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PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON (From Inventory and Growth Phase of Forest Survey)

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PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON

Introduction

Increasing attention is being given to the possibility of making the United States permanently self sufficient in its paper, pulp, and pulpwood requirements. A steady increase in consumption of paper and other wood-cellulose products, accompanied by a corresponding increase in imports of paper, pulp, and pulpwood, has aroused considerable interest in the quantity of standing timber in this country suitable for pulpwood. Any significant expansion of pulpwood production in the United States can take place only in the Pacific Northwest, in Alaska, or in the South.¹

This report presents detailed information concerning the pulpwood resources of the Douglas fir region of western Oregon and western Washington. It is one of a series of factual bulletins² on the forest resources of this region based on data obtained in a regional forest survey completed in 1934. Survey volume data previously published were for trees of saw-log size, 16 inches or larger in d.b.h., and were in terms of board feet, log scale. This report gives, for all species suitable for pulpwood, the gross cubic-foot volume of all trees 4 inches and larger in d.b.h. and the cordwood volume of all trees 7 inches and larger in d.b.h.; the area occupied by each of the principal pulp-timber types; and the present and potential growth of stands of these types.

Species Included

The species included are the following:

Common name	Botanical name
Western hemlock	<u>Tsuga heterophylla</u>
Sitka spruce	<u>Picea sitchensis</u>
Silver fir	<u>Abies amabilis</u>
Noble fir	<u>Abies nobilis</u>
Shasta red fir	<u>Abies magnifica shastensis</u>
Lowland white fir	<u>Abies grandis</u>
White fir	<u>Abies concolor</u>
Alpine fir	<u>Abies lasiocarpa</u>
Mountain hemlock	<u>Tsuga mertensiana</u>
Engelmann spruce	<u>Picea engelmannii</u>
Northern black cottonwood	<u>Populus trichocarpa hastata</u> .

Western hemlock and Sitka spruce are the region's most important pulp-timber species, and data are given separately for each of them. The six balsam firs listed are similar in the characteristics that determine suitability for pulpwood, and consequently are combined. Mountain hemlock and Engelmann spruce are combined because they are relatively unimportant, occurring only in comparatively remote locations and in scattered stands. Black cottonwood, although limited in occurrence, is considered separately because it is the only broad-leaved or "hardwood" species included.

¹ Curran, C. E., and Behre, C. Edward. National Pulp and Paper Requirements in Relation to Forest Conservation. Senate Document 105, 74th Congress, 2nd Session. 1935.

² Previous publications include: (a) Forest statistics for each of the 38 counties in the region, showing saw-log volumes in board feet log scale, areas of forest types, and areas of forest site classes, (b) Forest Research Notes No. 13, which summarizes in regional totals the data contained in the 38 county pamphlets, (c) various articles in the trade journals, and (d) 1-inch-to-the-mile detailed cover-type maps for each county and national forest in the region.

Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga taxifolia*), although it is used in small quantities for certain classes of wood pulp and may hereafter become an important source of wood pulp, is not considered in this report.

Ownership Classes

Only timber available for cutting is considered here. By "available for cutting" is meant unaffected by laws or declared public policies restricting commercial logging. Timber not available for cutting includes that on municipal property set aside for watershed protection, in State parks and national parks, and on certain national-forest areas that are reserved from cutting as a protection to watersheds, to maintain recreational values, or for scientific purposes. The term "available for cutting" as applied to public timber is not intended to imply that the timber is available for sale to prospective loggers at this time. Such an implication would be particularly false as applying to timber on national forests.

The timber available for cutting is separated into three ownership classes, data for each of which are presented separately: Private, national forest, and other public. The last includes county, State, Indian, O. & C. revested land grant, unappropriated public domain, and miscellaneous Federal.

Cubic-Volume Estimates

Tables 1 to 5 contain the basic volume data. They give the gross cubic content of sound wood in all trees 4 inches and larger in d.b.h., by counties and ownership classes. They summarize these data for each State and for each of 11 geographic units, shown in figure 1, into which the Douglas fir region is divided for purposes of description. (It should not be assumed that these units are self-contained production units; on the contrary, it is to be expected that a part of the pulpwood grown in any given unit will be transported for manufacture to points outside the unit.)

These tables give the total sound-wood content of the stem of the tree, exclusive of limb wood and bark, in thousands of cubic feet. They omit not only decayed material but the entire volume of "cull" trees, that is, living trees in which more than two thirds of the board-foot content is defective. No deductions were made in the cubic-volume estimates for breakage in logging, such as are ordinarily made in board-foot estimates. The trees are divided into three classes: (1) All trees 16 inches and larger in d.b.h. in saw-timber stands (saw-log trees), (2) all trees 4 to 14 inches in d.b.h. in saw-timber stands (understory trees), and (3) all trees 4 inches and larger in d.b.h. in second-growth stands. The third class consists almost entirely of trees less than 20 inches in d.b.h. Stands in which the greater part of the volume is in trees about 20 inches or less in d.b.h. were classified as second-growth stands and all larger stands were classified as saw timber.

Table 6 recapitulates by geographic units the data contained in tables 1 to 5, inclusive. Table 7 gives the net utilizable volume of pulpwood, by species, in thousands of cords. A standard 4'x4'x8' cord of peeled wood was assumed as the unit of measure. Different degrees of utilization were assumed for each of the three tree-size groups. The cubic volume of sound material in cull trees is given in table 8.

Utilization Standards and Conversion Factors

The data in table 7 were obtained by applying appropriate conversion factors to the cubic-foot data in table 6. For all trees 16 inches or more in d.b.h. in saw-timber stands, the general practice in pulpwood cutting is to utilize to a top of about 12 inches (8 inches to 15 inches), and to cut at stump heights averaging about 28 inches. Under this practice about 88 percent of the total cubic volume of the trees is utilized for pulpwood, and about 5½ percent is left in the top and 6½ percent in the stump. Therefore the part of the solid cubic wood content of trees 16 inches and larger in d.b.h., shown in tables 1 to 5, that is utilizable under present woods practices is about 88 percent.

The utilization standard assumed for trees 14 inches and less in d.b.h. in saw-timber stands, and also for trees in second-growth stands, would include trees as small as 7 inches in diameter to a 6-inch top. On this basis about 65 percent of the total cubic feet of wood in the understory trees in saw-timber stands and about 70 percent of the total cubic feet of wood in the second-growth stands would be utilized. The explanation of the fact that utilization is a little higher for second-growth stands than for understory trees in saw-timber stands is that the former include some larger trees.

In all three cases (saw-timber trees, understorey trees in saw-timber stands, and trees in second-growth stands) the volume of utilizable wood (in thousands of cubic feet) was converted to cords of the dimensions mentioned by dividing by 86 ^{3/4}. On the basis of the utilization standards specified for various classes of trees, the values in table 6 were converted to cords by dividing by 98 for saw-timber trees, 132 for understorey trees, and 123 for second-growth trees. If other standards of utilization were assumed, other conversion factors would be used. If, for example, in second-growth stands only trees 12 inches and larger in d.b.h. were utilized and the minimum top diameter were 8 inches, only 45 percent of the total cubic volume of the stands would be utilized and the factor to be used to convert volume in thousands of cubic feet to volume in cords would be 191.

Analysis of Volume Data

The total cubic volume of pulpwood species available for cutting in the Douglas fir region is nearly 39 billion cubic feet. Almost 70 percent of this volume is in western Washington. The units leading in volume of pulpwood resources are the Central Puget Sound and Grays Harbor units in Washington. Each of these units has approximately 8 billion cubic feet of pulp timber. The two combined have 41 percent of the pulp-timber volume in the region. The geographical distribution of pulpwood volume is shown in figures 2 and 3. About 46 percent of the pulp-timber volume is privately owned, 42 percent is on national forests, and the remainder is on other public lands.

Western hemlock forms 62 percent of the total pulpwood volume and is the leading species in all units but two, the Umpqua River and Rogue River units in southern Oregon, where the balsam firs predominate. The balsam firs rank next in volume. There has been very little logging of these species, as they commonly occur at higher elevations than western hemlock and Sitka spruce and are not so accessible to the pulp-manufacturing centers. Northern black cottonwood is an insignificant factor in the pulpwood situation in this region.

More than 80 percent of the total cubic volume of pulp timber is contained in the so-called saw-log trees, and the remainder is almost equally divided between the understorey and the second-growth trees.

Economic Availability

Tables 1 to 7 do not take into consideration the economic availability of timber. All timber of saw-log size in the Douglas fir region was divided by the Forest Survey into three availability classes, as follows:

Class 1 -- Timber that could be logged at a profit under the production and marketing conditions prevailing during the five years 1925-29.

Class 2 -- Timber that under those conditions could be logged at a loss of not more than \$5 per thousand board feet.

Class 3 -- The remaining timber.

In this classification all timber was classified into two ownership groups, (1) national forest and (2) all other, and into three species groups, (1) Douglas fir, (2) pulp species, and (3) miscellaneous. The reason for grouping all public lands other than national forests with private lands and contrasting this group with national forests was that in general national-forest lands are in solid blocks and contain the more remote areas in the region, while other public lands, in both large and small holdings, are scattered among privately owned lands and for the most part will be operated in conjunction with them.

Table 9 shows the proportions of the volume of pulp timber of saw-log size in these three availability classes. Most of the pulp timber elsewhere than on national forests is in class 1, but only a small part of that on national forests is in this class. The national forests of western Washington contain more class 1 pulp timber than those of western Oregon.

