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Production, Prices, Employment, and Trade in Northwest Forest Industries, Second Quarter 1996

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ABSTRACT

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Provides current information on lumber and plywood production and prices; employment in the forest industries; international trade in logs, lumber, and plywood; volume and average prices of stumpage sold by public agencies; and other related items.

Keywords: Forestry business economics, lumber prices, plywood prices, timber volume, stumpage prices, employment (forest products industries), marketing (forest products), imports and exports (forest products).

PREFACE

This report presents current information on the timber situation in Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Montana, Idaho, and British Columbia, including data on lumber and plywood production and prices; timber harvest; employment in forest products industries; international trade in logs, pulpwood, chips, lumber, and plywood; log prices in the Pacific Northwest; volume and average prices of stumpage sold by public agencies; and other related items.

Cooperation in supplying data has been received from the following sources: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Inventory and Economics Research Staff in Washington, DC; Washington State Department of Natural Resources and Employment Security Department; Oregon State Department of Forestry and Department of Employment; California State Department of Employment and Department of Conservation; Montana State Forester and State Employment Service; Idaho State Department of Public Lands and Department of Employment; Alaska State Department of Labor and Department of Natural Resources of the Division of Lands; U.S. Department of Commerce; U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management and Bureau of Indian Affairs; British Columbia Department of Industrial Development, Trade, and Commerce; and a number of private industry associations, firms, and individuals.

The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Seattle Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports and Longview and Vancouver, Washington. Anchorage Customs District is the State of Alaska. San Francisco Customs District includes Monterey and all ports north of Monterey, California.

The statistical data are from secondary sources and are brought together to make such information more readily available. Sources are indicated for each table and can be contacted directly for means used in data collection.

Readers are cautioned that unit values should not be interpreted as accurate indicators of prices. Unit values for individual trade flows, especially those involving small volumes, frequently vary widely within a year, across origins or destinations, and through time.

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Tables Included in This Series of Reports and Frequency of Updates

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
Lumber and Plywood Production and Prices		
1	U.S. softwood lumber and structural panel board production, 1985-96	Quarterly
2	Lumber production in Northwest States, 1985-95	Annually, second quarter
3	Softwood lumber production in the inland region, by species, 1985-95	Annually, second quarter
4	Lumber production in the coast region, by species, 1985-95	Annually, second quarter
5	Softwood structural panel board production in the United States, by State, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
6	Softwood lumber and plywood production in British Columbia, 1985-95	Annually, second quarter
7	Wholesale prices of selected lumber products, 1985-96	Quarterly
8	Wholesale prices of selected softwood plywood products, 1985-96	Quarterly
9	Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for Douglas-fir lumber, coast mills, 1985-96	Quarterly
10	Percentage of total volume for ponderosa pine lumber, inland mills, 1985-96	Quarterly
11	F.O.B. mill prices for ponderosa pine lumber, inland mills, 1985-96	Quarterly
12	Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for hem-fir lumber, inland mills, 1985-96	Quarterly
13	Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for hem-fir lumber, coast mills, 1985-96	Quarterly
14	Weighted average f.o.b. mill prices for coast and inland lumber, 1985-96	Quarterly
15	Average prices for domestic and exported alder, western region, 1986-96	Quarterly
Timber Harvest		
16	Washington and Oregon timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
17	British Columbia timber harvest, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter
18	Montana and Idaho timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter
19	Alaska timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter
20	California timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter

Employment in Forest Products Industries

21	Employment in forest products industries in Washington and Oregon, 1985-96	Quarterly
22	Total nonagricultural employment and employment in forest products industries in Washington and Oregon, 1990-96	Quarterly
23	Employment in forest products industries in California and Alaska, 1985-96	Quarterly
24	Employment in forest products industries in Montana and Idaho, 1985-96	Quarterly

Log, Pulpwood, and Chip Exports and Imports

25	Volume of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
26	Value of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
27	Average value of softwood logs exported from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
28	Volume and average value of softwood log exports from the San Francisco Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
29	Volume and average value of softwood log exports from Anchorage Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
30	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
31	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
32	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
33	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
34	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, San Francisco Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
35	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, San Francisco Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
36	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Anchorage Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
37	Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Anchorage Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
38	Volume and average value of hardwood log exports from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96	Quarterly
39	Volume and average value of alder log exports from the Seattle Customs District, 1990-96	Quarterly
40	Volume and average value of log exports from southern California ports by species, 1985-96	Quarterly
41	Volume and average value of softwood log exports to Canada from the Great Falls Customs District, 1985-96	Quarterly
42	Volume of log exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
43	Average value of log exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
44	Volume and average value of softwood log imports of all species from Canada into Washington and Oregon, 1985-96	Quarterly

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
45	Volume and average value of pulpwood imports from Canada into the Seattle Customs District, 1985-96	Quarterly
46	Volume of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96	Quarterly
47	Average value of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96	Quarterly
48	Volume and average value of all chips exported from the Seattle, Columbia-Snake, San Francisco, and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-96	Quarterly
49	Volume and average value of softwood chips exported from the Seattle, Columbia-Snake, San Francisco, and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1989-96	Quarterly
Lumber, Plywood, and Veneer Exports		
50	Volume of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
51	Value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
52	Average value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
53	Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from southern California ports by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
54	Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from northern California ports by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
55	Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from Anchorage Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
56	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
57	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
58	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
59	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
60	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, San Francisco Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
61	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, San Francisco Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
62	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Anchorage Customs District, 1995	Annually, fourth quarter
63	Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Anchorage Customs District, second quarter 1996	Quarterly
64	Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports to Canada from the Great Falls Customs District, 1985-96	Quarterly
65	Volume and average value of hardwood lumber exports from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96	Quarterly
66	Volume of lumber exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
67	Average value of lumber exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
68	Volume of all species of lumber imports into the Seattle Customs District, 1989-96	Quarterly
69	Average value of all species of lumber imports into the Seattle Customs District, 1989-96	Quarterly
70	Volume of all species of lumber imports into the Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1989-96	Quarterly

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
71	Average value of all species of lumber imports into the Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1989-96	Quarterly
72	Volume and average value of plywood exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by destination, 1985-96	Quarterly
73	Volume and average value of plywood exports from California, 1985-96	Quarterly
74	Volume and average value of veneer exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by destination, 1985-96	Quarterly

Timber Cut and Sold by Public Agencies

75	Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Montana and Idaho, 1991-96	Quarterly
76	Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Montana and Idaho, 1991-96	Quarterly
77	Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Northern Region, 1990-96	Quarterly
78	Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Northern Region, 1985-96	Quarterly
79	Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Northern Region, 1996	Quarterly
80	Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Intermountain Region, 1990-96	Quarterly
81	Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Intermountain Region, 1990-96	Quarterly
82	Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Intermountain Region, 1996	Quarterly
83	Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in California, 1991-96	Quarterly
84	Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in California, 1991-96	Quarterly
85	Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Southwest Region, 1989-96	Quarterly

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
86	Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Southwest Region, 1985-96	Quarterly
87	Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Pacific Southwest Region, 1996	Quarterly
88	Monthly stumpage volume and average value of timber sold on National Forest lands in Washington and Oregon, 1994-96	Quarterly
89	Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Washington and Oregon, 1992-96	Quarterly
90	Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Washington and Oregon, 1992-96	Quarterly
91	Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Northwest Region, 1985-96	Quarterly
92	Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Northwest Region, 1985-96	Quarterly
93	Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996	Quarterly
94	Volume and average stumpage price of selected species sold on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996	Quarterly
95	Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in Alaska, 1991-96	Quarterly
96	Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in Alaska, 1991-96	Quarterly
97	Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Alaska Region, 1986-96	Quarterly
98	Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Alaska Region, 1985-96	Quarterly
99	Volume and average value of all species of all timber products sold from the USDA Forest Service Regions of the Western United States, 1985-96	Quarterly

Tables Included in This Series of Reports (continued)

<u>TABLE NUMBER</u>	<u>TABLE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
100	Volume and average value of all species of timber harvested from the USDA Forest Service Regions of the Western United States, 1985-96	Quarterly
Uncut Volume Under Contract		
101	Uncut volume under contract on National Forest lands in Montana, Idaho, California, Oregon, and Washington, 1986-96	Annually, second quarter
102	Sale quantity and uncut volume under contract on Bureau of Land Management lands in Western Oregon, 1986-96	Annually, second quarter
103	Allowable annual cut and uncut volume under contract on Oregon State lands, 1985-95	Annually, third quarter
104	Sustainable harvest and uncut volume under contract on Washington State lands, 1986-96	Annually, second quarter
Small Business Set-Aside Sales		
105	Small business set-aside sales and total sales on the National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region, 1991-96	Quarterly
106	Volume and average value of timber sold on set-aside sales on the National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region, 1991-96	Quarterly

Figures Included in This Series of Reports and Frequency of Updates

<u>PAGE NUMBER</u>	<u>FIGURE TITLE</u>	<u>FREQUENCY OF UPDATE</u>
19	Figure 1--Weighted average f.o.b. mill prices for coast and inland lumber, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
26	Figure 2--Employment in forest products industry, Washington and Oregon, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
32	Figure 3--Log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
38	Figure 4--Log exports from San Francisco and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
66	Figure 5--Lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
73	Figure 6--Lumber exports from San Francisco and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-95	Annually, fourth quarter
114	Figure 7--Average stumpage price for sawtimber sold on National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region	Annually, fourth quarter
124	Figure 8--Average value of all timber products sold from Forest Service Regions of the Western United States	Annually, fourth quarter

Western Lumber Production and Prices

- *Softwood lumber production*

A total of 15.7 billion board feet of softwood lumber was produced in the Western United States in 1995, and the total U.S. figure was 31.9 billion board feet (table 1). Total softwood lumber production in the second quarter of 1996 was 8.7 billion board feet, and 48.6 percent of that was produced in the West.

- *Wholesale lumber prices*

Average wholesale prices dropped in 1995 for all of the selected lumber products (table 7). Second quarter 1996 prices averaged a 10.8-percent increase from the first quarter, across all five selected lumber products.

Plywood Production and Prices

- *Plywood production decreases*

United States softwood structural panel board production in 1995, at 26,766 million square feet (3/8-inch basis), decreased 0.1 percent from 1994. Production in the second quarter of 1996 was 7.2 million board feet, compared to 6.8 in the first quarter (table 1).

Wholesale prices of selected plywood products increased slightly from 1994 to 1995. Second quarter 1996 prices averaged a 0.1-percent increase (table 8) from the first quarter prices.

Employment in Forest Products Industries

- *Employment numbers fall in 1995*

The number of persons employed in the lumber and wood products industries decreased in 1995 in Washington and Oregon (table 21). Second quarter 1996 Oregon and Washington employment numbers were nearly the same as first quarter.

In Oregon and Washington, there were 13.9 direct jobs per million board feet of timber harvested in 1995 (using the preliminary harvest figure from table 16).

Log, Pulp, and Chip Exports

- *Washington and Oregon log exports increase in 1995*

Log exports from Washington and Oregon ports totaled 1,604.8 million board feet in 1995, as compared to 1,572.0 million board feet in 1994. In the second quarter of 1996, Washington Customs District exported 246.4 million board feet of logs to all countries, and Oregon Customs District exported 147.8 (table 25).

- *Log export prices down for Washington*

Softwood log exports from Washington and Oregon ports averaged \$940.89 (per thousand board feet) in 1995, down from the 1994 average of \$969.56. The second quarter 1996 values for both states averaged \$848.04 (table 27), down from \$949.01 in the first quarter.

- *Log exports increase in California and Alaska in 1995*

San Francisco Customs District exported 13.4 percent more logs in 1995 than in 1994 (table 28). The Anchorage Customs District exported 6.9 percent more logs in 1995 than in 1994 (table 29).

- *Pulp volumes up in Washington and California*

The Seattle and San Francisco Customs Districts showed an increase in pulp export volumes from 1994 to 1995 (table 46).

- *Average value of pulp exports*

Oregon and Alaska showed slight increases in the average values for both grades of pulp exports from 1994 to 1995 (table 47).

- *Chip exports increase in Alaska only*

The other three western customs districts reflected a decrease in the volume of chips exported in 1995. Average values of chips rose in all four customs districts (table 48).

Lumber, Plywood, and Veneer Exports

- *Lumber export volumes up for Washington and Oregon*

The lumber export figures showed increases for Washington and Oregon customs districts from 1994 to 1995 (tables 49, 53, and 54). The Columbia-Snake Customs District had an increase of 10.2 percent from 1994, and the Seattle Customs District rose 5.8 percent. Both northern and southern California lumber exports dropped. Alaska decreased lumber export volumes by 55.0 percent from 1994 to 1995.

- *Average value of lumber exports*

In the Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts, the average value of lumber exports dropped from \$715.26 (per thousand board feet) in 1994 to \$699.76 in 1995 (table 51). Northern California (table 53) lumber export average values increased from \$819.43 in 1994 to \$955.89 in 1995.

Timber Sold by Forest Service Regions

- *Lumber imports increase in Washington*

The Seattle Customs District imported nearly 3.9 billion board feet of lumber in 1995, mostly from Canada (table 67). The Columbia-Snake Customs District imported 45.1 million board feet in 1995, compared with 49.3 million in 1994 (table 69).

- *Plywood exports increase*

The 1995 plywood exports increased from Oregon and Washington combined. The average values remained fairly stable in 1995 (table 71).

- *Softwood veneer exports decrease in 1995*

Compared with 1994, softwood veneer export volumes were down 8.3 percent in Oregon and Washington in 1995 (table 73). Softwood veneer export values, however, showed an increase for 1995.

- *Sold volume in Northern Region*

Not all ownership numbers are available, but the amount of timber sold on National Forest lands in Montana and northern Idaho increased 21.0 percent from 1994 to 1995 (table 74).

- *Sold volume in northern California*

In 1995, the volume of timber sold on USDA Forest Service lands in northern California decreased 15.9 percent from the 1994 total (table 82).

- *Sold volume in Washington and Oregon*

Oregon and Washington showed an increase of 96.0 percent in the amount of timber sold on USDA Forest Service lands from 1994 to 1995 (table 88).

- *Alaska shows a decrease in timber sold*

In 1995, the volume of timber sold on public lands in Alaska decreased 31.9 percent from 1994 (table 94). Average values dropped significantly.

TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 1--U.S. softwood lumber and structural panel board production, 1985-96

Year	U.S. softwood lumber production				U.S. softwood structural panel board production
	Total softwood lumber	Western region ^a	Southern pine region	Other softwoods	
	----- Million board feet -----				Million feet, 3/8-inch basis
1985	31,321	19,068	10,730	1,523	23,129
1986	35,273	21,915	11,678	1,680	25,911
1987	38,235	23,942	12,473	1,820	27,752
1988	38,130	23,638	12,676	1,816	27,567
1989	37,545	23,212	12,544	1,789	27,153
1990	35,791	21,175	12,911	1,705	27,770
1991	33,161	19,075	12,507	1,579	24,539
1992	34,526	18,782	14,106	1,638	25,308
1993	33,077	17,366	14,134	1,577	25,873
1994	33,936	17,550	14,770	1,616	26,788
1995	31,915	15,665	14,731	1,519	26,766
1996:					
January	2,600	1,254	1,205	141	2,281
February	2,606	1,271	1,193	142	2,172
March	2,706	1,359	1,200	147	2,324
Total, 1st quarter	7,912	3,884	3,598	430	6,777
April	2,903	1,374	1,371	158	2,342
May	2,940	1,426	1,354	160	2,535
June	2,831	1,419	1,258	154	2,339
Total, 2d quarter	8,674	4,219	3,983	472	7,216
July					
August					
September					
Total, 3d quarter					
October					
November					
December					
Total, 4th quarter					
1996 total					

^a Includes western, inland, and California redwood regions.

Source: Western Wood Products Association, Portland, Oregon, and American Plywood Association, Tacoma, Washington.

Table 2--Lumber production in Northwest States, 1985-95

(In million board feet)

Year	Washington	Oregon	California ^a	Montana	Idaho
1985	3,419	7,211	4,168	1,445	1,676
1986	4,132	8,149	4,865	1,563	1,876
1987	4,645	8,846	5,408	1,640	2,016
1988	4,408	8,601	5,671	1,558	2,015
1989	4,274	8,512	5,320	1,567	2,133
1990	3,919	7,511	4,981	1,459	2,034
1991	3,820	6,595	4,218	1,362	1,919
1992	4,072	6,200	3,997	1,455	1,958
1993	3,863	5,448	3,539	1,412	1,860
1994	4,200	5,703	3,521	1,310	1,849
1995	4,095	4,953	3,169	1,191	1,622

^a Includes 1 mill in Nevada.

Source: Western Wood Products Association, Portland, Oregon.

Table 3--Softwood lumber production in the inland region, by species, 1985-95^a

(In million board feet)

Year	All softwoods	Ponderosa pine	Idaho white pine	Sugar pine	Douglas-fir and larch	Hem-fir ^b	Engelmann spruce	Lodgepole pine	Other softwoods
1985	9,276	3,430	114	258	2,050	1,701	433	534	756
1986	10,482	3,759	115	258	2,330	2,055	547	747	671
1987	11,407	3,816	110	321	2,683	2,353	425	932	767
1988	11,395	3,870	104	321	2,731	2,392	653	720	604
1989	11,348	3,767	87	291	2,683	2,600	473	835	612
1990	10,452	3,521	77	307	2,455	2,351	418	756	567
1991	9,510	3,105	68	292	2,374	2,115	424	652	480
1992	9,263	2,989	70	222	2,285	2,058	381	725	533
1993	8,312	2,720	66	154	2,015	1,884	382	644	447
1994	8,097	2,630	55	136	1,952	1,808	391	659	466
1995	7,015	2,204	40	98	1,745	1,649	306	583	390

^a Includes eastern Washington, eastern Oregon, California (except redwood region), Nevada, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico, and a portion of South Dakota.

^b Western hemlock and white fir.

Source: Western Wood Products Association, Portland, Oregon.

Table 4--Lumber production in the coast region, by species, 1985-95^a

(In million board feet)

Year	All species	Douglas-fir	Hem-fir ^b	Western redcedar	Incense-cedar	Pine	Other softwoods	Hardwoods
1985	8,062	5,449	1,555	432	69	316	12	229
1986	9,412	6,479	1,781	475	72	322	13	270
1987	10,354	7,064	1,988	538	84	357	27	296
1988	10,029	6,727	2,000	564	52	358	24	304
1989	9,811	6,662	1,900	522	47	324	36	320
1990	8,751	5,794	1,655	518	58	351	44	331
1991	7,908	5,136	1,503	499	49	287	73	361
1992	7,948	4,973	1,719	500	34	299	52	371
1993	7,319	4,319	1,737	455	34	287	57	430
1994	7,902	4,631	1,955	455	40	289	82	450
1995	7,452	4,412	1,756	528	36	216	53	451

^a Includes western Washington and western Oregon.

^b Western hemlock and white fir combined.

Source: Western Wood Products Association, Portland, Oregon.

Table 5--Softwood structural panel board production in the United States, by State, 1985-95^a

(In million square feet, 3/8-inch basis)

Year	Total	Oregon	Washington	California	Montana, Idaho, and Colorado	Southern States ^b	Northern States ^c
1985	22,838.2	6,750.3	1,645.2	160.8	1,293.2	11,033.8	1,955.0
1986	25,632.8	7,826.3	1,718.6	121.6	1,405.6	12,272.1	2,288.5
1987	27,001.4	8,381.2	1,712.2	102.9	1,528.5	12,854.9	2,421.7
1988	27,202.8	7,850.4	1,585.8	126.3	1,501.2	13,609.3	2,529.8
1989	26,940.3	6,774.9	1,462.2	94.2	1,550.7	13,740.0	2,868.3
1990	26,337.2	5,962.1	1,255.4	62.0	1,539.9	14,501.0	3,016.8
1991	24,265.2	4,952.1	1,172.6	58.4	1,405.2	13,596.0	3,080.9
1992	25,984.7	4,766.8	1,155.5	58.9	1,440.0	15,051.2	3,512.2
1993	26,317.8	4,113.2	1,243.3	0.0	1,419.0	15,883.1	3,659.2
1994	27,124.3	4,293.7	1,151.1	0.0	1,322.7	16,596.0	3,760.9
1995	27,269.6	3,824.0	1,140.2	0.0	1,350.7	17,202.4	3,752.2

^a Structural panel board includes plywood, waferboard, and oriented strand board (OSB).

^b Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

^c Includes Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, and Wisconsin.

Source: American Plywood Association.

Table 6--Softwood lumber and plywood production in British Columbia, 1985-95

Year	Softwood lumber production			Softwood plywood production
	Total	Coast	Interior	
	----- Million board feet -----			Million ft ² , 3/8-inch basis
1985	14,004	3,996	10,008	1,855
1986	13,335	3,753	9,582	1,733
1987	15,888	4,674	11,214	2,144
1988	15,572	4,583	10,989	2,067
1989	15,236	4,140	11,096	2,071
1990	14,186	3,787	10,399	1,853
1991	13,309	3,466	9,843	1,610
1992	14,141	3,516	10,625	1,754
1993	14,381	3,585	10,796	1,741
1994	14,269	3,681	10,588	1,736
1995	13,820	3,313	10,507	1,722

Source: Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Canada, and Council of Forest Industries.

Table 7--Wholesale prices of selected lumber products, 1985-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	Douglas-fir std. and btr., 2 by 4 RL, 8/20', KD, net, f.o.b. mill	Ponderosa pine boards, no. 3, 1 by 12 RL, KD, net, f.o.b. mill	Ponderosa pine, no. 2 shop, 6/4 RWRL, S2S, net, f.o.b. mill	Fir-larch std. and btr., 2 by 4 RL, 8/20', KD, net, f.o.b. mill	Spruce-pine-fir std. and btr., 2 by 4 RL, 8/20', KD, net, f.o.b. mill
1985	206.15	235.01	494.27	189.91	153.34
1986	214.94	257.48	581.02	207.63	182.26
1987	227.52	268.99	634.79	222.58	200.15
1988	232.19	279.49	630.00	214.68	185.75
1989	263.51	333.83	577.91	237.07	183.70
1990	241.74	286.34	539.34	224.60	186.25
1991	249.99	344.01	674.56	233.71	187.10
1992	294.51	463.29	831.40	281.72	231.15
1993	418.27	483.58	1,061.65	410.23	334.01
1994	408.92	533.06	1,028.79	398.65	344.25
1995	332.49	468.38	970.40	325.92	250.88
1996:					
January	360.50	445.00	820.00	351.50	253.00
February	368.00	428.75	815.00	361.25	274.25
March	372.25	472.50	815.00	368.00	285.00
Average, 1st quarter	366.92	448.75	816.67	360.25	270.75
April	373.25	472.50	818.75	381.25	301.75
May	403.33	470.00	845.00	406.67	361.33
June	425.00	465.00	886.25	422.50	343.75
Average, 2d quarter	400.53	469.17	850.00	403.47	335.61
July					
August					
September					
Average, 3d quarter					
October					
November					
December					
Average, 4th quarter					
1996 average					
----- 2d quarter 1996 change, in percent -----					
From:					
1st quarter 1996	9.2	4.6	4.1	12.0	24.0
2d quarter 1995	26.3	-2.7	-15.7	29.5	51.2

Source: Random Lengths Publications, Inc.

Table 8--Wholesale prices of selected softwood plywood products, 1985-96

(In dollars per thousand square feet)

Year	Sheathing, western exterior, 3/8-inch, CD, net f.o.b. mill	Sheathing, southern (west) ^a exterior, 3/8-inch, CD, net f.o.b. mill	Sanded, western interior, 1/4-inch, AD, net f.o.b. mill
1985	150.08	146.77	175.52
1986	157.22	151.31	176.06
1987	151.17	150.98	184.88
1988	151.58	140.09	190.65
1989	176.36	163.56	237.30
1990	171.37	154.75	258.21
1991	172.27	151.69	242.02
1992	212.10	202.34	274.83
1993	237.80	221.38	323.75
1994	251.93	239.40	326.82
1995	256.93	241.71	337.56
1996:			
January	227.50	211.50	320.00
February	220.25	205.25	320.00
March	218.50	198.75	320.00
Average, 1st quarter	222.08	205.17	320.00
April	219.25	195.50	320.00
May	236.00	203.00	332.00
June	224.75	188.75	336.00
Average, 2d quarter	226.67	195.75	329.33
July			
August			
September			
Average, 3d quarter			
October			
November			
December			
Average, 4th quarter			
1996 average			
----- 2d quarter 1996 change, in percent -----			
From:			
1st quarter 1996	2.1	-4.6	2.9
2d quarter 1995	-11.5	-18.3	-5.0

^a Texas, Louisiana, and Arkansas.

Source: Random Lengths Publications, Inc.

Table 9--Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for Douglas-fir lumber, coast mills, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; price in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	C selects		D selects and shop		Structural items		Heavy framing		Light framing		Utility		Economy		Total volume, all grades
	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	
1985	2.4	671	3.2	410	16.4	249	23.9	226	41.8	190	8.5	131	3.8	68	2,927,403
1986	2.1	726	2.3	405	15.6	240	24.0	229	43.7	191	8.6	132	3.6	67	3,584,260
1987	2.0	837	2.8	411	14.5	257	23.3	258	45.4	206	8.2	138	3.8	66	3,975,895
1988	1.8	927	2.1	474	16.7	297	21.8	285	46.2	219	7.1	138	4.3	85	3,691,263
1989	1.0	1,078	1.6	503	15.9	325	22.9	330	47.4	246	7.0	168	4.2	110	3,659,762
1990	1.0	1,236	1.5	521	16.1	305	22.5	310	47.9	232	6.5	156	4.5	102	3,038,613
1991	.6	1,200	1.2	535	14.3	316	23.5	306	48.7	230	7.3	158	4.4	101	2,674,855
1992	.3	1,350	1.0	576	11.6	348	24.3	349	51.9	273	6.6	205	4.2	123	2,507,869
1993	.1	1,197	.7	809	11.2	511	24.2	517	54.7	393	5.4	295	3.7	175	2,386,007
1994	.1	1,413	.8	752	11.5	478	23.5	485	55.0	385	5.3	294	3.8	148	2,700,841
1995	.1	1,172	.7	699	12.2	448	21.9	442	57.2	330	4.9	224	3.0	142	2,436,390
1996:															
1st quarter	0	--	.8	602	10.9	446	21.5	435	59.7	337	3.4	227	3.7	113	539,312
2d quarter	0	--	.6	666	9.7	489	23.5	473	59.5	383	3.3	263	3.5	135	631,402
3d quarter															
4th quarter															
1996 average															

^a Figures are a volume-weighted average of green and dry surfaced and rough grades.

Source: Data are compiled by Western Wood Products Association from copies of invoices submitted to the Association by mills accounting for about 65 to 70 percent of the region's production; individual groupings from Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Table 10--Percentage of total volume for ponderosa pine lumber, inland mills, 1985-96^a

(In thousand board feet)

Year	4/4 selects and 1 shop					5/4 and thicker moulding and shops					4/4 commons and 8/4 std. & btr.				Low value		Total volume, all grades
	C and btr. 6-12 in.	D 12 in.	C and btr. 4 in. D 6-10 in.	D 4 in.	1 shop	Mldg. and btr.	1 shop	2 shop	3 shop	Shopout	2 com. 12 in.	2 com. 4-10 in.	3 com. 6-12 in. 8/4 dim.	3 com. 4 in. 4 com. 4-12 in.	No. 3 and util.	5 com. and econ.	
1985	.9	.3	.6	.9	2.7	5.1	3.4	18.2	16.2	4.1	3.8	7.2	26.7	7.0	1.4	1.4	2,018,896
1986	1.0	.3	.6	.8	2.8	4.9	3.3	17.9	16.6	4.5	4.3	6.7	27.6	6.1	1.4	1.3	2,164,591
1987	.9	.2	.4	.7	2.4	5.7	3.1	17.9	17.5	4.7	4.0	6.0	28.1	5.3	1.6	1.4	2,331,497
1988	.8	.2	.4	.7	2.7	5.8	2.7	17.2	18.0	5.4	3.9	5.5	28.4	5.2	1.7	1.5	2,252,696
1989	.6	.2	.3	.7	2.2	5.6	2.9	17.8	19.9	6.7	3.8	5.8	25.9	5.0	1.2	1.4	2,204,308
1990	.6	.1	.3	.6	2.0	5.3	2.7	17.8	21.3	7.0	3.7	5.4	25.0	5.2	1.1	1.7	2,045,830
1991	.7	.1	.3	.7	2.1	6.0	2.9	17.8	22.7	7.8	3.6	5.6	22.0	4.7	1.3	1.6	1,789,289
1992	.5	.1	.3	.7	1.8	5.9	2.5	16.5	23.2	9.8	3.1	7.0	20.9	4.9	1.1	1.4	1,643,951
1993	.3	.1	.2	.5	1.6	4.7	1.8	12.6	21.5	14.8	3.3	8.9	21.9	5.2	1.4	1.2	1,844,062
1994	.3	.1	.2	.5	1.4	4.1	1.5	10.8	20.8	14.7	3.4	10.4	23.5	5.5	1.3	1.5	1,712,968
1995	.3	.1	.2	.4	1.5	3.8	1.3	10.2	21.0	15.0	4.0	11.9	22.1	5.8	1.3	1.1	1,519,049
1996:																	
1st quarter	.2	.1	.2	.4	1.3	3.7	1.6	10.8	20.5	16.2	4.1	11.9	20.4	6.2	1.1	1.0	336,837
2d quarter	.2	.1	.2	.4	1.6	3.8	1.3	9.3	20.8	17.2	3.5	12.7	20.8	5.8	1.2	1.1	382,463
3d quarter																	
4th quarter																	
1996 average																	

^a Figures are a volume-weighted average of green and dry surfaced and rough grades.

