</u>
9.1-20.0	5.7	340	madrone (percent)	<u>16</u>
20.1+	8.0	532	other (percent)	<u>4</u>
Total	42.5	2,861	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger (percent)	<u>2</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>37.4</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>29.0</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>26</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>37</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	_____	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Overstory removal</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	_____	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>3B</u>



100

5-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 5-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.5</u>
0.25-1.0	3.0	198	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>85</u>
1.1-3.0	8.8	703	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>1.2</u>
3.1-9.0	29.8	1,781	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>madrone</u> (percent) <u>25</u>
9.1-20.0	5.8	397		<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>19</u>
20.1+	33.2	2,720		<u>other</u> (percent) <u>22</u>
Total	80.6	5,799	Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>34</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION	FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>35.2</u>	Stems cut/acre	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>26.6</u>	Stems remaining/acre	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>62</u>	Basal area/acre before	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>26</u>	Basal area/acre after	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>150</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Tree selection</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Mobile yarder</u>		Thinning method	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>		and
			A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
			B = 34-66% " " " "
			C = 67-100% " " " "
			was rated by District Foresters as <u>2C</u> .



6-DFHD-4-PC

DATA SHEET

Residue descriptive code 6-DFHD-4-PC

LOADING			OTHER MEASUREMENTS	
Size class (inches)	Weight (tons/acre)	Volume (ft ³ /acre)		
0.25-1.0	2.5	166	Average residue depth	(feet) <u>0.6</u>
1.1-3.0	8.7	693	Ground area covered by residue 1/4-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>76</u>
3.1-9.0	14.0	1,055	Average duff and litter depth	(inches) <u>0.3</u>
9.1-20.0	31.4	2,413	Sound residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	<u>Douglas-fir</u> (percent) <u>57</u>
20.1+	34.2	2,506		<u>Port-Orford-cedar</u> (percent) <u>18</u>
Total	90.8	6,833		(percent) _____
			Rotted residue 3.1-inch diameter and larger	(percent) <u>25</u>

HARVEST INFORMATION		PRECOMMERCIAL THINNING INFORMATION		FUEL RATING
Gross volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>37.4</u>	Stems cut/acre	_____	U.S. Forest Service Region 6
Net volume cruised (M fbm/acre)	<u>30.9</u>	Stems remaining/acre	_____	fuel type identification <u>HH</u>
Average stems/acre cut	<u>10</u>	Basal area/acre before	_____	REMARKS
Average d.b.h. of stems cut (inches)	<u>45</u>	Basal area/acre after	_____	Down and dead hardwoods comprise much of the residue in this photo series level.
Stand age (years)	<u>200+</u>	Average d.b.h. before (inches)	<u>2</u>	The understory hardwood stand prior to logging, using rating criteria where:
Cutting prescription <u>Overstory removal</u>		Average d.b.h. after (inches)	_____	1 = <5 ft in height
Yarding method <u>Tractor</u>		Thinning method	_____	2 = 5-15 ft in height
Slash treatment <u>None</u>		Slash treatment	_____	3 = >15 ft in height
Period since cut or treatment (months)	<u><12</u>			and
				A = 0-33% understory crown space occupied
				B = 34-66% " " " "
				C = 67-100% " " " "
				was rated by District Foresters as <u>1A</u>

The PACIFIC NORTHWEST FOREST AND RANGE EXPERIMENT STATION is to provide the knowledge, technology and alternatives for present and future protection, management and use of forest, range, and related environments.

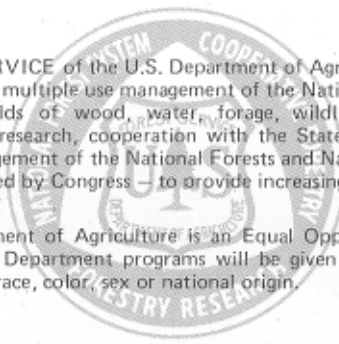
Within this overall mission, the Station conducts and Stimulates research to facilitate and to accelerate progress toward the following goals:

1. Providing safe and efficient technology for inventory protection, and use of resources.
2. Developing and evaluating alternative methods and level, of resource management.
3. Achieving optimum sustained resource productivity consistent with maintaining a high quality to test

The area of research encompasses Oregon, Washington, Alaska, and, in some cases, California, Hawaii, the Western States, and the Nation. Results of the research are made available promptly. Project headquarters are made available promptly. Project headquarters are at:

Fairbanks, Alaska	Portland, Oregon
Juneau, Alaska	Olympia, Washington
Bend, Oregon	Seattle, Washington
Corvallis, Oregon	Wenatchee, Washington
La Grande, Oregon	

*Mailing address: Pacific Northwest Forest and Range
Experiment Station
P.O. Box 3141
Portland, Oregon 97208*

The seal of the U.S. Forest Service is a circular emblem. It features a central shield with a stylized tree and a mountain. Above the shield, the words "FOREST SERVICE" are written in a semi-circle. Below the shield, the words "U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE" are written in a semi-circle. The outer ring of the seal contains the words "NATIONAL SYSTEM" at the top and "COOPERATION" at the bottom.

The FOREST SERVICE of the U.S. Department of Agriculture is dedicated to the principle of multiple use management of the Nation's forest resources for sustained yields of wood, water, forage, wildlife, and recreation. Through forestry research, cooperation with the States and private forest owners, and management of the National Forests and National Grasslands, it strives — as directed by Congress — to provide increasingly greater service to a growing Nation.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Applicants for all Department programs will be given equal consideration without regard to race, color, sex or national origin.