It must be remembered that table 9 is in percentages. Although the percentage of privately owned timber in class 1 is the same in western Oregon as in western Washington, the quantity of such timber in class 1 is much greater in western Washington than in western

^{3/4} The solid content of a standard 4'x4'x8' cord of peeled and split wood was determined as 86 cubic feet by J. E. Lodewick, by methods described in an article entitled "How much is a cord of pulpwood", in Pacific Pulp & Paper Industry, September, 1935.

Oregon. The units having the largest amounts of pulpwood volume elsewhere than on national forests, as shown by table 6, are also, for the most part, those having the largest percentages of pulp timber in availability class 1.

Pulpwood Types, and Areas Occupied

The areas occupied by the principal pulpwood types are given in table 10. The definitions of the types included in this table follow:

WESTERN HEMLOCK: A forest containing 50 percent or more, by volume, of western hemlock with varying quantities of Douglas fir, western red cedar (Thuja plicata), silver fir, and Sitka spruce.

Western hemlock, large: A forest of saw-timber size in which most of the volume is in trees more than 20 inches in d.b.h.

Western hemlock, small: A forest in which most of the volume is in trees 6 to 20 inches in d.b.h.

Western hemlock, seedlings and saplings: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are less than 6 inches in d.b.h.

SITKA SPRUCE: A forest containing 50 percent or more, by volume, of Sitka spruce, rarely in pure stands, usually in mixture with Douglas fir, western hemlock, or western red cedar.

Sitka spruce, large: A forest of saw-timber size in which most of the volume is in trees more than 24 inches in d.b.h.

Sitka spruce, small: A forest in which most of the volume is in trees 6 to 24 inches in d.b.h.

Sitka spruce, seedlings and saplings: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are less than 6 inches in d.b.h.

BALSAM FIR-MOUNTAIN HEMLOCK: A forest containing at least 50 percent, by volume, of noble fir, silver fir, Shasta red fir, mountain hemlock, or any combination of these species. The characteristic forest of the upper slopes of the Cascade Range, the Coast Mountains in Oregon, and the Olympic Mountains in Washington.

Balsam fir-mountain hemlock, large: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are 16 inches or more in d.b.h. and physically suitable for saw timber. (Mature stands of this composition not suitable for saw timber are ordinarily classed as of the subalpine type.)

Balsam fir-mountain hemlock, small: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are less than 16 inches in d.b.h., usually a young stand on an old burn.

WHITE FIR: A forest containing 50 percent or more, by volume, of Abies grandis or A. concolor. Usually within the ranges of ponderosa pine (Pinus ponderosa) and sugar pine (P. lambertiana).

White fir, large: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are more than about 20 inches in d.b.h. (more than about 150 years old).

White fir, small: A forest in which most of the dominant trees are less than about 20 inches in d.b.h. (less than about 150 years old).

Table 10 combines (1) the second-growth western hemlock types, (2) the second-growth Sitka spruce types, and (3) the balsam fir-mountain hemlock types and white fir types.

The types listed include only those in which pulp species predominate, by volume. Other types in western Oregon and western Washington, occupying large areas, contain 1 to 50 percent, by volume, of pulp species. Nearly all saw-timber stands in the region contain some volume of pulpwood species. Exceptions, all in Oregon, are the saw-timber stands on certain areas in the Willamette Valley, in the central portion of Douglas County, in part of Jackson County, and practically throughout Josephine and Curry Counties, which are composed predominantly of Douglas fir or of Douglas fir and ponderosa pine.

Heretofore the demand for pulpwood in the Douglas fir region has been supplied by waste from the manufacture of hemlock and spruce lumber, supplemented by pulpwood logs and a relatively small quantity of forest pulpwood cut in cordwood form. Generally speaking, pulpwood supplies have been an incidental result of logging for saw logs and veneer logs, usually in the Douglas fir and western red cedar types. As a consequence, pulpwood has been cheaper than if it had had to bear the entire burden of logging and transportation costs.

Although there are still extensive Douglas fir and western red cedar saw-timber stands in which pulpwood will be an incidental product of logging for saw logs, the bulk of the remaining pulpwood supply is in stands in which the pulp species predominate. Table 11 gives the areas, by units, of these two general classes of saw-timber stands. In certain localities, particularly in western Washington, the Douglas fir and western red cedar types will be logged out in the relatively near future. This will probably result in increased exploitation of the pulpwood types. Even in these types, a considerable part of the timber will be used for products other than pulpwood, principally lumber and veneer.

The pulpwood types can be divided into (1) the western hemlock-Sitka spruce group and (2) the balsam fir-mountain hemlock group. The timber of the western hemlock-Sitka spruce types is chiefly in private ownership, and that of the balsam fir-mountain hemlock types is chiefly in public (predominantly national forest) ownership. This is illustrated in figure 4. Stands of the western hemlock-Sitka spruce types occur principally on high-quality sites; the balsam fir-mountain hemlock stands, in addition to occupying poorer sites, are less accessible. Many of the western hemlock-Sitka spruce second-growth stands occupy areas once either clear cut or selectively logged, and a large part of the volume of second-growth timber of these species is in availability class 1. By far the greater part of the volume of second-growth balsam fir and mountain hemlock is in availability classes 2 and 3. Second-growth areas of high site quality close to existing mills will probably be logged and another crop grown on them and harvested long before the old-growth stands of balsam fir-mountain hemlock types on many remote areas are operated.

Growth

Data concerning the growth of the pulpwood species in each geographic unit of the Douglas fir region are presented in table 12 in millions of cubic feet. These data are gross figures, and represent the annual increment of second-growth stands of pulpwood species. The rotation age assumed is 100 years. This rotation is required to produce saw timber in the Douglas fir region, and must be adopted if, as seems likely, the pulp industry is developed in integration with the lumber industry. Not all the increment shown can be considered available for conversion to pulp, and the data are valuable mainly for comparative purposes.

Three types of growth computations are presented in this table: Current annual, realizable mean annual, and potential annual. Current annual growth is the annual growth of all second-growth stands in their present condition. Realizable mean annual growth is the hypothetical average annual growth of all existing stands from now until the time when they are cut, computed by decades. Potential annual growth is the average annual growth that, with intensive forest practice, can be obtained on all commercial forest land after all nongrowing virgin forests have been replaced by young forests. In computing this value an allowance of 25 percent has been made for incomplete stocking, temporarily bare areas, and permanently nonrestocked cut-over areas.

The current annual growth of the pulpwood species amounts to 264 million cubic feet, or about 0.7 of 1 percent of the total volume of existing stands of pulp timber. The large proportionate area occupied by the nongrowing mature timber types in this region is responsible for the low rate of current annual growth. Approximately 66 percent of the current annual growth is taking place in western Washington. Most of the growth in western Oregon is taking place in the three northerly units. Current annual growth is less than one third of potential annual growth. Annual growth estimated as realizable during the first decade is slightly less than current annual growth. However, according to estimates realizable annual growth during the second decade will average about one third greater than

during the first, and during the third decade will average about one half greater than during the first, these increases resulting from replacement of nongrowing virgin timber by growing young forests.

Depletion Contrasted with Existing Volume and with Growth *

Figure 5 shows the distribution of pulpwood volume, growth, and depletion by geographic units, and the location and comparative size of pulp-manufacturing plants. Although the data presented here are not sufficiently detailed to serve as a basis for estimating the supply of pulpwood available to any particular pulp mill, they can be used with the survey type maps to estimate the supplies available to the larger manufacturing centers. During the period 1925-29 the volume of wood material of pulp species removed annually by logging averaged 230 million cubic feet. This does not include logging waste, that is, timber knocked down in logging and timber felled but not removed. This waste is exceptionally high in the pulp species. It varies considerably from year to year and among individual operations. The volume mentioned as logged includes not only that used for pulpwood but also that used for saw logs and other products. In recent years the volume of these species logged has greatly decreased; during the period 1925-33 it averaged only 187 million cubic feet per year.

The current annual depletion (including losses from cutting, fire, insects, windthrow, and other causes) of timber of pulpwood species in the Douglas fir region is slightly greater than the current annual growth, but is considerably less than the potential annual growth. The quantities of timber of the pulp species that will be available for pulp will of course be influenced by the extent to which the species are used for saw timber. There is need for a much closer integration of the sawmill and pulp-manufacturing industries, which would bring about more economical utilization of pulp material in the woods, fuller use of existing transportation systems, and more extensive use of sawmill waste for pulpwood. It is apparent that the Douglas fir region could for many years to come furnish sufficient raw material for a wood-pulp industry several times as large as that now existing in the region, solely from present timber resources. With proper management of the forest land this development could be maintained permanently.

* This section slightly rephrased in this reprint of January 6, 1936.