Source: Data are compiled by Western Wood Products Association from copies of invoices submitted to the association by mills accounting for about 80 percent of the region's production; individual groupings from Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Table 11--F.O.B. mill prices for ponderosa pine lumber, inland mills, 1985-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	4/4 selects and 1 shop					5/4 and thicker moulding and shops					4/4 commons and 8/4 std. & btr.				Low value	
	C and btr. 6-12 in.	D 12 in.	C and 4 in. D 6-10 in.	D 4 in.	1 shop	Mldg. and btr.	1 shop	2 shop	3 shop	Shopout	2 com. 12 in.	2 com. 4-10 in.	3 com. 6-12 in. 8/4 dim.	3 com. 4 in. 4 com. 4-12 in.	No. 3 and util.	5 com. and econ.
1985	1,463	863	779	506	342	1,087	614	498	366	204	456	312	208	143	127	75
1986	1,509	1,169	1,021	654	636	1,093	688	576	404	207	430	325	227	163	130	79
1987	1,563	1,336	1,088	703	442	1,306	762	644	413	224	447	367	247	175	131	79
1988	1,892	1,510	1,076	689	452	1,282	746	625	411	229	505	363	246	174	137	87
1989	1,805	1,523	1,016	740	438	1,265	730	589	434	258	532	331	261	189	155	105
1990	1,478	1,453	996	683	435	1,051	677	542	414	247	534	356	248	187	145	99
1991	1,335	1,259	911	654	425	1,090	795	655	517	259	523	372	272	184	147	99
1992	1,749	1,484	1,195	856	622	1,371	970	845	631	335	686	423	337	226	196	133
1993	2,198	1,910	1,510	1,019	700	1,957	1,189	1,059	741	447	706	498	381	289	250	174
1994	2,347	2,343	1,316	880	800	1,753	1,145	1,017	701	448	803	569	413	302	254	157
1995	1,887	1,982	1,095	737	550	1,491	1,089	972	661	410	695	507	367	251	215	158
1996:																
1st quarter	1,504	1,156	961	761	563	1,243	926	816	595	387	641	475	336	222	194	124
2d quarter	1,578	1,305	1,057	791	579	1,258	954	839	633	403	669	471	361	248	221	139
3d quarter																
4th quarter																
1996 average																

Source: Data are compiled by Western Wood Products Association from copies of invoices submitted to the association by mills accounting for about 80 percent of the region's production; individual groupings from Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Table 12--Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for hem-fir lumber, inland mills, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; price in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	Moulding		Shop		Structural items		Heavy framing		Light framing		Utility		Economy		Total volume, all grades
	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	
1985	1.7	511	5.7	323	.9	225	24.5	221	50.2	188	11.5	128	5.5	76	1,101,286
1986	1.9	605	4.8	308	.8	240	28.1	242	48.5	198	10.3	132	5.6	72	1,382,074
1987	1.7	706	4.9	354	.6	261	29.3	280	47.8	214	10.0	132	5.6	75	1,562,432
1988	1.7	712	4.8	350	1.6	270	29.7	274	47.3	215	9.6	134	5.3	85	1,613,020
1989	1.9	743	5.6	393	1.9	277	30.4	279	46.1	230	9.3	154	4.9	102	1,710,614
1990	1.4	910	5.4	399	1.8	283	29.7	260	47.6	221	8.8	143	5.1	93	1,563,427
1991	1.3	790	4.6	431	2.0	282	30.9	265	46.1	226	9.7	139	5.4	95	1,520,080
1992	1.4	898	5.3	487	3.1	316	31.3	306	44.9	271	8.9	186	5.1	131	1,433,806
1993	1.3	1,277	4.6	663	4.0	444	29.7	439	47.1	373	8.9	276	4.5	181	1,312,611
1994	1.0	1,111	3.8	650	3.9	469	29.3	451	48.4	398	9.1	300	4.5	153	1,305,572
1995	.8	1,133	3.9	602	3.8	407	29.1	399	48.1	325	10.1	244	4.3	140	1,103,315
1996:															
1st quarter	.8	1,135	4.5	467	4.1	382	24.7	363	53.1	323	7.8	193	5.1	113	268,574
2d quarter	.8	1,222	4.0	577	3.8	437	25.1	418	55.5	382	6.2	249	4.5	144	263,944
3d quarter															
4th quarter															
1996 average															

^a Figures are a volume-weighted average of green and dry surfaced and rough grades.

Source: Data are compiled by Western Wood Products Association from copies of invoices submitted to the Association by mills accounting for about 80 percent of the region's production; individual groupings from Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Table 13--Percentage of total volume and f.o.b. mill prices for hem-fir lumber, coast mills, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; price in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	C selects		D selects and shop		Structural items		Heavy framing		Light framing		Utility		Economy		Total volume, all grades
	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	Percent	Price	
1985	.4	638	4.0	337	3.3	226	15.0	232	63.0	189	8.4	123	6.0	79	830,607
1986	.4	606	2.5	343	3.1	242	16.2	248	64.0	197	8.4	129	5.4	75	1,000,702
1987	.3	601	2.3	414	2.9	273	14.8	286	64.9	215	9.3	131	5.3	76	1,011,504
1988	.3	633	2.2	461	3.2	273	14.2	289	66.4	221	8.2	137	5.5	89	946,868
1989	.3	718	2.0	466	4.2	274	16.9	298	63.6	234	7.4	155	5.8	105	903,323
1990	.2	820	1.5	500	5.5	270	16.4	283	62.8	224	7.5	150	6.1	97	784,600
1991	.2	800	1.6	463	4.8	283	16.3	277	62.3	230	8.7	147	6.2	96	696,775
1992	.1	883	1.5	488	5.8	321	17.3	312	62.5	266	6.9	188	6.0	129	922,463
1993	0	--	.8	640	6.7	433	17.4	443	61.8	365	7.2	238	6.1	179	977,364
1994	0	--	.6	596	4.1	436	19.0	452	62.6	384	6.7	268	7.0	164	1,180,705
1995	0	--	.5	590	3.7	357	22.9	397	59.1	312	7.6	209	6.2	154	1,001,187
1996:															
1st quarter	0	--	.6	575	3.2	368	21.4	373	60.4	326	7.5	205	7.0	130	249,245
2d quarter	0	--	.6	624	4.3	383	18.4	422	62.6	357	7.3	247	6.8	150	282,116
3d quarter															
4th quarter															
1996 average															

^a Figures are a volume-weighted average of green and dry surfaced and rough grades.

Source: Data are compiled by Western Wood Products Association from copies of invoices submitted to the Association by mills accounting for approximately 65 to 70 percent of the region's production; individual groupings from Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Table 14--Weighted average f.o.b. mill prices for coast and inland lumber, 1985-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	Coast			Inland		
	Douglas-fir	Hem-fir	Weighted average	Ponderosa pine	Hem-fir	Weighted average
1985	217	192	212	377	197	313
1986	214	200	211	419	198	333
1987	233	217	230	455	233	366
1988	253	225	247	450	234	360
1989	279	240	271	452	252	364
1990	265	228	257	416	239	339
1991	259	230	253	481	240	371
1992	295	268	288	591	289	450
1993	427	365	409	672	404	560
1994	409	377	399	645	413	545
1995:						
1st quarter	377	335	363	651	374	531
2d quarter	344	310	334	602	341	503
3d quarter	356	305	341	541	341	457
4th quarter	366	310	350	515	344	438
1995 average	361	317	348	580	351	483
1996:						
1st quarter	360	316	346	520	328	435
2d quarter	404	350	387	535	388	475
3d quarter						
4th quarter						
1996 average						

Note: Weighted averages are based on the volume of all grades combined.

Source: Western Wood Products Association.

Figure 1--Weighted average f.o.b. mill prices for coast and inland lumber, 1985-95

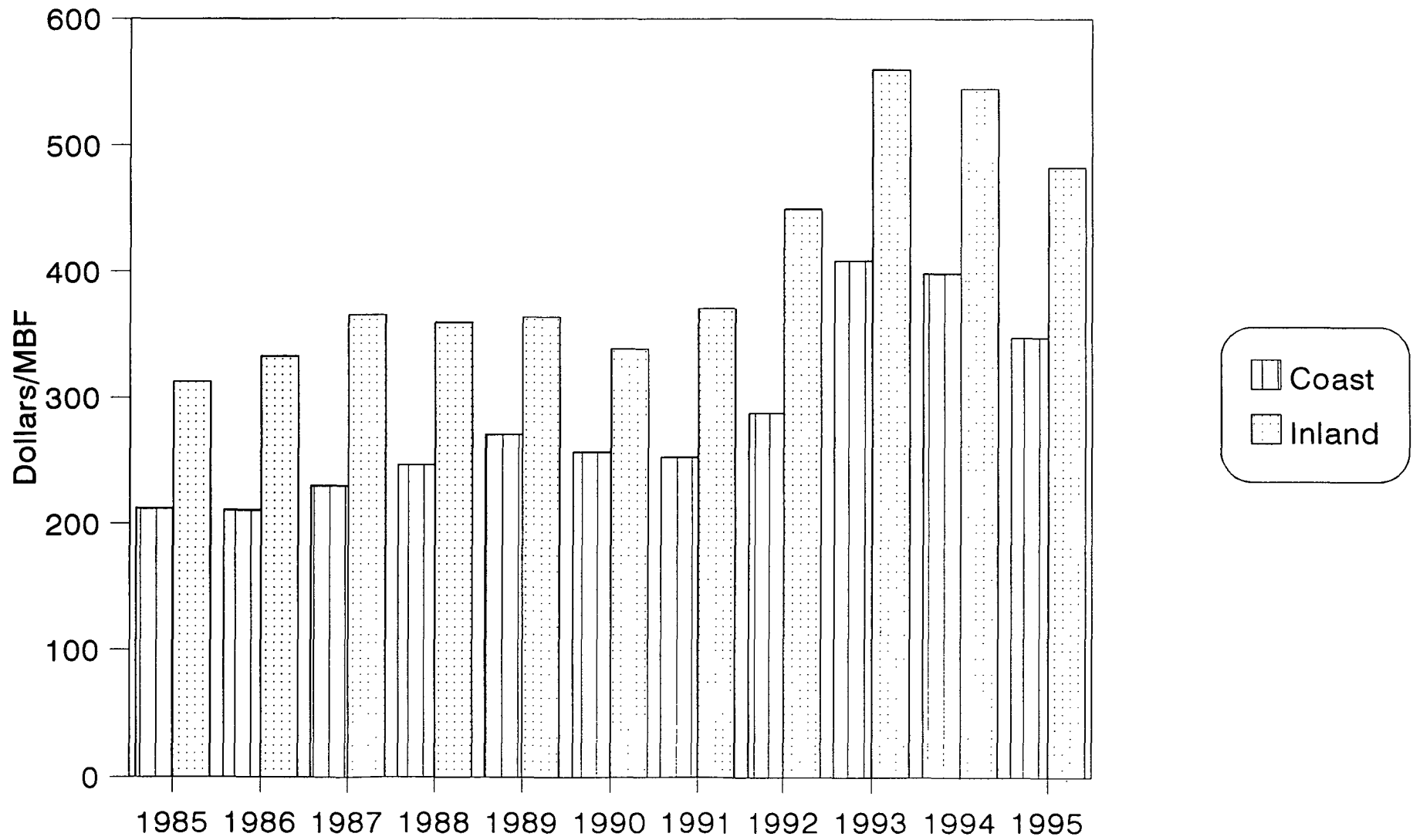


Table 15--Average prices for domestic and exported alder, western region, 1986-96

(Prices in dollars per thousand board feet, f.o.b. mill)

Year and quarter	Domestic alder		Exported alder	
	1 by 4 green pallet stock	4/4 select and better	Logs	Lumber
1986	190.50	748.00	NA	NA
1987	218.13	761.88	NA	677.11
1988	245.00	772.31	NA	850.93
1989	254.61	888.31	690.73	791.70
1990	255.00	944.71	413.42	851.06
1991	223.87	938.83	424.29	875.80
1992	239.73	1,027.27	506.50	1,035.20
1993	276.98	1,191.46	592.40	1,153.19
1994	268.80	1,236.06	1,651.04	1,249.99
1995:				
1st quarter	260.00	1,210.00	415.15	1,124.26
2d quarter	260.00	1,210.00	755.90	1,077.92
3d quarter	260.00	1,210.00	710.86	1,093.71
4th quarter	260.00	1,210.00	1,010.07	1,094.20
1995 average	260.00	1,210.00	536.43	1,098.04
1996:				
1st quarter	260.00	1,210.00	426.39	1,228.53
2d quarter	208.08	1,244.62	512.03	1,127.44
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
1996 average				

NA = not available.

Source: Weekly Hardwood Review and U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 16--Washington and Oregon timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

State and year	Private	State	National Forest	Bureau of Land Management	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Other public	Total
Washington:							
1985	3,561	1,013	1,128	5	213	43	5,963
1986	3,989	1,064	1,232	4	235	32	6,556
1987	4,367	970	1,423	5	238	35	7,037
1988	4,406	826	1,486	0	271	56	7,045
1989	4,520	842	1,141	1	262	22	6,788
1990	4,147	657	817	4	182	42	5,849
1991	3,650	535	704	1	172	42	5,104
1992	3,844	476	461	a	186	51	5,018
1993	3,321	461	322	a	192	33	4,330
1994	3,421	323	200	a	199	14	4,156
1995P	3,489	496	150	a	230	26	4,392
Oregon:							
1985	3,332	268	3,480	891	121	34	8,127
1986	3,494	225	3,850	1,042	104	28	8,743
1987	3,281	199	3,451	1,115	117	52	8,215
1988	3,259	270	3,487	1,439	121	39	8,615
1989	3,721	198	3,307	1,026	124	44	8,420
1990	3,229	137	2,014	704	98	37	6,219
1991	3,312	91	2,068	486	87	36	6,080
1992	3,581	135	1,403	483	111	29	5,742
1993	3,608	116	1,102	361	75	31	5,294
1994	3,244	130	596	92	80	25	4,167
1995	3,435	109	515	139	79	30	4,307

P = preliminary.