TABLE 1.--VOLUME^{1/} OF WESTERN HEMLOCK 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING^{2/}, BY OWNERSHIP IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

TABLE 1.--VOLUME^{1/} OF WESTERN HEMLOCK 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING^{2/}, BY OWNERSHIP IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

UNIT AND COUNTY	PRIVATE				NATIONAL FOREST				OTHER PUBLIC ^{2/}				TOTAL				
	Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth: stands		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth: stands		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth: stands		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth: stands		
	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	Tree 16" Understory: to about 14" DBH	Tree 4" to about 20" DBH	
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Clatsop	694,849	75,637	186,942	955,428					16,625	1,891	16,040	54,576	711,474	75,528	203,002	990,004
	Columbia	22,402	8,197	10,000	40,599					159	525	528	1,536	22,991	8,722	10,522	41,855
	Washington	42,723	10,963	12,024	64,800					138	942	755	1,815	42,861	10,995	12,759	66,615
	Multnomah	1,754	1,068	4,968	6,800					3,521	267	197	3,945	8,355	3,141	5,132	17,208
	Hood River	9,826	1,538	3,540	14,824	55,956	14,072	5,285	75,443	109	136	267	512	66,021	15,746	9,012	90,779
CLATSOP	Clatsop	113,027	17,510	17,029	147,566	405,889	82,855	50,541	546,885	6,083	2,022	4,434	15,259	522,729	109,188	72,004	706,921
	Clatsop	113,027	17,510	17,029	147,566	405,889	82,855	50,541	546,885	6,083	2,022	4,434	15,259	522,729	109,188	72,004	706,921
	Clatsop	113,027	17,510	17,029	147,566	405,889	82,855	50,541	546,885	6,083	2,022	4,434	15,259	522,729	109,188	72,004	706,921
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Yamhill	2,088	3,447	5,956	11,430	915	97	404	1,414	825	401	1,104	2,328	3,542	4,367	7,453	15,172
	Polk	97,839	9,062	13,715	110,638	7,123	719	965	8,807	41,968	2,921	943	45,932	136,920	15,025	15,325	165,277
	Martin	70,406	6,751	15,235	92,102	189,558	26,450	9,158	235,146	8,173	1,007	1,452	10,132	297,797	34,188	25,995	327,890
	Benton	1,033	4,325	4,000	9,358	662	18	128	749	7,274	2,050	2,658	11,932	8,969	6,068	6,068	21,959
	Linn	519,401	29,686	28,025	577,712	317,108	40,275	23,263	360,646	65,975	5,497	2,597	71,609	901,967	73,682	54,325	1,030,967
LANE (eastern part)	Lane	153,233	36,913	32,121	222,267	261,833	69,960	44,138	368,976	31,221	12,717	9,299	53,237	436,297	136,020	85,972	660,279
	Lane	153,233	36,913	32,121	222,267	261,833	69,960	44,138	368,976	31,221	12,717	9,299	53,237	436,297	136,020	85,972	660,279
	Lane	153,233	36,913	32,121	222,267	261,833	69,960	44,138	368,976	31,221	12,717	9,299	53,237	436,297	136,020	85,972	660,279
DOUGLAS (eastern part)	Total	833,590	90,814	99,708	1,024,107	767,097	157,060	77,960	1,108,137	154,512	23,095	17,285	194,960	1,755,196	270,897	194,948	2,221,134
	Willamette	461,956	42,348	42,348	532,040	53,882	5,241	3,729	62,552	32,531	4,690	23,717	60,938	548,049	56,325	51,178	655,560
	Lincoln	254,246	35,998	29,529	293,833	47,864	6,497	13,970	47,721	38,112	5,907	41,768	54,407	519,032	47,768	48,597	415,061
DOUGLAS (western part)	Lane (western part)	10,226	6,509	7,886	23,821	24,835	9,858	11,634	48,397	610	1,740	3,760	8,909	37,620	16,777	20,660	76,067
	Total	706,408	86,059	95,317	849,814	127,681	21,936	29,533	176,600	71,302	11,207	35,545	118,254	905,291	120,682	120,495	1,145,565
	Douglas (eastern part)	35,038	42,548	20,335	97,721	106,875	80,700	4,682	191,567	28,154	33,729	6,860	66,435	167,767	156,777	51,567	366,111
DOUGLAS (western part)	Total	42,548	20,335	97,721	106,875	80,700	4,682	191,567	28,154	33,729	6,860	66,435	167,767	156,777	51,567	366,111	366,111
	Douglas (western part)	12,799	14,297	18,284	45,380	8,045	3,974	19,054	31,085	4,543	4,985	41,953	51,161	23,187	23,256	79,201	127,624
	Coos	106,761	32,732	17,937	157,030	1,504	6,938	4,055	8,897	43,075	17,855	7,366	68,026	150,940	97,725	23,338	254,005
SOUTH COAST	Curry	7,219	24,547	4,710	36,276	627	47,611	1,566	49,897	134	6,866	1,173	8,193	8,000	78,824	7,432	94,276
	Total	126,779	71,396	40,861	238,756	10,176	58,573	21,038	86,767	47,172	29,816	50,362	127,980	184,127	159,785	111,991	455,905
	Josephine	92	92	92	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638	946	946	946	946	946	946	946	3,716
ROQUE RIVER	Jackson	828	6,882	111	7,321	13,231	19,480	35,411	530	8,616	530	9,145	15,289	54,978	111	50,768	58,794
	Total	828	6,882	111	7,321	13,231	19,480	35,411	530	8,616	530	9,145	15,289	54,978	111	50,768	58,794
	TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	2,597,334	412,024	450,350	3,449,708	1,490,995	444,891	129,946	2,124,832	369,895	113,230	132,247	572,432	4,405,884	970,145	771,545	6,146,972
NORTH FUGET SOUND	Whatcom	225,593	27,281	41,123	503,997	185,742	47,016	256,850	70,237	12,950	13,822	96,739	481,592	97,217	79,717	697,266	
	Skagit	476,035	64,586	82,691	622,362	347,553	69,775	22,368	439,726	92,240	11,504	17,174	91,478	145,805	122,263	1,133,106	
	Shochemish	352,016	47,563	139,434	528,203	609,946	101,039	17,600	736,585	156,565	19,222	18,540	171,267	1,088,227	167,824	175,064	1,453,715
	Island	239	877	4,508	6,619	6,619	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	San Juan	132	56	10,459	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617	10,617
CENTRAL FUGET SOUND	Total	1,037,065	150,353	278,370	1,465,768	1,143,241	217,280	64,070	1,438,141	399,471	45,715	47,653	560,879	2,476,777	411,878	390,133	3,281,788
	Clallam	1,136,086	101,073	95,785	1,330,914	861,434	21,576	54,248	977,108	167,332	51,924	37,732	236,888	2,154,928	214,273	185,735	2,564,910
	Jefferson	11,996	7,248	8,654	27,928	158,120	18,260	19,932	146,322	1,550	1,021	3,593	3,954	171,668	26,519	32,019	230,204
SOUTH FUGET SOUND	Kitsap	5,928	4,818	12,048	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794	20,794
	Mason	6,634	18,754	6,849	32,237	288,959	35,936	1,883	324,768	726	2,791	7,765	2,999,179	56,831	9,398	364,108	
	King	700,233	82,760	197,921	940,924	279,965	56,451	532,977	67,141	8,761	12,332	109,228	1,077,349	127,686	177,794	1,375,159	
SOUTH FUGET SOUND	Pierce	519,424	39,432	16,836	575,692	246,209	51,597	26,138	328,938	50,141	6,200	2,004	56,345	835,774	57,219	45,032	958,085
	Total	2,378,311	254,075	296,065	2,928,479	1,864,787	301,680	108,766	2,145,153	309,794	51,500	58,600	419,694	4,542,632	507,055	463,449	5,513,356
	Thurston	25,877	12,036	10,045	45,960	147	64	211	284	211	1,102	602	2,186	24,878	13,204	10,847	48,389
SOUTH FUGET SOUND	Lewis	712,908	109,936	31,977	854,470	435,980	67,897	36,884	559,451	142,885	13,889	3,787	160,481	1,291,813	191,401	71,188	1,554,408
	Total	756,786	122,023	41,022	900,430	436,127	67,651	36,884	559,632	145,179	14,931	4,529	162,659	1,516,091	204,606	82,035	1,802,751
	Jefferson (western part)	429,102	44,040	38,995	512,135	696,074	82,299	5,705	784,079	544,102	70,056	10,485	624,073	1,669,878	196,445	55,184	1,921,507
GRAYS HARBOR	Greys Harbor	905,022	102,570	241,747	1,249,339	526,738	51,701	4,901	585,340	254,554	51,548	13,138	299,338	1,666,594	205,439	259,881	1,926,044
	Pacific	977,098	203,031	205,539	1,385,668					103,759	22,352	16,851	142,912	1,080,867	222,363	222,363	1,325,593
	Total	2,311,222	349,661	456,269	2,569,133	1,225,412	134,000	10,697	1,368,019	888,656	145,796	40,499	1,066,970	4,417,389	627,447	537,365	5,582,141
COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON	Wahkiakum	175,495	17,211	113,544	205,240				48,488	4,470	12,475	12,475	65,428	223,968	21,651	126,019	373,643
	Cowlitz	578,592	49,260	49,260	477,378	51,780	4,264	1,433	97,516	90,822	10,141	7,985	108,948	601,104	63,645	59,085	672,843
	Clark	872	3,978	11,751	16,601	16,601	102	369	1,170	1,170	699	699	1,170	1,170	699	1,170	17,771
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	Shumana	70,256	17,103	21,009	108,368	616,589	108,128	60,873	785,584	10,368	2,767	5,097	18,172	128,058	26,919	26,919	912,124
	Total	655,115	97,542	195,950	908,597	648,509	112,436	62,365	825,100	149,775	17,747	26,196	193,718	1,453,199	217,785	284,481	1,925,405
	TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	7,068,498	963,634	1,298,284	9,350,416	5,305,616	733,597	231,672	6,321,036	1,784,914	271,479	177,507	2,233,900	14,179,228	1,946,710	1,767,483	17,905,401
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 9,476,882																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 1,745,654																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 12,800,184																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 6,796,811																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 2,111,989																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 384,709																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 2,806,332																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 18,584,512																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 2,938,855																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 2,589,006																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON: 124,052,373																	
1/ Not connected to local area & counties to local area &																	

1/ Data connected to 1939 for 3 counties to 1939 for 3 counties to 1934 for 2 counties. 2/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. 3/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

FULLWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
 FROM INVENTORY MADE BY FOREST SERVICE
TABLE 3.—VOLUME^{1/} OF BALSAM FIRS 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING^{2/}, BY OWNERSHIP
 IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

UNIT AND COUNTY	PRIVATE				NATIONAL FOREST				OTHER PUBLIC ^{3/}				TOTAL			
	Stand		Growth		Stand		Growth		Stand		Growth		Stand		Growth	
	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth	Timber	Undergrowth
	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH	to 14" DBH
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON																
Clatsop	147,118	5,085	152,203										3,941	150,262	5,208	156,164
Columbia	5,048	586	5,634										45	5,679	586	6,265
Washington	5,056	1,001	6,057										260	6,317	1,267	7,584
Wahkiakum	2,344	1,149	3,493										51	3,544	1,200	4,744
Hood River	9,970	5,753	15,723										1,954	17,677	7,677	25,354
Clackamas	50,068	2,549	52,617										1,284	53,901	3,831	57,732
Total	118,414	17,617	135,031										9,200	144,231	17,239	161,470
WILLAMETTE RIVER																
Tillamook	2,935	588	3,523										665	4,188	653	4,841
Polk	28,458	1,838	30,296										1,131	31,427	2,969	34,396
Marion	19,005	1,218	20,223										871	21,094	2,089	23,183
Benton	17,300	900	18,200										1,185	19,385	2,085	21,470
Linn	105,085	4,919	110,004										11,561	121,565	6,080	127,645
Lane (eastern part)	16,060	6,238	22,298										10,607	32,905	17,894	50,799
Total	191,879	15,269	207,148										23,385	230,533	34,762	265,295
NORTH OREGON COAST																
Tillamook	60,708	2,254	62,962										208	63,170	2,462	65,632
Lincoln	59,249	2,345	61,594										1,076	62,670	3,438	66,108
Lane (western part)	19	637	656										56	713	613	769
Total	99,976	5,234	105,210										1,340	106,550	6,513	113,063
UMPUQUA RIVER																
Douglas (eastern part)	37,521	29,227	66,748										5,645	72,393	35,392	107,785
Total	37,521	29,227	66,748										5,645	72,393	35,392	107,785
SOUTH OREGON COAST																
Douglas (western part)	2,011	742	2,753										374	3,127	443	3,571
Cook	34,943	4,456	39,399										1,056	40,455	5,512	45,967
Curry	56,654	3,130	59,784										5,204	64,988	8,314	73,302
Total	93,568	8,328	101,896										6,634	108,643	14,269	122,912
ROOSE RIVER																
Josephine	1,785	6,282	8,067										1,835	9,902	7,902	11,737
Jackson	194,354	27,431	221,785										24,886	246,671	32,317	279,088
Total	196,139	33,713	229,852										26,721	256,573	40,219	300,797
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON																
	747,615	111,476	859,091										413,190	1,272,281	145,987	1,418,268
WESTERN WASHINGTON																
Whatcom	76,838	5,263	82,101										1,304	83,405	6,567	89,972
Shagit	214,130	7,054	221,184										2,009	223,193	9,076	232,269
Stuckish	181,305	5,283	186,588										1,005	187,593	6,293	193,886
Lalant	194	35	229										23	252	38	280
San Juan	412,606	15,665	428,271										4,863	433,134	19,901	453,035
Total	1,765,180	57,411	1,822,591										13,199	1,835,790	35,705	1,871,495
CENTRAL OREGON SOUND																
Clallam	175,308	5,741	181,049										1,323	182,372	7,074	189,446
Jefferson (eastern part)	180	110	290										30	220	140	360
Kitsap	54	68	122										13	137	81	218
Mason	234	715	949										45	994	760	1,064
King	395,338	14,899	410,237										2,045	412,282	16,944	429,226
Pierce	159,134	5,761	164,895										1,088	165,983	6,849	172,832
Total	708,170	24,948	733,118										4,494	737,612	25,606	763,218
SOUTH OREGON SOUND																
Thurston	1,554	533	2,087										4	2,091	537	2,628
Lewis	180,928	7,433	188,361										21,500	209,861	9,637	219,498
Total	182,482	7,966	190,448										21,504	211,952	10,174	222,126
GRAYS HARBOR																
Jefferson (western part)	56,165	1,802	57,967										405,862	58,369	1,947	60,316
Grays Harbor	26,356	5,943	32,299										55,954	38,253	8,207	46,460
Pacific	100,180	2,800	102,980										8,316	111,296	2,807	114,103
Total	182,701	10,545	193,246										469,132	207,918	13,961	221,879
COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON																
Wahkiakum	60,704	1,935	62,639										16,433	79,072	2,368	81,440
Cowlitz	205,139	7,438	212,577										59,681	272,258	11,115	283,373
Clark	8,636	306	8,942										880	9,822	1,186	11,008
Skamania	74,300	4,154	78,454										6,178	84,632	10,344	94,976
Total	342,769	13,829	356,598										83,182	436,692	24,013	460,705
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON																
	1,857,771	70,713	1,928,484										443,190	2,371,674	255,992	2,627,666
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON																
	2,575,386	182,189	2,757,575										856,380	3,648,955	401,979	4,050,934

^{1/} Data corrected to 1932 for 35 counties, to 1933 for 2 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. ^{2/} Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. ^{3/} Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

TABLE 4.--VOLUME^{1/} OF MT. HEMLOCK AND ENGELMANN SPRUCE 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING^{2/}, BY OWNERSHIP
IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

UNIT AND COUNTY		PRIVATE				NATIONAL FOREST				OTHER PUBLIC ^{3/}				TOTAL			
		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth:	Total	Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth:	Total	Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth:	Total	Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth:	Total
		Trees 16" : or more DBH:	Understory : trees 4" : to 14" DBH:	(trees 4" : to about : 20" DBH)		Trees 16" : or more DBH:	Understory : trees 4" : to 14" DBH:	(trees 4" : to about : 20" DBH)		Trees 16" : or more DBH:	Understory : trees 4" : to 14" DBH:	(trees 4" : to about : 20" DBH)		Trees 16" : or more DBH:	Understory : trees 4" : to 14" DBH:	(trees 4" : to about : 20" DBH)	
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Glasco																
	Columbia																
	Washington																
	Multnomah	18 :			18 :	105 :		5 :	110 :					123 :		5 :	128 :
	Hood River	4 :		321 :	325 :	45,412 :		4,730 :	50,142 :			26 :	26 :	45,416 :		5,077 :	50,493 :
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Clackamas					94,877 :			94,877 :					94,877 :			94,877 :
	Total	22 :		321 :	343 :	140,394 :		4,735 :	145,129 :			26 :	26 :	140,416 :		5,082 :	145,496 :
	Yamhill																
	Polk																
	Marion					57,454 :		328 :	57,782 :					57,454 :		328 :	57,782 :
NORTH OREGON COAST	Benton																
	Linn	907 :			907 :	43,629 :			43,629 :					44,536 :			44,536 :
	Lane (eastern part)	4,567 :			4,567 :	498,120 :		5,161 :	491,281 :	258 :			258 :	492,945 :		5,161 :	495,106 :
	Total	5,474 :			5,474 :	589,203 :		5,489 :	592,592 :	258 :			258 :	594,935 :		5,489 :	598,424 :
	Tillamook																
UMPQUA RIVER	Lincoln																
	Lane (western part)																
	Total																
	Douglas (eastern part)					197,569 :		993 :	198,562 :					197,569 :		993 :	198,562 :
	Total					197,569 :		993 :	198,562 :					197,569 :		993 :	198,562 :
SOUTH OREGON COAST	Douglas (western part)																
	Cook																
	Curry					259 :			259 :					259 :			259 :
	Total					259 :			259 :					259 :			259 :
	Josephine																
ROGUE RIVER	Jackson					3,263 :			3,263 :	32 :			32 :	3,295 :			3,295 :
	Total					3,263 :			3,263 :	32 :			32 :	3,295 :			3,295 :
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON		5,496 :		321 :	5,817 :	930,698 :		9,217 :	939,906 :	290 :		26 :	316 :	936,474 :		9,564 :	946,038 :
WESTERN WASHINGTON																	
NORTH PUGET SOUND	Whatcom	281 :			281 :	6,362 :		150 :	6,512 :					6,643 :		150 :	6,793 :
	Skagit	148 :		372 :	520 :	10,540 :		259 :	10,808 :	16 :		45 :	61 :	10,715 :		676 :	11,389 :
	Snohomish	6,696 :		65 :	6,761 :	113,784 :		926 :	114,643 :	4,944 :		59 :	5,003 :	125,594 :		1,033 :	126,627 :
	Island																
	San Juan																
CENTRAL PUGET SOUND	Total	7,125 :		437 :	7,562 :	130,686 :		1,315 :	131,983 :	4,960 :		104 :	5,064 :	142,750 :		1,869 :	144,609 :
	Clallam					23,593 :			23,593 :					23,593 :			23,593 :
	Jefferson (eastern part)					384 :			384 :					384 :			384 :
	Kitap																
	Mason					2,149 :		4 :	2,153 :					2,149 :		4 :	2,153 :
SOUTH PUGET SOUND	King	34,621 :		719 :	35,340 :	25,401 :		335 :	25,736 :	882 :			882 :	61,904 :		1,064 :	62,968 :
	Pierce	632 :		1 :	633 :	2,540 :		430 :	2,970 :					3,172 :		430 :	3,712 :
	Total	35,253 :		720 :	35,973 :	27,941 :		445 :	28,416 :	882 :			882 :	65,076 :		1,494 :	66,580 :
	Thurston																
	Lewis	38 :		14 :	52 :	40,975 :		1,244 :	42,239 :					41,013 :		1,278 :	43,291 :
GRAYS HARBOR	Total	38 :		14 :	52 :	40,975 :		1,244 :	42,239 :					41,013 :		1,278 :	43,291 :
	Jefferson (western part)					7,302 :		27 :	7,329 :					7,302 :		27 :	7,329 :
	Grays Harbor					3,324 :			3,324 :					3,324 :			3,324 :
	Pacific																
	Total					10,626 :		27 :	10,653 :					10,626 :		27 :	10,653 :
COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON	Wahkiakum																
	Cowlitz																
	Clark																
	Skamania	1,678 :		2,216 :	3,894 :	25,895 :		32,457 :	58,352 :					27,573 :		34,703 :	62,976 :
	Total	1,678 :		2,216 :	3,894 :	25,895 :		32,457 :	58,352 :					27,573 :		34,703 :	62,976 :
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON		44,094 :		3,597 :	47,691 :	263,228 :		430 :	25,544 :	999,828 :		104 :	5,946 :	313,164 :		39,035 :	353,629 :
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON		49,590 :		3,708 :	53,299 :	1,193,926 :		430 :	44,761 :	1,239,734 :		130 :	6,262 :	1,249,638 :		48,599 :	1,298,667 :