^a Less than 1 million board feet.

Source: Washington Department of Natural Resources and Oregon Department of Forestry.

**Table 17--British Columbia timber harvest,
1985-95**

(In thousand cubic meters)

Year	Coast ^a	Interior ^b	Total
1985	27 722	49 146	76 868
1986	26 561	50 942	77 503
1987	33 791	56 800	90 591
1988	32 812	53 994	86 806
1989	29 904	57 474	87 414
1990	25 209	53 108	78 316
1991	24 760	48 916	73 676
1992	24 681	50 239	74 920
1993	25 684	53 555	79 239
1994	25 215	50 435	75 650
1995	25 959	50 512	76 471

^a Comprises the Vancouver Forest District and 1/2 of Prince Rupert Forest District.

^b Comprises Cariboo, Kamloops, Nelson, and Prince George Forest Districts and 1/2 of Prince Rupert Forest District.

Source: Ministry of Forests Annual Report, Province of British Columbia (respective years).

Table 18--Montana and Idaho timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

State and year	Private	State	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Bureau of Land Management	National Forest	Total
Montana:						
1985	560.1	26.0	18.8	7.9	551.4	1,164.2
1986	708.0	26.2	13.1	9.1	515.4	1,271.8
1987	687.4	55.6	24.0	6.6	638.3	1,411.9
1988	608.5	41.5	56.0	7.7	513.3	1,227.0
1989	636.7	44.0	70.8	6.5	555.9	1,313.8
1990	611.9	31.5	45.6	5.1	444.8	1,138.9
1991	523.9	26.9	43.8	7.1	338.0	939.6
1992	593.2	37.7	50.1	10.3	388.5	1,079.8
1993	636.2	19.8	36.7	4.8	298.3	995.8
1994	706.7	12.9	22.8	1.3	232.3	975.9
1995	693.2	14.6	41.8	2.9	165.4	917.9
Idaho:						
1985	646.2	170.4	14.1	24.4	733.6	1,588.7
1986	684.0	161.8	12.2	22.8	809.9	1,690.7
1987	722.2	176.7	18.9	18.9	788.4	1,725.0
1988	697.5	208.4	16.2	13.6	725.2	1,660.9
1989	819.7	249.5	13.5	16.4	810.2	1,909.2
1990	738.4	227.1	19.9	10.5	756.8	1,752.7
1991	865.5	163.5	15.8	24.3	739.0	1,808.1
1992	732.8	262.4	17.8	8.1	643.4	1,664.5
1993	790.6	217.3	11.9	4.4	586.2	1,610.3
1994	855.1	206.5	8.3	7.5	429.7	1,507.1
1995	809.8	230.2	12.7	5.4	322.5	1,380.6

Source: Respective agencies.

Table 19--Alaska timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year	State	Private	Bureau of Land Management				National Forest			Total
			Bureau of Indian Affairs	Free use	Cut	Total	Tongass	Chugach	Total	
1985	12,864	275,300	871	205	66	271	265,300	354	265,654	554,960
1986	18,995	331,200	0	0	252	252	271,579	563	272,142	622,589
1987	25,800	452,100	0	185	0	185	339,200	13,031	352,231	830,316
1988	25,177	517,000	0	112	0	112	407,062	1,185	408,947	951,236
1989	17,728	613,000	3,600	270	25	295	392,344	69,516	461,860	1,096,483
1990	11,163	547,500	300	407	0	407	473,000	1,000	474,000	1,033,370
1991	7,026	579,700	7,253	675	0	675	325,464	1,035	326,499	921,153
1992	26,802	587,800	6,163	675	175	850	392,348	2,973	395,321	1,016,936
1993	9,383	564,800	1,180	450	611	1,061	317,452	9,598	327,050	903,474
1994	20,800	324,800	0	632	391	1,023	249,378	2,477	251,855	598,478
1995	18,628	454,300	583	50	246	296	197,487	2,239	199,726	673,533

Source: Respective agencies.

Table 20--California timber harvest by ownership, 1985-95

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year	Private	State	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Bureau of Land Management	National Forest ^a	Total
1985	2,172	36	5	17	1,826	4,056
1986	2,313	29	27	27	1,963	4,359
1987	2,582	42	41	15	1,969	4,649
1988	2,598	31	14	16	2,181	4,840
1989	2,638	37	11	12	2,024	4,722
1990	2,673	24	14	10	1,530	4,251
1991	2,065	38	^b 24	11	1,336	3,474
1992	2,124	23	^b 32	9	1,026	3,214
1993	2,263	34	^b 13	8	739	3,057
1994	1,980	17	^b 15	19	808	2,839
1995	1,929	NA	^b 16	6	544	NA

NA = not available.

^a Includes sawtimber, poles, posts, fuelwood, cull logs, and other miscellaneous convertible products.^b Fiscal-year basis.

Source: Respective agencies.

Table 21--Employment in forest products industries in Washington and Oregon, 1985-96

(In thousands of persons)

Year	Washington and Oregon			Washington			Oregon		
	Total	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products	Total	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products	Total	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products
1985	126.1	100.9	25.2	53.4	37.3	16.0	72.7	63.6	9.1
1986	126.0	100.6	25.4	53.1	36.7	16.4	72.9	63.9	9.0
1987	131.9	105.8	26.2	56.5	39.2	17.3	75.4	66.5	8.9
1988	135.6	109.6	26.0	58.8	41.7	17.1	76.8	67.9	8.9
1989	135.1	108.2	27.0	59.0	41.1	17.9	76.1	67.0	9.1
1990	130.8	103.6	27.2	58.0	39.9	18.1	72.8	63.7	9.1
1991	120.7	93.5	27.2	54.3	36.4	17.9	66.4	57.1	9.3
1992	117.6	90.8	26.8	54.3	36.5	17.8	63.3	54.3	9.0
1993	115.2	89.4	25.8	52.8	36.1	16.7	62.5	53.4	9.1
1994	117.5	91.1	26.3	53.9	36.7	17.2	63.6	54.5	9.1
1995	116.1	89.7	26.4	52.8	35.5	17.4	63.3	54.2	9.1
1996:									
January	110.2	83.9	26.3	51.0	33.6	17.4	59.2	50.3	8.9
February	109.1	83.1	26.0	50.6	33.4	17.2	58.5	49.7	8.8
March	107.9	82.4	25.5	50.2	33.4	16.8	57.7	49.0	8.7
Average, 1st quarter	109.1	83.2	25.9	50.6	33.5	17.1	58.5	49.7	8.8
April	108.4	82.8	25.6	50.5	33.5	17.0	57.9	49.3	8.6
May	108.9	83.5	25.4	50.7	33.9	16.8	58.2	49.6	8.6
June	111.1	85.6	25.5	51.5	34.7	16.8	59.6	50.9	8.7
Average, 2d quarter	109.5	84.0	25.5	50.9	34.0	16.9	58.5	49.9	8.6
July									
August									
September									
Average, 3d quarter									
October									
November									
December									
Average, 4th quarter									
1996 average									
----- 2d quarter 1996 change in employment -----									
From:									
1st qtr. 1996	.4	.8	-.4	.3	.5	-.2	0.0	.2	-.2
2d qtr. 1995	-5.9	-5.1	-.8	-1.6	-1.3	-.3	-4.4	-3.9	-.5

Note: "Lumber and wood products" and "Paper and allied products" columns may not add to "Total" because of rounding.

Source: State employment agencies. The lumber and wood products industry includes logging, lumber, plywood, poles and pilings, and miscellaneous wood products (excluding furniture). The paper and allied products industry includes pulp, paper, paperboard, and building board products. Data are based on place of residence.

Figure 2--Employment in forest products industry, Washington and Oregon, 1985-95

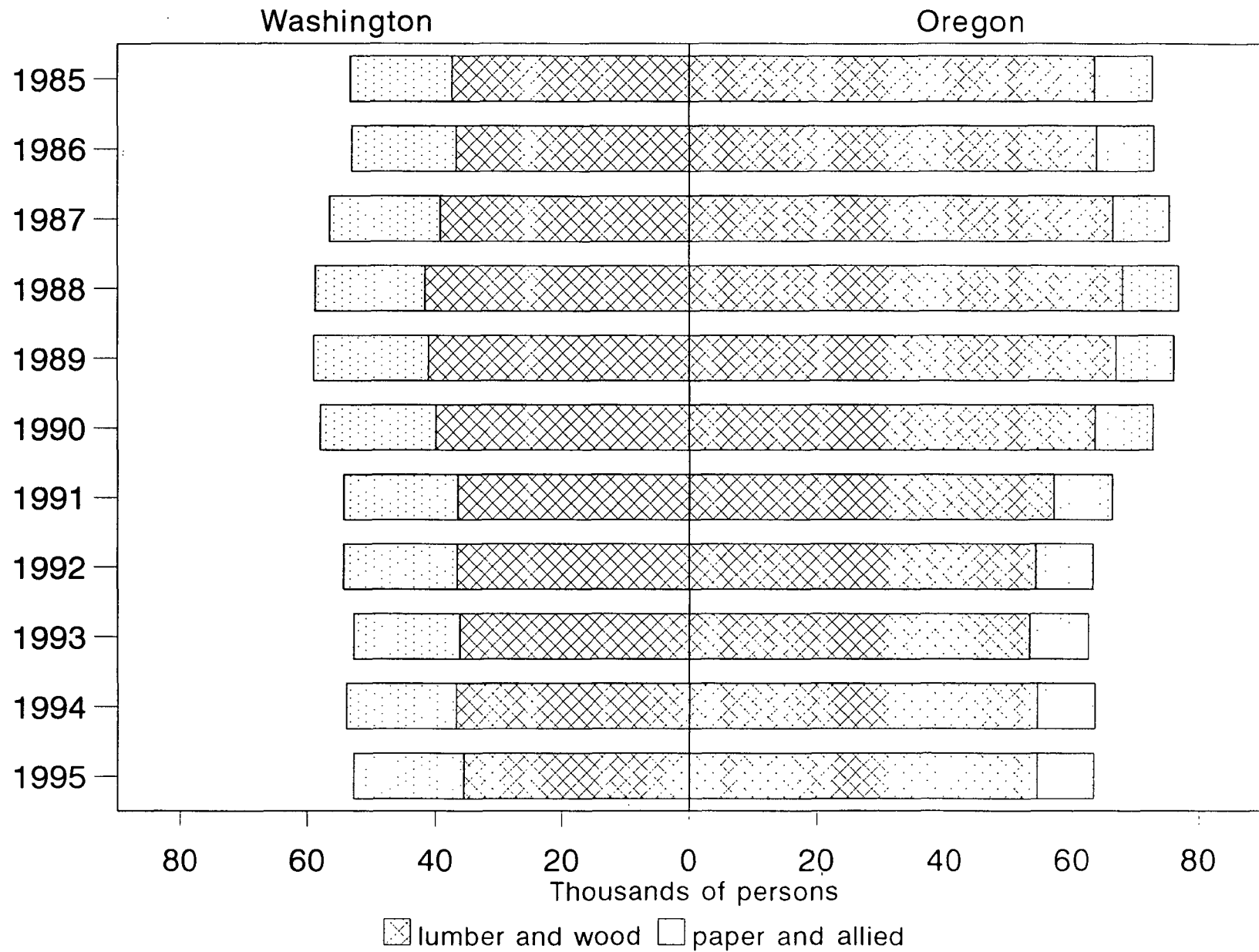


Table 22--Total nonagricultural employment and employment in forest products industries in Washington and Oregon, 1990-96

(In thousands of persons)

Year	Washington and Oregon		Washington		Oregon	
	Total	Forest industries	Total	Forest industries	Total	Forest industries
1990	3,394.9	130.8	2,143.0	58.0	1,251.9	72.8
1991	3,428.0	120.7	2,177.4	54.3	1,250.6	66.4
1992	3,496.4	117.6	2,222.2	54.3	1,274.2	63.3
1993	3,560.2	115.3	2,249.8	52.8	1,310.4	62.5
1994	3,668.3	117.5	2,304.3	53.9	1,364.0	63.6
1995	3,765.5	116.1	2,348.5	52.8	1,417.0	63.3
1996:						
January	3,751.3	110.2	2,323.0	51.0	1,428.3	59.2
February	3,765.3	109.1	2,335.5	50.6	1,429.8	58.5
March	3,800.6	107.9	2,356.9	50.2	1,443.7	57.7
Average, 1st quarter	3,772.4	109.1	2,338.5	50.6	1,433.9	58.5
April	3,830.7	108.4	2,376.5	50.5	1,454.2	57.9
May	3,868.5	108.9	2,400.9	50.7	1,467.6	58.2
June	3,911.2	111.1	2,426.3	51.5	1,484.9	59.6
Average, 2d quarter	3,870.1	109.5	2,401.2	50.9	1,468.9	58.5
July						
August						
September						
Average, 3d quarter						
October						
November						
December						
Average, 4th quarter						
1996 average						

Source: State employment agencies. Includes both covered and noncovered employment. The forest industries include the categories of lumber and wood products and paper and allied products. Data are based on place of residence.

Table 23--Employment in forest products industries in California and Alaska, 1985-96

(In thousands of persons)

Year	California			Alaska		
	Total	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products	Total	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products
1985	95.7	55.9	39.8	2.3	1.7	.6
1986	99.0	59.5	39.6	2.7	1.9	.8
1987	107.5	66.2	41.3	3.1	2.2	.9
1988	109.5	69.0	40.6	3.6	2.7	1.0
1989	112.5	70.7	41.7	3.9	2.9	1.0
1990	109.3	67.5	41.8	3.9	3.0	.9
1991	97.5	56.7	40.8	3.3	2.4	.9
1992	90.1	50.0	40.1	3.1	2.2	.9
1993	87.5	47.8	39.7	3.2	2.4	.8
1994	89.1	49.8	39.3	2.6	2.1	.5
1995	89.4	50.0	39.4	2.6	2.1	.5
1996:						
January	86.6	47.8	38.8	1.6	1.1	.5
February	87.4	48.4	39.0	1.9	1.4	.5
March	87.8	48.7	39.1	2.1	1.6	.5
Average, 1st quarter	87.3	48.3	39.0	1.9	1.4	.5
April	NA	NA	NA	2.8	2.2	.6
May	NA	NA	NA	2.9	2.3	.6
June	NA	NA	NA	3.0	2.4	.6
Average, 2d quarter	NA	NA	NA	2.9	2.3	.6
July						
August						
September						
Average, 3d quarter						
October						
November						
December						
Average, 4th quarter						
1996 average						
----- 2d quarter 1996 change in employment -----						
From:						
1st quarter 1996	NA	NA	NA	1.0	.9	.1
2d quarter 1995	NA	NA	NA	.1	0.0	.1

NA = not available.