1/ Data corrected to 1932 for 3 counties, to 1933 for 33 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. 2/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. 3/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

FULLWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

TABLE 2.-VOLUME¹ OF SITKA SPRUCE 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING², BY OWNERSHIP
IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

UNIT AND COUNTY	PRIVATE				NATIONAL FOREST				OTHER PUBLIC ³				TOTAL				
	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :	Sum-timber stands : Trees 16" Understory : or more DBH : trees 4" : to about : trees 4" : to 14" DBH : 20" DBH :		
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Clatsop	219,545	4,682	27,447	251,684												
	Washington																
	Malheur																
	Good River																
	Glacamas																
Total	219,545	4,682	27,447	251,684													
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Yamhill	47			47												
	Folk	893			893												
	Marion																
	Benton																
	Linn	9			9												
Lane (eastern part)	945			945													
Total	954			954													
NORTH OREGON COUNTY	Tillamook	175,873	2,453	20,638	198,964												
	Lincoln	154,289	2,855	15,125	172,269												
	Lane (western part)	10,708	238	4,968	15,914												
	Total	340,864	5,176	40,731	386,771												
	Douglas (eastern part)																
Total																	
SOUTH OREGON COUNTY	Douglas (western part)	208,545	2,165	12,117	222,827												
	Coos	28,039	1,077	54,411	83,527												
	Curry	5,233	1,877	13,650	19,759												
	Total	236,817	5,059	79,178	319,054												
	Josephine																
Jackson																	
Total																	
ROGUE RIVER																	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	797,198	14,918	188,779	994,895	66,771	4,148	23,187	65,076	36,486	2,761	45,346	88,538	908,389	21,887	218,238	1,143,198	
NORTH OREGON COUNTY	Whitson	987	279		1,266												
	Shastah	3,138	465		3,603												
	Stoddard	5,647	468	4,707	10,823	1,181	1,068		8,219	980							
	Total	9,772	1,212	4,707	15,691	2,362	2,136		16,438	980							
	Glenn	215,841	4,894	16,541	237,276	31,977	1,676	8,759	45,388	228,113	613	7,202	256,188	476,981	7,185	38,438	515,596
Jefferson	965	2		967													
Kitap	40			40													
Mason	258	6		264													
King	9,986	768	10,760	11,524	165	971		594	99	1,006	11,141	1,238	99	1,006	11,141	1,238	
Pierce	17,280	1,256	18,491	19,747						1,038	97	1,145	18,384	1,038	97	1,145	
Total	245,687	6,785	16,541	267,203	33,130	2,611	8,759	45,388	230,197	978	7,202	256,188	476,981	7,185	38,438	515,596	
Thurston	224	3		227													
Lewis	11,866	588		12,454													
Total	12,090	591		12,681													
GRAYS HARBOR	Jefferson	68,598	2,428	9,911	80,937	121,297	3,538	1,241	125,040	77,175	1,987	2,614	81,716	287,004	7,782	13,766	308,552
	Grays Harbor	175,577	3,685	79,268	258,530	28,008	1,451	1,599	30,768	82,218	4,346	2,824	90,386	284,197	9,643	84,451	378,270
	Pacific	186,208	21,628	55,561	263,397	243,501	4,422	1,787	269,580	17,827	2,422	5,014	25,263	184,056	24,844	60,975	269,954
	Total	430,383	27,741	144,740	601,677	449,306	9,413	4,627	495,388	117,820	8,696	11,433	197,367	755,196	41,699	159,192	955,076
	Wahkiakum	30,971	472	14,343	46,786												
Cowlitz	840	108		948													
Clark																	
Shumina	1	100	14,343	14,443	101	597		922	597	1		536	637	934		1,561	
Total	31,812	680	14,343	46,836	69	897		923	897	128	2,051	10,507	40,249	1,045	16,274	59,268	
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	786,096	37,159	180,331	943,586	136,633	11,156	11,889	209,185	418,238	10,386	20,694	449,256	1,350,972	58,541	212,364	1,601,977	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON	1,583,294	52,077	369,110	1,994,481	295,409	15,304	38,485	304,269	454,625	13,097	64,040	551,790	2,253,561	80,468	450,646	2,744,475	

¹/ Data corrected to 1933 for 3 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. ²/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. ³/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORIAL PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

TABLE 5.--VOLUMES OF BLACK COTTONWOOD 4 INCHES AND MORE IN D.B.H. AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING², BY OWNERSHIP

IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

[illegible]

FULLWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

TABLE 6.—VOLUME¹ OF PULP-TIMBER SPECIES AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING², BY OWNERSHIP AND FOREST UNITS
IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET

UNIT	SPECIES	PRIVATE										OTHER PUBLIC ³										TOTAL									
		Saw-timber stands					2nd-growth stands					Saw-timber stands					2nd-growth stands					Saw-timber stands					2nd-growth stands				
		16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 14" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	Total	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 14" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	Total	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 14" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	Total	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 14" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	Total	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 14" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	16" Understory or more DBH: trees 4" to 20" DBH	Total					
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Western hemlock	884,691	112,703	254,323	1,251,717	465,535	104,854	55,933	686,302	27,395	5,783	22,175	55,343	1,377,611	223,320	312,431	1,913,362														
	Sitka spruce	219,545	4,692	27,447	251,684	4,692	27,447	251,684	4,692	27,447	251,684	4,692	27,447	251,684	4,692	27,447	251,684														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	22	343	140,394	140,759	140,759	28,104	405,544	5,930	1,377	1,893	9,200	573,431	47,167	45,651	664,249															
	Balsam fir	218,414	17,617	13,654	249,685	349,087	28,104	405,544	5,930	1,377	1,893	9,200	573,431	47,167	45,651	664,249															
	Cottonwood	6,364	23,247	29,651	556	556	29,651	556	556	29,651	556	29,651	556	29,651	556	29,651	556														
	Total	1,329,056	135,012	289,992	1,763,060	965,572	133,007	88,772	1,177,951	39,115	7,509	28,544	74,968	2,223,743	275,328	416,508	3,015,579														
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Western hemlock	833,590	90,814	99,703	1,024,107	767,097	157,080	77,960	1,002,137	154,512	23,093	17,285	194,890	1,755,199	270,987	194,948	2,221,134														
	Sitka spruce	948	5,474	589,203	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677	594,677														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	191,879	15,369	20,853	228,101	453,359	75,238	66,487	685,084	37,354	3,805	2,943	44,132	712,632	94,412	90,283	897,317														
	Balsam fir	7,143	22,927	30,070	177	177	30,070	177	177	30,070	177	30,070	177	30,070	177	30,070	177														
	Cottonwood	1,039,034	106,183	143,463	1,288,700	1,840,037	232,318	149,237	2,221,562	192,161	26,698	21,574	240,653	3,071,252	365,599	314,294	3,750,945														
	Total	706,408	88,089	55,317	849,814	1,27,681	21,536	29,333	178,600	71,802	11,207	35,845	118,254	905,291	120,882	120,495	1,146,588														
NORTH OREGON COAST	Western hemlock	340,954	5,175	46,154	392,283	64,443	703	10,727	75,875	31,270	631	8,821	40,712	436,667	6,501	65,702	508,970														
	Sitka spruce	99,975	5,214	105,189	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403	110,403														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,147,327	98,478	101,471	1,347,276	192,124	24,797	40,060	256,981	103,779	12,508	44,656	160,953	1,443,240	136,783	186,197	1,765,220														
	Balsam fir	35,038	42,348	20,335	97,721	106,575	80,700	4,638	131,897	26,154	33,759	6,550	66,433	167,767	156,777	31,567	356,111														
	Cottonwood	37,521	29,227	20,280	87,028	455,841	76,430	6,845	539,916	28,450	26,965	5,399	62,374	521,612	132,682	34,084	689,318														
	Total	72,601	71,575	40,615	184,791	759,786	157,130	12,530	829,435	54,604	60,694	13,509	128,807	986,990	289,399	66,444	1,243,033														
UMPQUA RIVER	Western hemlock	126,779	71,396	40,561	238,736	10,176	58,573	21,088	89,787	47,172	29,816	50,392	127,360	184,127	159,785	111,991	455,903														
	Sitka spruce	235,746	5,051	79,178	319,975	4,127	3,443	19,000	19,000	16	1,991	30,748	32,775	239,989	10,455	121,376	371,750														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	37,521	29,227	20,280	87,028	455,841	76,430	6,845	539,916	28,450	26,965	5,399	62,374	521,612	132,682	34,084	689,318														
	Balsam fir	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42														
	Cottonwood	72,601	71,575	40,615	184,791	759,786	157,130	12,530	829,435	54,604	60,694	13,509	128,807	986,990	289,399	66,444	1,243,033														
	Total	126,779	71,396	40,561	238,736	10,176	58,573	21,088	89,787	47,172	29,816	50,392	127,360	184,127	159,785	111,991	455,903														
SOUTH OREGON COAST	Western hemlock	235,746	5,051	79,178	319,975	4,127	3,443	19,000	19,000	16	1,991	30,748	32,775	239,989	10,455	121,376	371,750														
	Sitka spruce	73,787	8,388	31,506	113,680	5,743	4,475	2,042	12,260	44,210	2,228	12,697	59,135	123,740	15,031	46,244	185,015														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140														
	Balsam fir	436,452	84,775	151,244	672,471	20,305	66,491	34,810	121,306	91,398	34,035	93,887	219,290	548,156	185,301	279,611	1,013,067														
	Cottonwood	828	6,674	111	7,613	13,931	22,118	330	36,049	530	9,602	9,602	10,132	15,289	36,394	111	53,794														
	Total	235,746	5,051	79,178	319,975	4,127	3,443	19,000	19,000	16	1,991	30,748	32,775	239,989	10,455	121,376	371,750														
ROGUE RIVER	Western hemlock	126,039	35,723	10,229	171,991	53,511	53,446	26,109	603,085	145,729	40,137	50,496	236,362	795,279	129,305	86,834	1,011,418														
	Sitka spruce	620	2,784	3,404	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968	6,968														
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	127,487	42,397	13,124	183,008	540,705	75,543	26,109	642,377	146,294	49,739	50,573	246,606	814,486	167,699	89,806	1,071,991														
	Balsam fir	4,151,967	538,420	748,929	5,439,316	4,308,538	699,306	351,208	5,349,042	687,371	191,185	252,723	1,071,277	9,087,866	1,418,909	1,352,860	11,959,635														
	Cottonwood	4,151,967	538,420	748,929	5,439,316	4,308,538	699,306	351,208	5,349,042	687,371	191,185	252,723	1,071,277	9,087,866	1,418,909	1,352,860	11,959,635														
	Total	126,039	35,723	10,229	171,991	53,511	53,446	26,109	603,085	145,729	40,137	50,496	236,362	795,279	129,305	86,834	1,011,418														

TABLE 7.—VOLUME¹ OF PULP-TIMBER SPECIES AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING², BY OWNERSHIP AND FOREST UNITS
IN THOUSANDS OF CORDS

UNIT	SPECIES	PRIVATE				NATIONAL FOREST				OTHER PUBLIC ³				TOTAL			
		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth		Saw-timber stands		2nd-growth	
		15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about	15" Understory	to about
		to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH	to 14" DBH	20" DBH
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Western hemlock	9,028	864	1,905	11,787	4,750	794	455	5,999	280	44	180	504	14,068	1,692	2,540	18,290
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
	Cottonwood	64		189	259	6			6	7		6	13	77		136	272
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
NORTH OREGON COAST	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
EMPUQUA RIVER	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
SOUTH OREGON COAST	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
ROQUE RIVER	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
NORTH PUGET SOUND	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
CENTRAL PUGET SOUND	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
SOUTH PUGET SOUND	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
GRAYS HARBOR	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	Total	13,562	1,023	2,431	17,016	9,751	1,008	721	11,480	399	55	233	687	23,712	2,088	3,588	29,188
	Western hemlock	8,506	688	810	10,004	7,828	1,190	635	9,651	1,576	175	142	1,863	17,910	2,053	1,586	21,548
	Sitka spruce	2,240	36	223	2,499	2,499				52		51	84	2,292	87	254	2,566
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	1,474	3	3	1,433	1,433				1,471		1,471	41	1,474		41	1,474
	Balsam fir	2,290	135	111	2,474	3,562	214	228	4,004	60	10	16	86	5,868	357	355	6,554

1/ Data corrected to 1932 for 3 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. 2/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. 3/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

TABLE 8.--VOLUME^{1/} OF SOUND WOOD IN CULL SAW-TIMBER TREES^{2/} IN STANDS AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING^{3/}
VOLUME, BY SPECIES AND OWNERSHIP, IN THOUSANDS OF CORDS

WESTERN OREGON						
UNIT	SPECIES	PRIVATE	NATIONAL FOREST	OTHER PUBLIC ⁴	TOTAL	
COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON	Western hemlock	315	166	10	491	
	Sitka spruce	78		2	80	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		50		50	
	Balsam fir	78	125	2	205	
	Total	471	341	14	826	
WILLAMETTE RIVER	Western hemlock	655	571	104	1,330	
	Sitka spruce					
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	4	400		404	
	Balsam fir	111	310	22	443	
	Total	770	1,281	126	2,177	
NORTH OREGON COAST	Western hemlock	256	55	26	337	
	Sitka spruce	128	29	11	168	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock					
	Balsam fir	36			36	
	Total	417	84	37	538	
UMPUA RIVER	Western hemlock	25	76	19	120	
	Sitka spruce					
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		71		71	
	Balsam fir	14	163	9	186	
	Total	39	310	28	377	
SOUTH OREGON COAST	Western hemlock	53	5	19	77	
	Sitka spruce	84	2		86	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock					
	Balsam fir	26	2	16	44	
	Total	163	10	35	208	
ROGUE RIVER	Western hemlock	1	10		11	
	Sitka spruce					
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		1		1	
	Balsam fir	45	167	52	264	
	Total	46	198	52	296	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON		1,906	2,224	298	4,428	
WESTERN WASHINGTON						
NORTH PUGET SOUND	Western hemlock	190	217	56	463	
	Sitka spruce	3	1	1	5	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	2	25	1	28	
	Balsam fir	109	247	38	394	
	Total	304	500	96	900	
CENTRAL PUGET SOUND	Western hemlock	429	248	55	632	
	Sitka spruce	43	5	40	88	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock	6	10		16	
	Balsam fir	127	169	21	317	
	Total	605	532	116	1,253	
SOUTH PUGET SOUND	Western hemlock	171	102	24	297	
	Sitka spruce	3			3	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		11		11	
	Balsam fir	48	129	6	183	
	Total	222	242	40	504	
GRAYS HARBOR	Western hemlock	401	212	153	766	
	Sitka spruce	74	26	31	131	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		2		2	
	Balsam fir	32	152	79	263	
	Total	507	392	263	1,162	
COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON	Western hemlock	110	122	25	257	
	Sitka spruce	9		2	11	
	Engelmann spruce & Mt. hemlock		7		7	
	Balsam fir	75	125	18	218	
	Total	197	266	45	508	
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON		1,536	1,928	561	4,025	
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON		3,442	4,152	859	8,453	

^{1/} Data corrected to 1932 for 3 counties, to 1933 for 35 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. ^{2/} Trees of saw-timber size that were excluded from saw-log estimates because they were two thirds or more defective. ^{3/} Not reserved from cutting by statute, proclamation, or policy. ^{4/} Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON

From Inventory Phase of Forest Survey

Table 9.--Economic availability of pulp species of saw-timber size

Unit	:Private lands and public lands : : other than national forests :					National forests : : Total				
	: Portion of volume : : included in class :					: Portion of volume : : included in class :				
	: Volume : 1 : 2 : 3 :					: Volume : 1 : 2 : 3 : ownerships				
	: Thousands: : of cords :	: Per- : cent :	: Per- : cent :	: Per- : cent :		: Thousands: : of cords :	: Per- : cent :	: Per- : cent :	: Per- : cent :	: Per- : cent :
WESTERN OREGON	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Columbia River	: 17,703 :	71 :	27 :	2 :	:	: 11,480 :	20 :	70 :	10 :	29,183
Willamette River	: 14,912 :	57 :	40 :	3 :	:	: 21,749 :	20 :	68 :	12 :	36,661
North Oregon Coast	: 14,795 :	61 :	37 :	2 :	:	: 2,474 :	46 :	53 :	1 :	17,269
Umpqua River	: 2,740 :	23 :	65 :	12 :	:	: 9,045 :	4 :	70 :	26 :	11,785
South Oregon Coast	: 8,279 :	74 :	25 :	1 :	:	: 992 :	86 :	5 :	9 :	9,271
Rogue River	: 4,010 :	39 :	45 :	16 :	:	: 6,302 :	22 :	61 :	17 :	10,312
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	: 62,439 :	62 :	35 :	3 :	:	: 52,042 :	20 :	66 :	14 :	114,481
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
WESTERN WASHINGTON	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Puget Sound	: 24,662 :	46 :	44 :	10 :	:	: 25,351 :	25 :	56 :	19 :	50,013
Central Puget Sound	: 47,179 :	60 :	37 :	3 :	:	: 31,896 :	41 :	46 :	13 :	79,075
South Puget Sound	: 12,730 :	62 :	33 :	5 :	:	: 11,556 :	22 :	60 :	18 :	24,286
Grays Harbor	: 55,052 :	69 :	27 :	4 :	:	: 23,267 :	52 :	30 :	18 :	78,319
Columbia River	: 15,843 :	65 :	31 :	4 :	:	: 16,377 :	17 :	69 :	14 :	32,220
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 155,466 :	62 :	33 :	5 :	:	: 108,447 :	34 :	50 :	16 :	263,913
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AND WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 217,905 :	62 :	34 :	4 :	:	: 160,489 :	29 :	55 :	16 :	378,394

TABLE 10.--AREAS¹ OF PRINCIPAL FULLWOOD TYPES AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING². BY OWNERSHIP

TABLE 10.--AREAS¹ OF PRINCIPAL FULLWOOD TYPES AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING². BY OWNERSHIP

1/ Data corrected to 1983 for 3 counties, to 1935 for 33 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. 2/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, preclamation, or policy. 3/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

1/ Data corrected to 1983 for 3 counties, to 1935 for 33 counties, to 1934 for 2 counties. 2/ Not reserved from cutting by statute, preclamation, or policy. 3/ Includes state selection area in Snohomish County, Washington.