Note: "Lumber and wood products" and "Paper and allied products" columns may not add to "Total" because of rounding.

Source: State employment agencies. Data are based on place of residence.

Table 24--Employment in forest products industries in Montana and Idaho, 1985-96

(In thousands of persons)

Year	Montana		Total	Idaho	
	Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products		Lumber and wood products	Paper and allied products
1985	8.4	a	15.4	13.6	1.8
1986	8.1	a	15.0	13.1	1.8
1987	8.4	a	15.1	13.3	1.8
1988	7.9	a	15.7	13.8	1.9
1989	8.3	a	16.2	14.3	2.0
1990	8.4	a	17.2	15.1	2.2
1991	7.4	a	15.7	13.3	2.4
1992	7.4	a	16.4	14.0	2.4
1993	8.2	a	16.9	14.4	2.5
1994	7.6	a	17.2	14.8	2.4
1995	7.3	a	17.1	14.9	2.2
1996:					
January	6.9	a	16.7	14.7	2.0
February	6.9	a	16.0	14.0	2.0
March	6.7	a	15.8	13.8	2.0
Average, 1st quarter	6.8	a	16.2	14.2	2.0
April	6.4	a	15.5	13.5	2.0
May	6.6	a	16.1	14.1	2.0
June	7.0	a	17.4	15.4	2.0
Average, 2d quarter	6.7	a	16.3	14.3	2.0
July					
August					
September					
Average, 3d quarter					
October					
November					
December					
Average, 4th quarter					
1996 average					
----- 2d quarter 1996 change in employment -----					
From:					
1st quarter 1996	-.1	a	.1	.1	0.0
2d quarter 1995	-.4	a	-.6	-.1	-.5

Note: "Lumber and wood products" and "Paper and allied products" columns for Idaho may not add to "Total" because of rounding.

^a Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

Source: State employment agencies. Data are based on place of residence.

Table 25--Volume of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts.				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES													
1985	3,004.1	1,749.7	1,112.0	130.1	1,878.9	844.3	939.2	95.4	1,125.3	905.4	172.8	12.4	34.7
1986	2,780.1	1,610.7	1,033.0	124.2	1,738.6	765.7	879.0	94.0	1,041.5	845.0	154.1	12.2	30.2
1987	3,167.6	1,844.6	1,150.6	160.3	2,063.5	983.3	965.3	114.9	1,104.1	861.2	185.3	12.1	45.5
1988	3,682.2	2,279.1	1,163.8	220.5	2,294.8	1,216.8	921.9	156.0	1,387.4	1,062.2	241.9	18.8	64.5
1989	3,614.1	2,034.1	1,350.7	217.1	2,356.9	1,158.1	1,029.6	169.0	1,257.2	876.0	321.1	12.1	48.0
1990	3,008.4	1,863.1	941.9	192.5	1,932.1	1,076.8	717.6	137.7	1,076.2	786.3	224.3	10.9	54.8
1991	2,542.4	1,574.7	818.0	149.7	1,548.3	834.2	622.5	91.6	994.1	740.6	195.3	8.7	49.4
1992	2,181.7	1,395.9	673.6	112.2	1,393.6	761.3	556.5	75.8	788.1	634.5	117.1	9.7	26.7
1993	1,707.6	1,171.4	453.2	83.0	958.1	558.3	344.8	55.0	749.6	613.1	108.5	3.8	24.2
1994	1,572.0	1,168.6	334.7	68.7	891.1	584.0	262.6	44.5	680.8	584.6	72.1	3.4	20.8
1995:													
1st qtr.	425.6	306.1	105.1	14.4	275.4	174.9	91.0	9.6	150.2	131.2	14.2	.5	4.3
2d qtr.	491.4	345.0	118.8	27.6	302.1	173.9	102.4	25.8	189.3	171.1	16.4	.5	1.4
3d qtr.	341.4	218.5	94.8	28.1	220.4	108.9	86.3	25.1	121.0	109.6	8.5	.3	2.7
4th qtr.	346.3	244.6	85.1	16.6	201.2	116.1	74.2	10.9	145.1	128.5	10.9	.8	4.9
1995 total	1,604.8	1,114.3	403.9	86.7	999.1	573.8	353.9	71.4	605.7	540.4	50.0	2.0	13.2
1996:													
1st qtr.	376.7	279.6	82.2	14.8	223.9	140.8	72.2	10.9	152.8	138.8	10.0	.2	3.7
2d qtr.	394.2	324.7	57.7	11.8	246.4	187.7	50.4	8.3	147.8	137.0	7.3	.4	3.1
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													
TO JAPAN													
1985	1,617.1	1,014.8	521.2	69.1	916.4	454.6	406.3	55.5	700.6	560.2	114.9	11.9	13.6
1986	1,768.7	1,216.2	465.0	75.4	945.0	524.2	362.7	58.1	823.7	692.0	102.3	12.1	17.2
1987	2,048.8	1,374.4	562.6	100.8	1,138.5	635.9	435.6	66.9	910.4	738.5	127.0	11.0	33.8
1988	2,021.3	1,398.0	472.0	134.2	1,109.4	669.0	353.3	87.1	912.0	729.0	118.7	17.1	47.2
1989	2,423.8	1,606.7	663.3	142.7	1,471.9	850.3	520.2	101.4	952.0	756.4	143.1	11.2	41.3
1990	2,114.4	1,526.1	451.2	127.2	1,271.1	846.1	349.3	75.7	843.3	680.0	101.9	9.9	51.5
1991	1,713.7	1,263.2	352.8	97.7	971.4	641.4	282.0	48.0	742.2	621.8	70.8	6.9	42.7
1992	1,665.9	1,274.9	318.6	72.3	989.5	687.0	264.4	38.1	676.4	588.0	54.3	9.1	25.1
1993	1,438.4	1,116.7	271.1	50.6	772.3	526.1	216.8	29.5	666.1	590.6	54.3	3.7	17.4
1994	1,389.5	1,114.5	230.6	44.4	740.2	532.4	182.3	25.5	649.3	582.1	48.4	2.9	16.0
1995:													
1st qtr.	382.6	300.0	73.1	9.5	237.2	169.2	62.7	5.3	145.4	130.8	10.4	.5	3.7
2d qtr.	406.1	338.0	60.4	7.7	224.3	167.1	51.2	6.0	181.8	170.9	9.2	.4	1.3
3d qtr.	242.8	209.5	25.5	7.8	126.2	100.5	20.8	4.9	116.6	109.1	4.6	.2	2.7
4th qtr.	297.0	241.0	44.0	12.1	154.4	112.9	35.0	6.5	142.7	128.1	9.0	.7	4.9
1995 total	1,328.5	1,088.5	202.9	37.1	742.0	549.7	169.7	22.6	586.5	538.8	33.2	1.9	12.6
1996:													
1st qtr.	335.4	272.3	53.4	9.7	184.3	133.8	44.5	6.0	151.1	138.5	8.9	.2	3.5
2d qtr.	361.1	318.1	35.5	7.5	215.7	181.2	30.3	4.2	145.4	136.9	5.2	.3	3.0
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													
TO CANADA													
1985	32.8	0	30.5	2.3	32.8	.4	30.5	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
1986	58.8	2.3	45.6	10.9	53.6	2.3	45.6	5.7	5.2	0	4.5	0	.7
1987	43.5	5.4	35.6	2.5	41.4	5.4	35.6	.4	2.1	0	2.1	0	0
1988	20.9	.8	19.4	.7	20.9	.8	19.4	.7	0	0	0	0	0
1989	30.3	12.9	16.7	.7	30.3	12.9	16.7	.7	0	0	0	0	0
1990	28.3	3.4	19.6	5.3	28.3	3.4	19.6	5.3	0	0	0	0	0
1991	29.2	3.6	22.1	3.5	29.2	3.6	22.1	3.5	0	0	0	0	0
1992	6.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	6.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	0	0	0	0	0
1993	3.0	.2	.3	2.5	3.0	.2	.3	2.5	0	0	0	0	0
1994	8.3	.5	6.3	1.5	8.3	.5	6.3	1.5	0	0	0	0	0
1995:													
1st qtr.	12.2	.5	11.0	.6	12.2	.5	11.0	.6	0	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	40.3	3.0	23.1	14.2	40.3	3.0	23.1	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.	60.9	1.9	41.0	18.0	60.9	1.9	41.0	18.0	0	0	0	0	0
4th qtr.	20.6	1.2	18.4	.9	20.6	1.2	18.4	.9	0	0	0	0	0
1995 total	133.9	6.7	93.5	33.7	133.9	6.7	93.5	33.7	0	0	0	0	0
1996:													
1st qtr.	21.3	2.3	18.3	.8	21.3	2.3	18.3	.8	0	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	6.6	4.6	1.5	.5	6.6	4.6	1.5	.5	0	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													

Table 25--Volume of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96 (continued)

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO SOUTH KOREA													
1985	297.6	10.7	264.2	22.6	263.7	6.9	241.5	15.3	34.0	3.8	22.7	0	7.4
1986	325.6	9.8	297.4	18.4	294.6	8.7	267.9	18.0	31.0	1.1	29.5	0	.3
1987	408.1	14.4	360.1	33.2	362.2	11.1	321.4	29.7	45.9	3.3	38.7	.5	3.4
1988	489.8	14.6	432.2	43.1	416.1	10.7	364.6	40.9	73.7	3.9	67.6	0	2.2
1989	658.1	17.4	592.2	48.6	515.3	16.1	452.5	46.8	142.8	1.3	139.7	0	1.8
1990	486.6	15.1	434.4	37.1	372.1	10.0	326.6	35.5	114.5	5.1	107.9	0	1.6
1991	445.6	12.5	406.7	26.3	320.3	5.7	291.6	23.0	125.3	6.8	115.1	0	3.3
1992	298.9	6.0	266.4	26.5	238.4	3.5	209.0	25.9	60.5	2.5	57.5	0	.5
1993	166.7	11.8	133.9	20.9	115.9	8.4	89.8	17.6	50.8	3.4	44.1	0	3.3
1994	110.3	6.8	87.4	16.1	82.2	6.0	64.4	11.8	28.1	.8	23.0	0	4.3
1995:													
1st qtr	25.5	1.5	21.0	2.9	21.1	1.1	17.3	2.7	4.5	.4	3.8	0	.3
2d qtr	44.1	3.6	35.2	5.3	36.7	3.5	27.9	5.3	7.3	1	7.2	.1	0
3d qtr	31.1	1.0	28.3	1.7	26.8	.6	24.4	1.7	4.3	.5	3.9	0	0
4th qtr	25.2	2.0	21.0	2.1	23.1	1.8	19.1	2.1	2.1	.2	1.9	0	0
1995 total	125.8	8.2	105.5	12.1	107.6	7.0	88.8	11.9	18.2	1.2	16.7	.1	.3
1996:													
1st qtr	19.4	4.7	10.5	4.2	18.2	4.7	9.4	4.2	1.2	.1	1.0	.1	.1
2d qtr	20.9	1.9	15.8	3.2	18.7	1.8	13.8	3.1	2.2	.1	2.1	.1	0
3d qtr													
4th qtr													
1996 total													
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA													
1985	1,029.6	716.3	280.5	32.8	644.4	379.9	245.3	19.1	385.2	336.3	35.2	0	13.6
1986	908.3	374.4	214.1	19.8	434.7	226.8	198.5	9.4	173.6	147.6	15.6	0	10.5
1987	558.7	389.5	157.0	12.2	435.6	288.7	140.7	6.3	123.1	100.8	16.3	0	5.9
1988	1,052.5	825.9	208.3	18.3	690.9	518.0	160.7	12.2	361.6	307.9	47.6	0	6.1
1989	437.0	371.9	60.5	4.7	297.8	263.0	30.1	4.6	139.3	108.8	30.4	0	.1
1990	339.7	303.7	28.4	7.7	231.3	209.8	14.5	7.0	108.4	93.9	13.9	0	.6
1991	321.5	275.2	32.1	14.2	203.1	168.0	23.2	11.9	118.3	107.1	8.9	0	2.3
1992	201.9	110.0	84.4	7.5	154.3	67.4	79.5	7.5	47.6	42.6	4.9	0	1
1993	95.6	40.7	47.4	7.5	64.9	23.1	37.3	4.5	30.7	17.6	10.0	0	3.0
1994	60.5	46.3	9.6	4.6	58.1	44.7	8.9	4.5	2.4	1.6	.8	0	1
1995:													
1st qtr	4.7	3.9	0	.8	4.7	3.9	0	.8	0	0	0	0	0
2d qtr	1	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0
3d qtr	6.4	5.9	0	.5	6.4	5.9	0	.5	.1	0	0	.1	0
4th qtr	2.8	0	1.5	1.3	2.8	0	1.5	1.3	0	0	0	0	0
1995 total	13.9	9.8	1.5	2.7	13.9	9.8	1.5	2.6	.1	0	0	1	0
1996:													
1st qtr	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2d qtr	5.0	0	4.7	2	5.0	0	4.7	.2	0	0	0	0	0
3d qtr													
4th qtr													
1996 total													

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports and Longview and Vancouver, Washington. Seattle Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Figure 3--Log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts, 1985-95

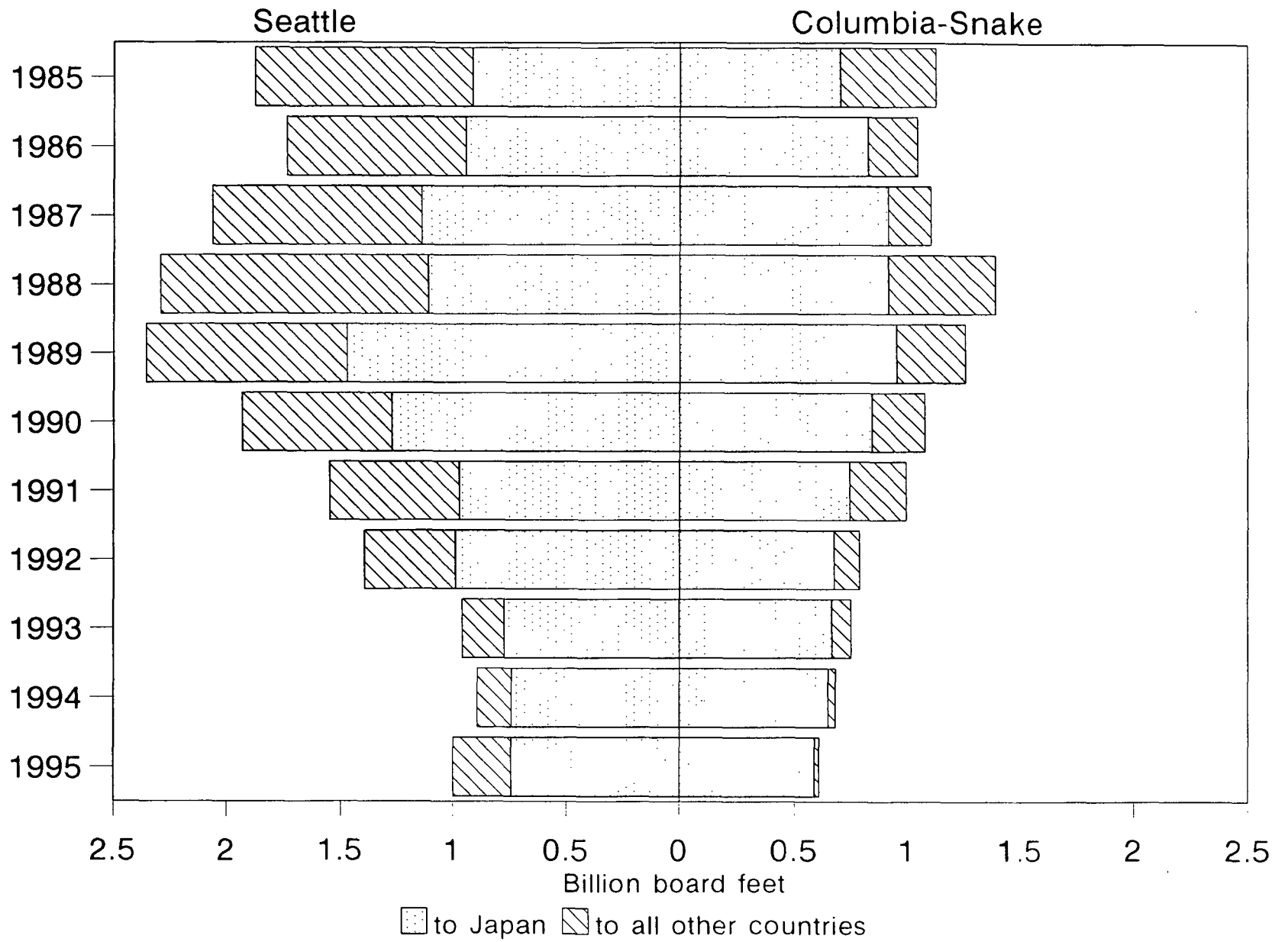


Table 26--Value of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96

(In thousand dollars)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES													
1985	972,469	586,597	322,567	49,140	586,974	277,856	271,543	37,576	385,495	308,741	51,024	14,166	11,564
1986	929,580	567,356	297,698	53,444	552,088	256,632	252,871	42,584	377,493	310,725	44,827	11,082	10,859
1987	1,245,300	751,776	389,960	85,492	762,852	373,752	325,685	63,415	482,448	378,023	64,275	18,073	22,077
1988	1,725,868	1,078,600	492,553	119,482	1,032,743	548,636	394,483	89,625	693,125	529,965	98,070	35,233	29,857
1989	1,724,771	1,076,505	493,309	123,111	1,046,195	567,083	384,730	94,381	678,577	509,422	108,579	31,846	28,730
1990	1,681,850	1,093,869	454,374	104,487	1,014,303	592,289	349,177	72,837	667,547	501,580	105,197	29,120	31,650
1991	1,445,837	955,276	386,807	103,754	843,231	491,261	299,552	52,417	602,606	464,015	87,254	24,272	27,065
1992	1,498,848	1,077,100	336,951	84,797	904,551	579,464	277,355	47,732	594,297	497,636	59,596	18,884	18,181
1993	1,681,168	1,225,538	373,440	82,189	912,898	578,456	288,381	46,061	768,270	647,082	85,059	15,666	20,463
1994	1,524,134	1,203,435	247,101	73,598	813,109	587,557	190,893	34,657	711,025	615,878	56,208	19,193	19,747
1995:													
1st qtr.	433,558	343,627	74,607	15,324	265,382	194,047	63,460	7,875	168,176	149,580	11,147	3,050	4,399
2d qtr.	478,070	382,674	76,029	19,367	262,477	183,991	63,287	15,199	215,593	198,683	12,742	2,471	1,697
3d qtr.	292,327	221,871	55,040	15,416	167,090	105,459	49,935	11,696	125,237	116,412	5,105	1,494	2,226
4th qtr.	305,964	242,407	50,007	13,550	160,563	110,114	42,619	7,830	145,401	132,293	7,388	1,897	3,823
1995 total	1,509,920	1,190,580	255,683	63,657	855,512	593,612	219,301	42,599	654,408	596,968	36,382	8,911	12,147
1996:													
1st qtr.	357,455	292,541	51,632	13,282	198,412	145,827	43,827	8,758	159,043	146,714	7,805	519	4,005
2d qtr.	334,288	288,553	35,053	10,682	182,222	145,491	30,091	6,640	152,066	143,062	4,962	829	3,213
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													
TO JAPAN													
1985	560,675	360,035	158,014	28,661	304,521	157,596	123,570	23,355	256,154	202,439	34,444	13,965	5,306
1986	644,858	450,926	146,356	36,515	326,718	183,095	114,588	29,035	318,140	267,830	31,768	11,059	7,482
1987	918,370	612,328	228,611	59,895	493,610	270,675	180,076	42,860	424,759	341,653	48,535	17,537	17,037
1988	1,075,863	729,888	236,376	76,040	570,923	332,581	184,306	54,036	504,940	397,308	52,070	33,559	22,004
1989	1,302,346	907,929	281,526	82,811	734,604	450,983	226,472	57,149	567,742	456,945	55,054	30,080	25,663
1990	1,264,949	923,577	241,989	71,993	718,344	484,358	191,418	42,567	546,607	439,219	50,571	27,391	29,426
1991	1,075,650	806,201	195,914	73,535	589,156	402,535	158,818	27,802	486,495	403,666	37,096	21,289	24,444
1992	1,246,492	1,009,233	176,387	60,872	711,014	538,858	146,098	26,058	535,478	470,375	30,289	17,771	17,043
1993	1,460,757	1,178,618	225,858	56,281	756,474	550,423	180,801	25,250	704,283	628,195	45,057	15,354	15,677
1994	1,395,644	1,159,702	180,753	55,189	707,419	545,898	141,385	20,136	688,225	613,804	39,368	18,306	16,747
1995:													
1st qtr.	407,399	338,929	56,807	11,663	242,618	189,924	47,985	4,709	164,781	149,005	8,822	2,926	4,028
2d qtr.	434,278	378,987	46,128	9,163	223,837	180,518	38,186	5,133	210,441	198,469	7,942	2,361	1,669
3d qtr.	243,563	215,893	20,048	7,622	120,311	99,885	16,394	4,032	123,252	116,008	3,654	1,363	2,227
4th qtr.	278,009	239,659	28,467	9,883	135,038	107,830	22,308	4,900	142,971	131,829	6,159	1,168	3,815
1995 total	1,363,250	1,173,467	151,450	38,333	721,805	578,156	124,873	18,776	641,445	595,311	26,577	7,817	11,740
1996:													
1st qtr.	333,209	288,076	35,568	9,565	175,617	141,572	28,698	5,347	157,592	146,504	6,870	417	3,801
2d qtr.	316,561	265,114	23,497	7,950	165,901	142,126	19,668	4,107	150,660	142,988	3,829	726	3,117
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													
TO CANADA													
1985	6,390	16	5,527	847	6,390	16	5,527	847	--	--	--	--	--
1986	12,239	418	10,615	1,207	11,051	418	9,578	1,055	1,189	--	1,037	--	152
1987	8,070	822	7,161	87	7,561	822	6,652	87	509	--	509	--	--
1988	3,842	336	3,334	172	3,842	336	3,334	172	--	--	--	--	--
1989	10,379	5,424	4,583	372	10,379	5,424	4,583	372	--	--	--	--	--
1990	8,865	946	6,447	1,472	8,865	946	6,447	1,472	--	--	--	--	--
1991	9,174	1,193	6,863	1,118	9,174	1,193	6,863	1,118	--	--	--	--	--
1992	1,865	811	328	726	1,865	811	328	726	--	--	--	--	--
1993	1,095	97	70	928	1,095	97	70	928	--	--	--	--	--
1994	2,832	246	1,822	763	2,832	246	1,822	763	--	--	--	--	--
1995:													
1st qtr.	3,606	248	3,100	258	3,606	248	3,100	258	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	15,105	1,023	8,512	5,570	15,105	1,023	8,512	5,570	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	23,519	659	16,939	5,921	23,519	659	16,939	5,921	--	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	9,463	445	8,630	388	9,463	445	8,630	388	--	--	--	--	--
1995 total	51,693	2,376	37,180	12,137	51,693	2,376	37,180	12,137	--	--	--	--	--
1996:													
1st qtr.	9,734	813	8,708	213	9,734	813	8,708	213	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	2,929	1,857	870	202	2,929	1,857	870	202	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													

Table 26--Value of softwood log exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96 (continued)

(In thousand dollars)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO SOUTH KOREA													
1985	85,611	2,803	73,284	9,509	75,078	1,695	66,483	6,900	10,533	1,108	6,801	15	2,609
1986	90,498	2,909	79,018	8,547	82,152	2,612	71,105	8,432	8,348	296	7,913	23	116
1987	126,745	4,952	104,680	16,935	112,289	3,871	93,149	15,269	14,456	1,080	11,531	178	1,667
1988	191,804	6,210	162,541	23,053	163,755	4,622	137,250	21,884	28,047	1,588	25,291	--	1,169
1989	216,548	6,655	182,826	27,068	172,501	6,094	140,425	25,982	44,047	560	42,401	--	1,088
1990	219,402	8,264	191,506	19,624	166,129	4,880	142,339	18,910	53,273	3,384	49,167	8	714
1991	193,895	6,519	171,554	15,822	141,473	2,834	124,209	14,430	52,422	3,685	47,345	--	1,392
1992	142,838	3,849	122,938	16,051	113,702	2,173	95,712	15,817	29,136	1,676	27,226	--	234
1993	140,396	10,210	112,573	17,613	100,660	6,680	78,925	15,055	39,736	3,530	33,648	--	2,558
1994	74,869	5,897	56,459	12,513	56,496	4,935	41,696	9,865	18,373	962	14,763	--	2,648
1995:													
1st qtr.	18,348	1,492	14,700	2,156	15,302	928	12,375	1,999	3,046	564	2,325	--	157
2d qtr.	27,683	2,108	21,336	4,239	22,792	2,031	16,536	4,225	4,891	77	4,800	14	--
3d qtr.	20,187	709	18,053	1,425	18,481	454	16,602	1,425	1,706	255	1,451	--	--
4th qtr.	15,515	1,887	11,978	1,649	14,088	1,690	10,749	1,649	1,427	197	1,229	--	--
1995 total	81,733	6,197	66,067	9,469	70,663	5,103	56,262	9,298	11,070	1,094	9,805	14	157
1996:													
1st qtr.	14,095	3,457	7,356	3,282	12,975	3,422	6,421	3,132	1,120	35	935	103	47
2d qtr.	11,195	1,534	7,608	2,053	9,990	1,477	6,474	2,039	1,205	57	1,134	14	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA													
1985	312,178	221,344	81,604	9,230	195,164	117,736	71,825	5,603	117,014	103,609	9,779	--	3,627
1986	176,472	110,633	60,184	5,656	128,869	69,348	56,570	2,950	447,604	41,284	3,614	--	2,706
1987	158,384	113,984	41,361	3,039	123,661	84,867	37,120	1,673	34,723	29,116	4,241	--	1,366
1988	410,693	325,151	78,648	6,874	268,504	202,915	60,973	4,617	142,188	122,236	17,675	20	2,257
1989	168,362	145,035	20,786	2,476	110,098	97,616	10,179	2,303	58,265	47,420	10,607	65	173
1990	164,786	150,037	11,234	3,411	106,540	97,341	6,064	3,135	58,246	52,695	5,170	105	276
1991	143,274	127,457	10,953	4,864	87,689	74,788	8,335	4,566	55,585	52,669	2,618	--	298
1992	101,085	61,302	36,641	3,142	74,693	36,864	34,709	3,120	26,392	24,438	1,932	--	23
1993	75,121	34,880	34,704	5,537	52,945	20,961	28,355	3,629	22,176	13,919	6,349	--	1,908
1994	47,547	37,259	7,419	2,869	44,437	36,247	5,341	2,849	3,110	1,012	2,078	--	20
1995:													
1st qtr.	3,308	2,853	--	455	3,308	2,853	--	455	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	93	--	--	93	93	--	--	93	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	4,711	4,365	--	346	4,873	4,365	--	308	38	--	--	38	--
4th qtr.	1,660	--	813	847	1,660	--	813	847	--	--	--	--	--
1995 total	9,772	7,218	813	1,741	9,734	7,218	813	1,703	38	--	--	38	--
1996:													
1st qtr.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	3,136	--	2,979	157	3,136	--	2,979	157	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 total													