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON

Table 11.--Comparative areas of pulpwood types and other types of saw-timber size in thousands of acres

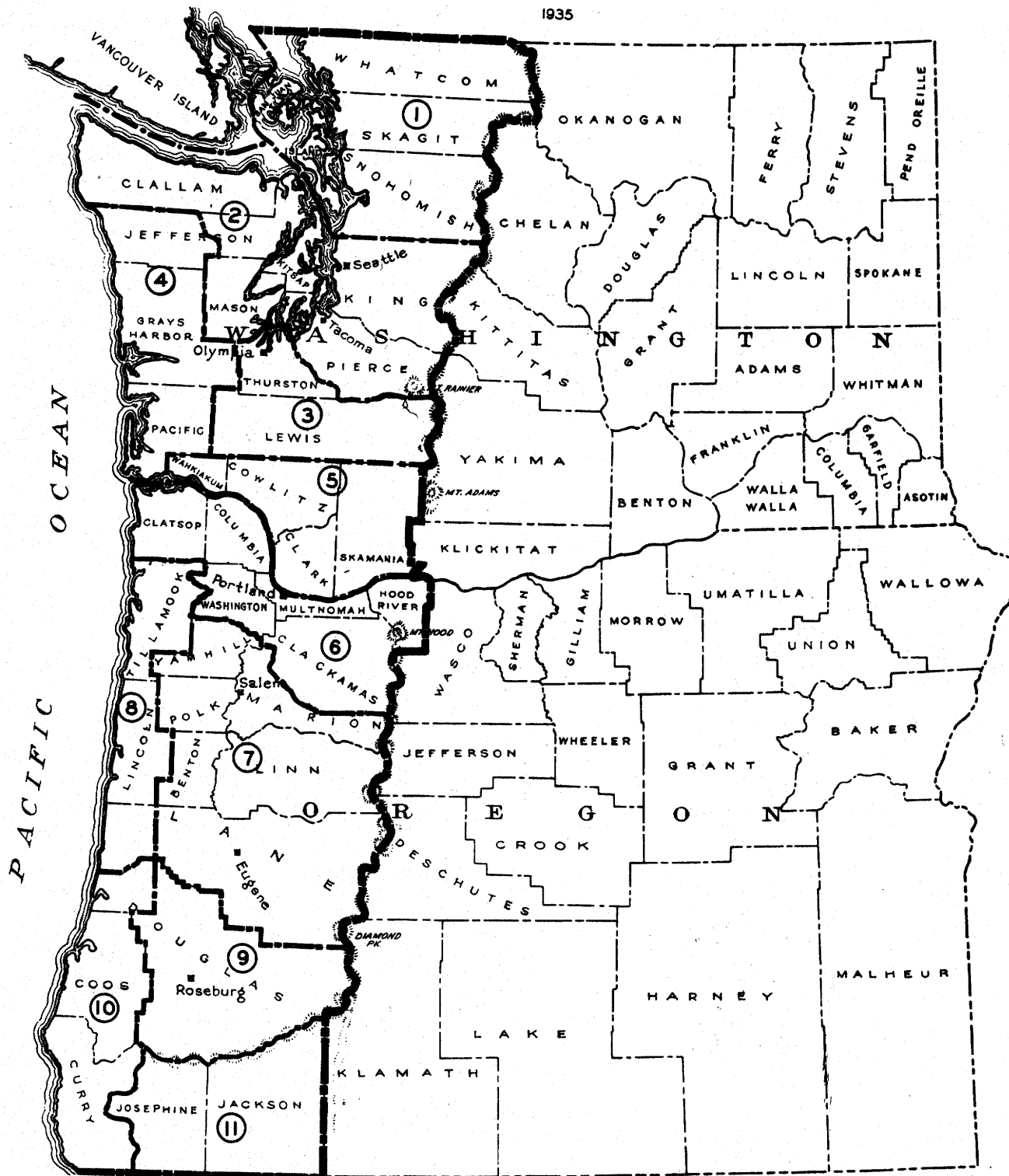
Unit	: Stands of saw-timber : : size in which pulp : : species predominate :			: Stands of saw-timber : : size in which other : : species predominate :		
	Private:	Public:	Total	Private:	Public:	Total
	:	:	:	:	:	:
<u>WESTERN OREGON</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Columbia River Oregon	: 129 :	136 :	265 :	335 :	260 :	595
Willamette River	: 24 :	324 :	348 :	1,065 :	1,187 :	2,252
North Oregon Coast	: 125 :	37 :	162 :	284 :	270 :	554
Umpqua River	: - :	147 :	147 :	647 :	1,097 :	1,744
South Oregon Coast	: 24 :	3 :	27 :	490 :	570 :	1,060
Rogue River	: 14 :	88 :	102 :	408 :	918 :	1,326
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	: 316 :	735 :	1,051 :	3,229 :	4,302 :	7,531
<u>WESTERN WASHINGTON</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Puget Sound	: 166 :	505 :	671 :	238 :	186 :	424
Central Puget Sound	: 329 :	426 :	755 :	460 :	298 :	758
South Puget Sound	: 46 :	136 :	182 :	479 :	159 :	638
Grays Harbor	: 395 :	492 :	887 :	236 :	164 :	400
Columbia River Washington	: 89 :	192 :	281 :	249 :	260 :	509
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 1,025 :	1,751 :	2,776 :	1,662 :	1,067 :	2,729
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 1,341 :	2,486 :	3,827 :	4,891 :	5,369 :	10,260

Table 12.--Current, realizable, and potential annual growth^{1/} on areas available for cutting, all pulpwood species combined

Unit	: Realizable : : Current : : annual : : growth :			: Potential : : annual : : growth :		
	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million
	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.
<u>WESTERN OREGON</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Columbia River Oregon	: 32 :	27 :	74	:	:	:
Willamette River	: 25 :	18 :	64	:	:	:
North Oregon Coast	: 17 :	14 :	51	:	:	:
Umpqua River	: 4 :	3 :	19	:	:	:
South Oregon Coast	: 8 :	6 :	24	:	:	:
Rogue River	: 5 :	4 :	31	:	:	:
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON	: 91 :	72 :	263	:	:	:
<u>WESTERN WASHINGTON</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Puget Sound	: 33 :	29 :	118	:	:	:
Central Puget Sound	: 48 :	47 :	172	:	:	:
South Puget Sound	: 22 :	18 :	53	:	:	:
Grays Harbor	: 42 :	40 :	179	:	:	:
Columbia River Washington	: 28 :	24 :	67	:	:	:
TOTAL WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 173 :	168 :	589	:	:	:
TOTAL WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON	: 264 :	230 :	852	:	:	:

^{1/} Preliminary data, subject to correction in later reports.

FIG. I
 MAP OF OREGON & WASHINGTON SHOWING
 THE ELEVEN FOREST UNITS OF THE DOUGLAS FIR REGION
 PACIFIC NORTHWEST FOREST EXPERIMENT STATION FOREST SURVEY