Note: Individual columns may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 27--Average value of softwood logs exported from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES													
1985	323.71	335.26	290.08	377.71	312.41	329.10	289.12	393.88	342.58	341.00	295.28	1,145.43	333.26
1986	334.37	352.24	288.19	430.31	317.55	335.18	330.25	453.02	362.45	367.70	290.90	911.05	359.57
1987	393.14	407.57	338.92	533.33	369.69	380.10	337.39	551.91	436.96	438.92	346.87	1,495.86	485.21
1988	468.71	473.26	423.23	541.87	450.04	450.87	427.90	574.52	499.59	498.91	405.42	1,875.39	462.90
1989	476.89	529.22	365.22	567.07	443.37	489.66	373.67	558.47	539.73	581.52	338.15	2,628.43	598.54
1990	559.05	587.13	482.42	542.67	524.97	550.04	486.61	528.77	620.26	637.93	469.02	2,672.54	577.63
1991	568.69	606.64	472.87	693.08	544.62	588.90	481.21	572.24	606.18	626.54	446.77	2,789.89	547.87
1992	687.01	771.84	500.23	755.59	649.07	761.13	498.42	629.61	754.11	784.24	508.84	1,940.20	681.42
1993	984.51	1,046.23	823.93	990.37	952.85	1,036.09	836.42	837.66	1,024.97	1,055.45	784.21	4,070.57	847.26
1994	969.56	1,029.82	738.21	1,071.97	912.42	1,006.03	726.97	778.21	1,044.36	1,053.58	779.12	5,719.01	950.88
1995:													
1st qtr.	1,018.59	1,122.50	709.72	1,064.24	963.48	1,109.35	697.60	824.26	1,119.84	1,140.02	787.66	5,722.33	1,020.18
2d qtr.	972.91	1,109.32	639.85	701.80	868.98	1,058.28	617.94	589.59	1,138.72	1,161.18	776.57	5,442.73	1,245.05
3d qtr.	856.24	1,015.27	580.69	548.79	758.26	968.11	578.69	465.27	1,034.61	1,062.13	601.08	4,947.02	839.68
4th qtr.	883.44	990.88	587.47	817.55	797.84	948.29	574.35	716.70	1,002.17	1,029.37	676.68	2,505.94	781.48
1995 avg.	940.89	1,068.49	633.11	734.55	856.28	1,034.48	619.71	596.66	1,080.47	1,104.61	728.06	4,355.33	918.90
1996:													
1st qtr.	949.01	1,046.33	627.84	895.38	886.19	1,035.86	606.92	803.19	1,041.08	1,056.93	778.48	2,227.47	1,083.31
2d qtr.	848.04	888.66	607.40	907.10	739.54	775.29	596.95	797.02	1,028.93	1,043.92	679.54	2,125.64	1,051.72
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 avg.													
TO JAPAN													
1985	346.72	354.78	303.17	414.78	332.29	346.64	304.13	420.81	365.60	361.39	299.77	1,169.03	390.15
1986	364.59	370.77	314.74	484.28	345.74	349.32	315.93	499.74	386.21	387.01	310.54	910.36	435.00
1987	448.24	445.52	406.35	594.20	433.58	425.65	413.40	640.66	466.58	462.63	382.17	1,590.66	504.05
1988	532.26	522.09	500.80	566.62	514.64	497.14	521.67	620.39	553.69	544.98	438.67	1,965.04	466.19
1989	537.31	565.10	424.43	580.32	499.10	530.37	435.36	563.60	596.39	604.14	384.72	2,697.03	621.38
1990	598.25	605.18	536.33	566.17	565.14	572.47	547.95	562.56	648.15	645.88	496.46	2,755.63	571.49
1991	627.68	638.22	555.31	752.66	608.50	627.59	583.18	579.21	655.48	649.19	523.96	3,085.36	572.46
1992	748.24	791.59	553.61	841.55	718.58	784.39	552.66	683.20	791.63	799.99	558.22	1,943.89	680.36
1993	1,015.52	1,055.43	833.05	1,112.32	979.46	1,046.28	834.05	856.31	1,057.32	1,063.58	829.08	4,161.65	899.86
1994	1,004.42	1,040.55	783.73	1,244.40	955.75	1,025.28	775.66	791.11	1,059.90	1,054.51	814.15	6,262.74	1,048.39
1995:													
1st qtr.	1,064.88	1,129.87	777.32	1,224.72	1,023.00	1,122.42	765.53	893.21	1,133.19	1,139.50	848.35	5,759.84	1,076.14
2d qtr.	1,069.36	1,121.25	763.90	1,186.61	997.80	1,080.02	745.73	858.22	1,157.66	1,161.58	865.24	5,702.90	1,257.72
3d qtr.	1,003.31	1,030.41	786.75	982.85	953.60	994.35	786.36	828.95	1,057.10	1,063.62	788.52	5,691.02	839.90
4th qtr.	935.94	994.54	647.07	818.87	874.85	955.09	638.06	754.66	1,002.02	1,029.31	681.91	1,661.45	782.89
1995 avg.	1,026.17	1,078.09	746.27	1,034.13	972.76	1,051.76	735.85	830.39	1,093.74	1,104.95	799.43	4,193.67	932.26
1996:													
1st qtr.	993.32	1,057.88	665.46	987.51	952.85	1,057.83	644.86	895.20	1,042.68	1,057.93	767.94	2,024.27	1,083.83
2d qtr.	876.58	896.29	661.65	1,058.31	769.17	784.52	649.17	971.61	1,035.88	1,044.16	734.09	2,173.65	1,056.25
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 avg.													
TO CANADA													
1985	194.82	456.64	181.21	368.26	194.82	456.64	181.21	368.26	--	--	--	--	--
1986	208.19	180.87	232.79	185.09	206.10	180.87	232.79	185.09	230.09	--	230.44	--	217.14
1987	185.35	152.05	201.15	217.50	182.65	152.05	201.15	217.50	242.38	--	242.38	--	--
1988	184.15	416.87	171.86	245.71	184.15	416.87	171.86	245.71	--	--	--	--	--
1989	342.46	419.30	274.43	487.00	342.46	419.30	274.43	487.00	--	--	--	--	--
1990	313.25	282.14	328.29	276.95	313.25	282.14	328.29	276.95	--	--	--	--	--
1991	314.18	331.39	310.54	319.43	314.18	331.39	310.54	319.43	--	--	--	--	--
1992	273.74	322.08	156.19	326.59	273.74	322.08	156.19	326.59	--	--	--	--	--
1993	370.31	396.24	281.58	376.68	370.31	396.24	281.58	376.68	--	--	--	--	--
1994	340.14	466.79	287.93	518.69	340.14	466.79	287.93	518.69	--	--	--	--	--
1995:													
1st qtr.	296.74	453.38	281.74	428.57	296.74	453.38	281.74	428.57	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	375.26	343.98	368.17	393.42	375.26	343.98	368.17	393.42	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	385.96	344.49	413.14	328.54	385.96	344.49	413.14	328.54	--	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	460.40	357.43	469.99	409.71	460.40	357.43	469.99	409.71	--	--	--	--	--
1995 avg.	386.07	355.80	397.70	359.84	386.07	355.80	397.70	359.84	--	--	--	--	--
1996:													
1st qtr.	456.03	360.21	475.25	278.43	456.03	360.21	475.25	278.43	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	446.70	404.05	588.63	418.22	446.70	404.05	588.63	418.22	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 avg.													

Table 27--Average value of softwood logs exported from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96 (continued)

(In dollars per thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District				
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other softwoods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Port-Orford-cedar	Other softwoods
TO SOUTH KOREA													
1985	287.64	260.84	277.38	420.75	284.75	245.68	275.29	450.98	310.13	288.05	299.60	441.18	352.57
1986	277.98	297.75	265.70	464.51	278.87	300.47	265.42	468.44	269.56	274.84	268.24	1,429.31	386.67
1987	310.54	343.94	290.70	510.09	309.99	347.27	289.82	514.11	314.92	332.21	297.96	358.87	490.29
1988	391.56	425.63	376.08	534.87	393.54	433.06	376.44	535.06	380.37	405.41	374.13	--	531.36
1989	337.91	384.62	317.96	558.10	334.74	379.22	310.33	555.17	350.95	454.18	303.51	--	678.75
1990	450.90	548.85	440.82	528.95	446.47	487.66	435.87	532.29	465.29	670.10	455.80	--	453.62
1991	435.13	521.52	421.82	601.60	441.69	487.19	425.96	627.39	418.37	541.91	411.34	--	421.82
1992	477.86	642.14	461.40	606.29	476.90	621.57	458.04	609.21	481.64	670.94	473.62	--	457.93
1993	842.36	861.97	840.79	841.34	868.88	795.24	878.74	853.72	781.92	1,024.67	763.44	--	775.20
1994	678.82	866.82	646.11	776.87	687.44	818.14	647.59	838.50	653.61	1,247.73	641.95	--	609.86
1995:													
1st qtr.	718.68	965.70	698.80	731.10	726.31	838.30	716.02	746.45	682.65	1,287.67	619.50	--	579.34
2d qtr.	628.19	587.68	606.55	799.06	620.33	581.28	591.67	797.17	667.62	827.96	664.08	2,800.00	--
3d qtr.	649.33	678.47	637.89	817.56	690.47	781.41	679.24	817.56	394.63	549.57	376.00	--	--
4th qtr.	616.87	925.00	571.31	768.76	610.72	916.98	563.36	768.76	685.07	1,000.00	651.64	--	--
1995 avg.	649.51	754.26	626.35	779.86	656.46	726.41	633.92	783.65	608.44	918.56	586.21	2,800.00	579.34
1996:													
1st qtr.	726.51	730.25	702.78	781.43	712.21	731.82	684.03	753.79	946.75	603.45	865.74	3,961.54	2,473.68
2d qtr.	536.85	797.30	482.59	648.86	534.31	794.51	473.28	645.46	558.91	869.43	543.62	3,017.24	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 avg.													
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA													
1985	303.22	309.02	290.92	281.40	302.88	309.89	292.80	293.35	303.79	308.04	277.81	--	266.69
1986	290.10	295.51	281.10	285.66	296.47	305.75	284.99	313.83	274.17	279.78	231.67	--	257.71
1987	283.50	292.64	263.45	249.10	283.87	294.01	263.82	265.56	282.17	288.72	260.18	--	231.53
1988	390.20	393.71	377.57	375.63	388.60	391.72	379.42	378.44	393.25	397.04	371.32	--	370.00
1989	385.27	390.00	343.57	526.81	369.70	371.09	338.17	500.65	418.13	435.72	348.91	909.09	1,153.33
1990	485.09	494.11	395.97	444.37	460.62	463.97	418.96	446.26	537.31	561.45	372.02	1,756.76	460.00
1991	445.64	463.14	341.22	342.54	431.75	445.17	359.27	383.70	469.87	491.77	294.16	--	129.57
1992	500.61	557.28	434.07	418.38	483.96	546.94	436.72	418.23	554.62	573.65	391.49	--	450.98
1993	785.97	857.61	732.54	735.23	815.67	907.80	759.58	808.24	723.12	791.71	632.06	--	627.43
1994	785.56	805.08	768.97	623.97	764.94	811.09	603.03	626.70	1,277.73	636.08	2,630.38	--	384.62
1995:													
1st qtr.	705.03	736.64	--	555.56	705.03	736.64	--	555.56	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	2,906.25	--	--	2,906.25	2,906.25	--	--	2,906.25	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	734.72	740.58	--	667.95	731.30	740.58	--	620.97	1,739.13	--	--	1,739.13	--
4th qtr.	600.58	--	548.58	660.69	600.58	--	548.58	660.69	--	--	--	--	--
1995 avg.	703.07	739.02	548.58	656.98	701.45	739.02	548.58	648.02	1,739.13	--	--	1,739.13	--
1996:													
1st qtr.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	633.15	--	630.88	679.65	633.15	--	630.88	679.65	--	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.													
4th qtr.													
1996 avg.													

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 28--Volume and average value of softwood log exports from the San Francisco Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Total		Douglas-fir		Port-Orford-cedar		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	62,580	299.66	33,967	284.72	1,272	591.98	27,341	304.60
1986	26,211	319.41	4,147	264.77	354	774.01	21,710	322.39
1987	32,132	395.40	14,942	452.82	0	--	17,190	345.49
1988	90,785	440.32	26,850	509.87	156	2,147.44	63,779	406.86
1989	73,730	607.95	21,140	643.33	1	2,000.00	52,589	594.70
1990	108,287	520.00	25,287	549.22	41	3,073.17	82,959	509.83
1991	76,808	455.62	24,687	503.87	21	1,476.19	52,100	432.34
1992	17,651	687.21	5,014	1,050.86	0	--	12,637	542.93
1993	25,946	903.41	8,376	1,346.82	222	2,612.61	17,348	667.45
1994	19,045	728.22	4,506	892.37	132	2,272.73	14,407	662.73
1995	21,602	808.44	7,661	1,049.47	225	5,626.67	13,716	594.78
1996:								
1st quarter	2,349	837.09	1,215	998.35	0	--	1,134	664.26
2d quarter	585	623.93	80	476.85	0	--	505	647.52
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO JAPAN								
1985	25,243	325.79	3,956	311.43	1,272	591.98	20,015	311.67
1986	19,060	330.80	217	345.62	354	774.01	18,489	322.08
1987	25,212	393.34	8,944	477.30	0	--	16,268	347.25
1988	28,269	500.09	11,180	594.28	147	2,238.10	16,942	422.85
1989	50,634	675.04	15,078	622.83	0	--	35,556	697.18
1990	70,186	537.54	16,465	590.46	0	--	53,721	521.32
1991	38,188	481.75	15,790	544.46	0	--	22,398	437.54
1992	10,898	792.71	5,014	1,050.86	0	--	5,884	572.74
1993	16,906	1,101.56	8,190	1,366.54	210	2,666.67	8,506	807.78
1994	10,392	905.70	3,863	936.06	132	2,272.73	6,397	859.15
1995	14,514	955.56	7,603	1,044.72	225	5,626.67	6,686	696.98
1996:								
1st quarter	1,164	1,033.10	1,148	1,018.29	0	--	17	2,053.14
2d quarter	37	1,621.62	0	--	0	--	37	1,621.62
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA								
1985	37,305	281.65	30,011	281.20	0	--	7,294	283.52
1986	7,097	287.73	3,900	260.00	0	--	3,197	321.55
1987	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1988	43,713	429.00	12,881	434.52	0	--	30,832	426.70
1989	9,355	363.01	2,944	518.34	1	2,000.00	6,409	291.47
1990	18,755	449.00	5,912	459.24	0	--	12,843	444.29
1991	28,493	408.31	8,874	429.34	0	--	19,619	398.80
1992	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1993	2,604	563.36	0	--	0	--	2,604	563.36
1994	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1995	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1996:								
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Figure 4--Log exports from San Francisco and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-95