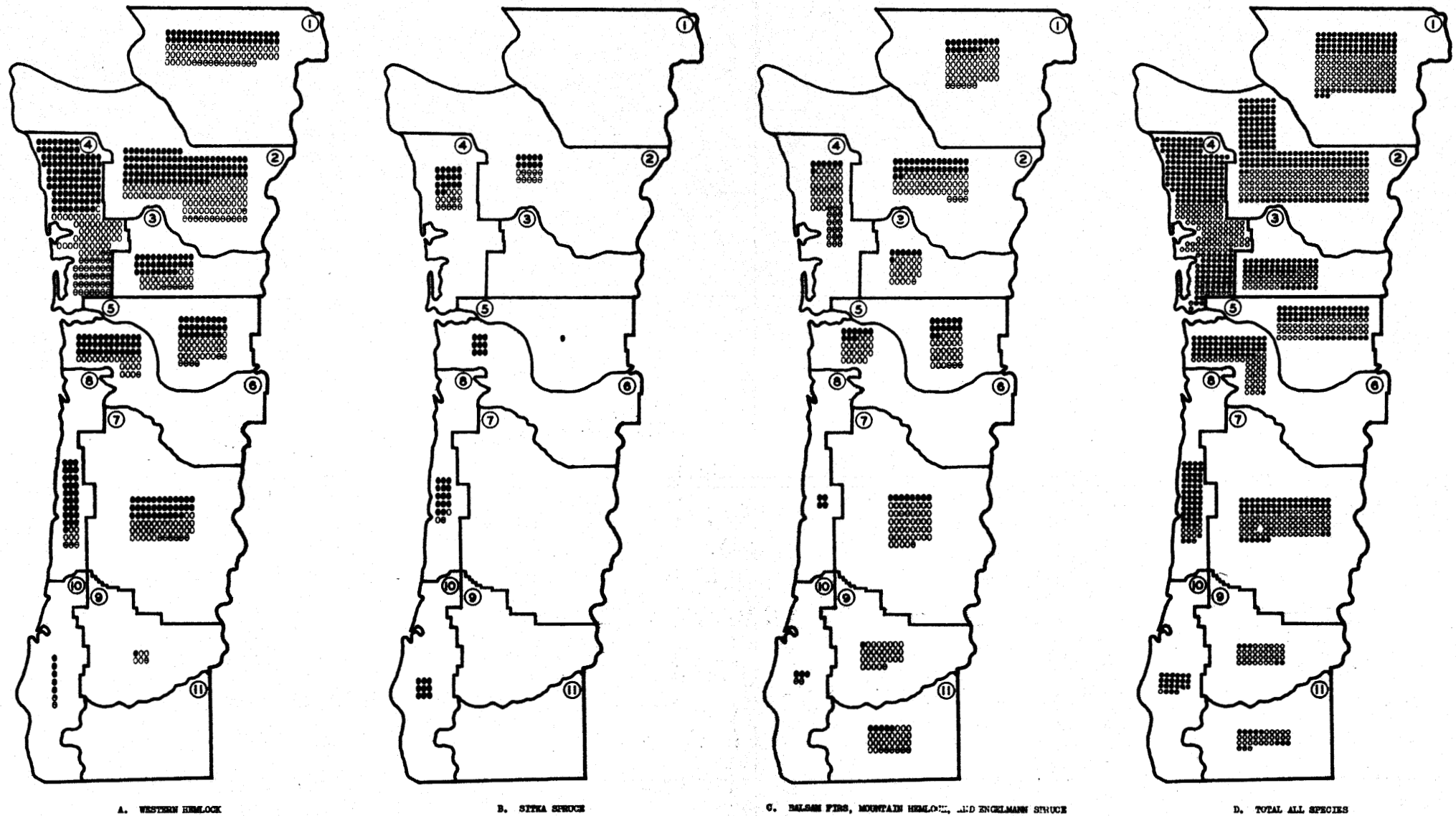
1. NORTH PUGET SOUND UNIT
2. CENTRAL PUGET SOUND UNIT
3. SOUTH PUGET SOUND UNIT
4. GRAYS HARBOR UNIT

5. COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON UNIT
6. COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON UNIT
7. WILLAMETTE RIVER UNIT

8. NORTH OREGON COAST UNIT
9. UMPQUA RIVER UNIT
10. SOUTH OREGON COAST UNIT
11. ROGUE RIVER UNIT

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON
FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

FIG. 2 CORDS OF PULPWOOD IN SAW-TIMBER TREES OVER 16" DBH
DATA FROM TABLE 7



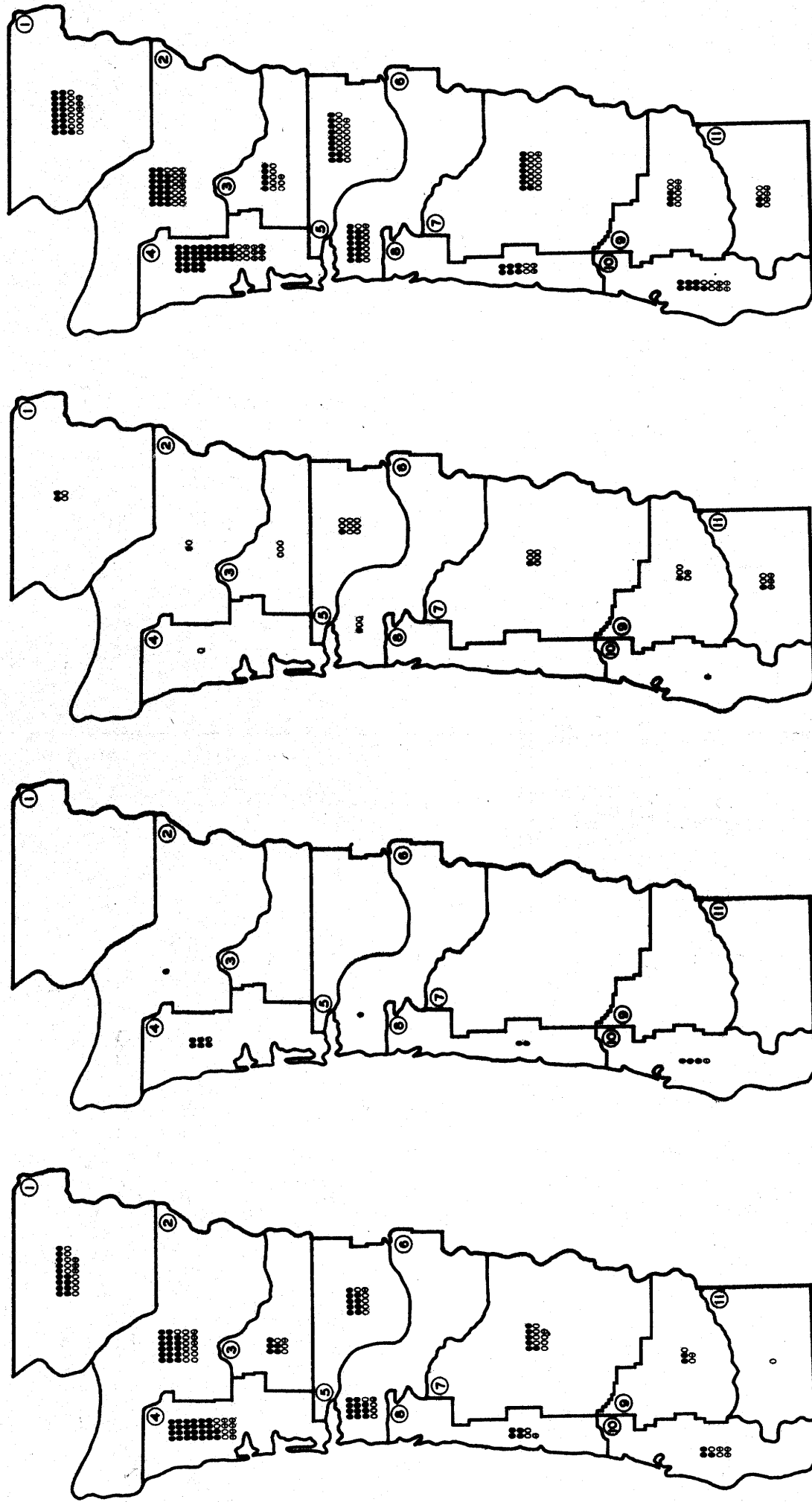
EACH CIRCLE = 250,000 CORDS

● PRIVATE. ○ NATIONAL FOREST AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING. ◐ OTHER PUBLIC AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① NORTH PUGET SOUND UNIT | ⑤ COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON UNIT | ⑧ NORTH OREGON COAST UNIT |
| ② CENTRAL PUGET SOUND UNIT | ⑥ COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON UNIT | ⑨ UMPQUA RIVER UNIT |
| ③ SOUTH PUGET SOUND UNIT | ⑦ WILLAMETTE RIVER UNIT | ⑩ SOUTH OREGON COAST UNIT |
| ④ GRAYS HARBOR UNIT | | ⑪ ROGUE RIVER UNIT |

PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON FROM INVENTORY PHASE OF FOREST SURVEY

FIG. 3 CORDS OF PULPWOOD IN OTHER THAN SAWTIMBER TREES
DATA FROM TABLE 7



A. WESTERN HEMLOCK

B. SITKA SPRUCE

C. BALANCE FIR, MOUNTAIN HEMLOCK, AND ENGELMANN SPRUCE

D. TOTAL ALL SPECIES

EACH CIRCLE = 250,000 CORDS

○ PRIVATE, ○ NATIONAL FOREST AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING, ○ OTHER PUBLIC AVAILABLE FOR CUTTING.

1/ INCLUDES TREES 7" AND OVER DBH IN SECOND-GROWTH STANDS AND UNDERSTORY TREES 7" TO 14" DBH, WHEN IN SAWTIMBER STANDS.

- ① NORTH OREGON COAST UNIT
- ② COLUMBIA RIVER WASHINGTON UNIT
- ③ NORTH OREGON COAST UNIT
- ④ COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON UNIT
- ⑤ WILLAMETTE RIVER UNIT
- ⑥ SOUTH OREGON COAST UNIT
- ⑦ SOUTH OREGON COAST UNIT
- ⑧ GRAYS HARBOR UNIT
- ⑨ NORTH OREGON COAST UNIT
- ⑩ COLUMBIA RIVER OREGON UNIT
- ⑪ SOUTH OREGON COAST UNIT

FIG. 4 DISTRIBUTION OF MAJOR PULPWOOD TYPES



PULPWOOD RESOURCES OF WESTERN OREGON AND WESTERN WASHINGTON

FIG. 5 - DISTRIBUTION OF PULPWOOD VOLUME, DEPLETION, AND GROWTH, AND OF PULP-MILL CAPACITY