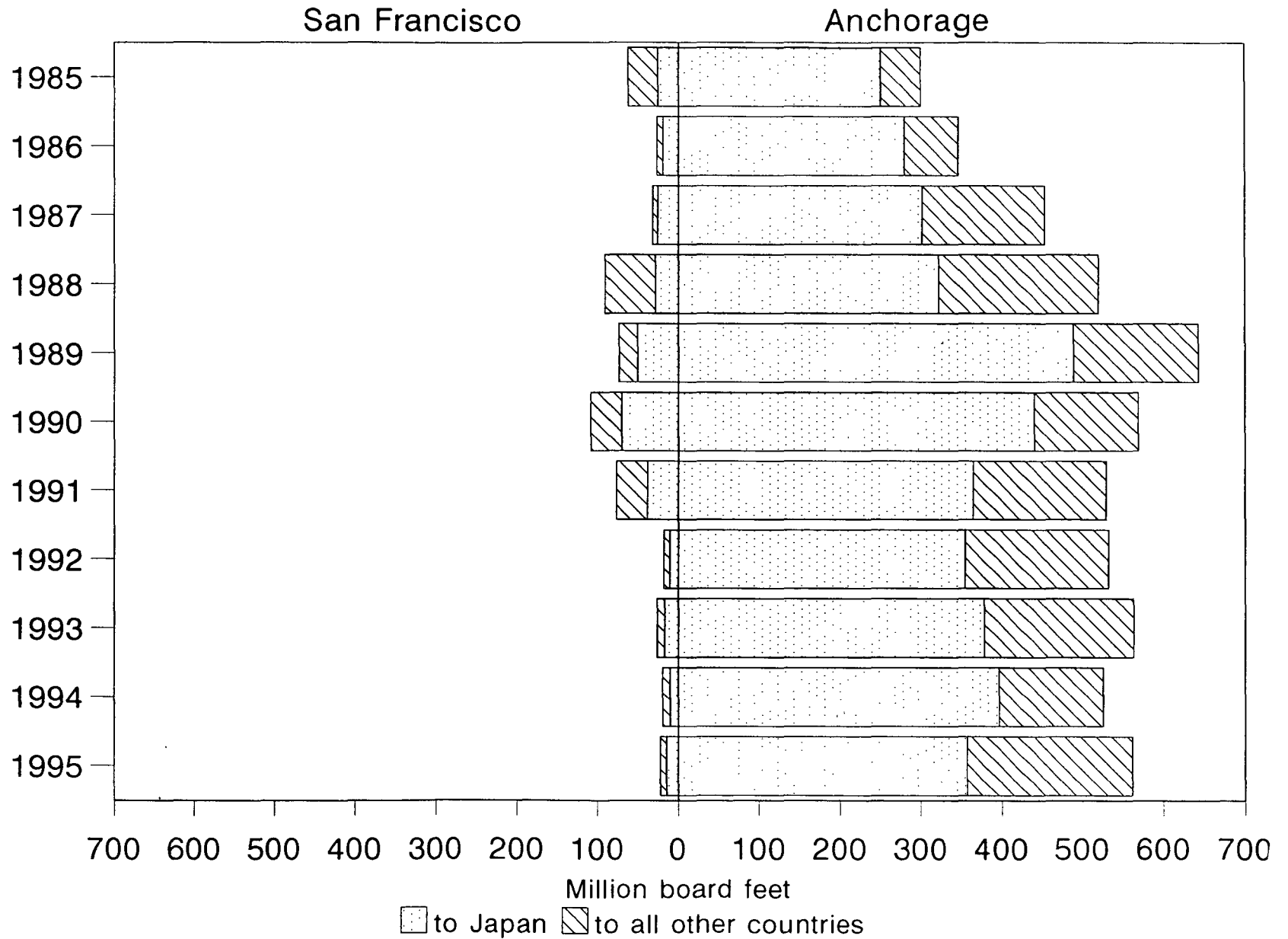


Table 29--Volume and average value of softwood log exports from Anchorage Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	All species		Hemlock		• Redcedar		Spruce	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	299,190	387.11	177,301	310.28	17,708	354.70	96,689	527.64
1986	345,783	397.88	196,653	302.54	18,466	356.44	118,355	541.12
1987	453,127	471.94	234,230	371.37	36,027	375.44	164,387	587.59
1988	519,538	510.93	260,031	411.46	58,312	443.01	175,901	641.21
1989	643,061	511.73	278,963	431.46	74,065	404.27	251,118	620.86
1990	568,597	592.33	251,500	457.05	62,609	439.35	213,334	781.02
1991	528,878	555.81	226,013	421.14	55,312	397.51	218,580	717.43
1992	531,993	619.85	212,684	464.73	47,444	517.52	225,266	726.64
1993	563,044	805.67	217,853	643.41	60,542	687.89	228,789	937.01
1994	525,404	739.45	200,129	579.34	39,563	647.25	240,323	811.57
1995	561,550	695.12	250,659	539.02	40,685	652.43	228,615	779.98
1996:								
1st quarter	50,860	709.28	12,663	587.46	1,908	598.01	33,154	686.86
2d quarter	169,984	692.14	78,962	558.93	8,940	673.71	77,789	806.73
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO JAPAN								
1985	250,220	416.59	148,414	328.30	6,155	354.02	88,261	565.19
1986	278,841	445.40	153,998	334.42	8,726	379.90	103,828	596.55
1987	301,200	595.03	142,786	491.34	11,677	390.68	130,116	678.69
1988	321,655	644.34	137,983	563.71	18,871	435.59	142,422	718.39
1989	489,188	560.47	201,145	478.00	21,396	465.88	228,074	637.74
1990	439,291	632.94	171,198	481.74	28,479	440.68	199,692	782.91
1991	364,987	632.15	137,515	489.62	19,836	447.87	182,066	750.06
1992	354,398	697.71	116,016	559.74	21,936	537.52	174,459	750.71
1993	379,234	898.98	119,343	735.02	25,690	664.34	189,109	980.78
1994	396,290	798.81	116,970	641.77	23,994	658.75	213,207	826.66
1995	356,928	798.61	116,903	633.41	18,880	679.45	189,840	815.27
1996:								
1st quarter	33,952	746.08	5,279	673.42	1,189	598.23	24,350	671.17
2d quarter	120,135	757.80	43,489	581.30	5,127	660.62	67,907	850.44
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA								
1985	2,113	352.58	1,860	331.18	0	--	253	513.83
1986	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1987	19,602	296.09	2,061	183.41	0	--	17,541	309.33
1988	9,267	327.61	601	361.06	0	--	8,666	325.41
1989	6,998	271.36	0	--	0	--	6,998	271.36
1990	4,163	561.85	3,299	500.45	0	--	864	797.45
1991	21,813	506.12	1,325	286.79	0	--	20,489	520.28
1992	33,661	592.73	2,745	336.98	0	--	30,917	615.42
1993	19,068	777.80	1,464	717.21	0	--	17,605	782.85
1994	13,434	543.32	4,232	300.33	0	--	9,202	655.18
1995	5,426	477.10	0	--	0	--	5,426	477.10
1996:								
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 30--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Aberdeen-Hoquiam:										
Douglas-fir	164,474	1,043.53	152,300	1,065.33	8,302	740.68	3,871	835.18	0	--
Redcedar	4,520	761.32	172	987.03	0	--	4,348	752.39	0	--
Hemlock	128,860	678.11	75,663	694.14	1,482	548.64	51,715	658.36	0	--
Spruce	5,529	671.57	2,084	753.17	2,597	620.15	848	628.50	0	--
Other softwoods	1,233	750.88	749	871.69	0	--	484	563.73	0	--
All softwoods	304,615	876.82	230,968	940.23	12,381	692.42	61,266	675.05	0	--
All hardwoods	840	586.49	437	464.33	0	--	403	718.89	0	--
Red alder	507	585.35	437	464.33	0	--	0	--	0	--
Anacortes:										
Douglas-fir	9,844	1,052.19	9,543	1,077.26	0	--	0	--	301'	258.23
Hemlock	17,698	456.51	2,847	906.79	0	--	0	--	14,851	370.17
Spruce	10	1,510.00	10	1,510.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	2,591	618.89	64	665.15	0	--	0	--	2,526	617.71
All softwoods	30,143	665.35	12,465	1,036.53	0	--	0	--	17,678	403.63
All hardwoods	35	530.18	35	530.18	0	--	0	--	0	--
Everett:										
Douglas-fir	109,333	1,015.15	107,049	1,025.28	0	--	2,284	540.61	0	--
Redcedar	1,197	842.78	0	--	0	--	1,197	842.78	0	--
Hemlock	80,068	570.14	19,858	880.31	0	--	14,702	698.90	42,602	389.83
Spruce	1,633	922.63	1,493	960.01	0	--	140	522.57	2,906	442.54
Other softwoods	7,790	695.13	4,484	789.84	0	--	634	542.72	584	372.75
All softwoods	200,021	822.76	132,884	994.93	0	--	18,957	682.40	45,274	400.60
All hardwoods	6,022	1,436.81	4,264	1,776.02	0	--	1,758	614.07	4,994	520.15
Red alder	288	655.97	0	--	0	--	288	655.97	0	--
Olympia:										
Hemlock	16,406	432.89	0	--	0	--	0	--	16,406	432.89
Port Angeles:										
Douglas-fir	26,191	1,167.98	25,882	1,173.73	0	--	309	685.59	0	--
Redcedar	1,226	1,270.90	58	975.49	0	--	1,168	1,285.64	0	--
Hemlock	41,102	586.29	15,182	816.68	0	--	9,589	535.02	16,331	402.21
Spruce	3,349	807.24	2,540	823.88	0	--	809	755.02	0	--
Other softwoods	768	1,197.30	520	1,365.32	0	--	248	845.60	0	--
All softwoods	72,636	824.24	44,182	1,032.92	0	--	12,123	632.19	16,331	402.21
All hardwoods	626	672.85	576	609.36	0	--	50	1,409.33	0	--
Red alder	37	536.09	37	536.09	0	--	0	--	0	--

Table 30--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995 (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Seattle:										
Douglas-fir	522	1,039.83	202	566.81	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	16	1,815.25	11	1,369.66	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	390	1,030.78	0	--	0	--	123	1,130.03	0	--
Hemlock	1,314	590.20	1,287	594.79	0	--	27	374.46	0	--
Spruce	8,008	210.99	0	--	0	--	1,110	398.67	6,898	180.79
Other softwoods	1,247	1,236.70	162	2,193.95	32	2,912.85	581	1,334.86	220	226.72
All softwoods	11,497	433.17	1,662	752.38	32	2,912.85	1,842	742.71	7,119	182.21
All hardwoods	11,628	1,989.94	3,318	2,222.63	432	1,981.92	3,772	1,889.29	0	--
Red alder	17	2,027.23	10	1,278.47	0	--	0	--	0	--
Tacoma:										
Douglas-fir	256,771	1,039.67	254,654	1,041.96	1,464	729.52	561	753.42	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	23	4,200.15	23	4,200.15	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	335	1,412.58	335	1,412.58	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	67,970	677.49	54,791	713.21	0	--	12,719	534.54	0	--
Spruce	1,313	866.81	1,236	788.07	0	--	37	627.28	0	--
Other softwoods	8,420	774.89	8,282	776.69	0	--	138	666.88	0	--
All softwoods	334,831	959.40	319,321	978.30	1,464	729.52	13,455	545.29	0	--
All hardwoods	7,980	1,556.08	6,347	1,794.40	0	--	1,349	457.30	0	--
Red alder	637	405.78	61	525.22	0	--	560	379.09	0	--
Other ports:^a										
Douglas-fir	6,694	379.71	75	527.26	0	--	0	--	6,377	360.38
Redcedar	172	580.75	0	--	0	--	0	--	172	580.75
Hemlock	461	361.50	70	680.61	0	--	0	--	391	304.23
Spruce	2,160	210.70	349	397.98	0	--	0	--	1,811	174.65
Other softwoods	19,528	377.02	43	464.62	0	--	0	--	19,485	376.82
All softwoods	29,014	366.22	536	458.29	0	--	0	--	28,236	360.38
All hardwoods	681	965.39	0	--	0	--	0	--	681	965.39
Total:										
Douglas-fir	573,829	1,034.48	549,705	1,051.76	9,767	739.01	7,025	726.31	6,678	355.77
Port-Orford-cedar	38	3,227.00	34	3,262.78	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	7,840	890.69	565	1,238.01	0	--	6,836	866.09	172	580.75
Hemlock	353,879	619.70	169,698	735.85	1,482	548.64	88,753	633.92	93,487	397.70
Spruce	22,001	509.99	7,711	807.02	2,597	620.15	2,943	571.57	8,709	179.51
Other softwoods	41,576	584.29	14,304	821.77	32	2,912.85	2,086	812.68	24,903	420.91
All softwoods	999,164	856.25	742,017	972.78	13,877	701.42	107,643	656.45	133,950	385.98
All hardwoods	27,813	1,646.73	14,977	1,796.71	432	1,981.92	7,332	1,252.35	681	965.39
Red alder	1,485	537.08	545	490.87	0	--	848	473.02	0	--

^a Bellingham, Blaine, Boundary, Danville, Ferry, Lynden, Metaline Falls, Oroville, Sea-Tac Airport, and Sumas.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 31--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Aberdeen-Hoquiam:										
Douglas-fir	80,852	480.93	79,369	474.13	0	--	1,483	844.92	0	--
Redcedar	1,485	1,120.17	724	1,454.84	0	--	760	801.43	0	--
Hemlock	20,649	598.79	11,265	637.75	1,705	679.57	7,678	523.70	0	--
Spruce	188	1,268.55	89	558.24	15	686.85	84	2,119.26	0	--
Other softwoods	35	817.79	35	817.79	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	103,209	515.26	91,482	502.25	1,721	679.63	10,006	605.87	0	--
All hardwoods	189	518.14	0	--	0	--	189	518.14	0	--
Anacortes:										
Douglas-fir	2,980	1,031.30	2,980	1,031.30	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	15	963.47	15	963.47	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	1,220	917.32	1,220	917.32	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	4,214	998.07	4,214	998.07	0	--	0	--	0	--
Everett:										
Douglas-fir	17,919	1,115.78	17,874	1,115.05	0	--	45	1,409.30	0	--
Redcedar	1,782	408.15	0	--	0	--	1,782	408.15	0	--
Hemlock	6,753	599.67	3,938	638.58	0	--	2,815	545.23	0	--
Spruce	238	1,236.67	238	1,236.67	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	872	811.09	872	811.09	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	27,563	935.01	22,922	1,022.89	0	--	4,641	500.95	0	--
All hardwoods	1,166	901.18	202	2,466.83	0	--	964	572.86	0	--
Port Angeles:										
Douglas-fir	11,270	948.50	10,940	962.51	0	--	331	485.02	0	--
Redcedar	536	962.90	75	1,421.03	0	--	460	887.78	0	--
Hemlock	7,931	503.21	2,908	623.91	1,868	679.55	3,155	287.56	0	--
Spruce	1,074	618.18	858	602.68	216	679.82	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	2	2,763.30	2	2,763.30	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	20,814	762.34	14,784	877.63	2,084	679.58	3,946	374.15	0	--

Table 31—Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996 (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Seattle:										
Douglas-fir	130	1,695.40	130	1,695.40	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	85	1,741.92	85	1,741.93	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	121	868.04	90	1,037.51	0	--	31	375.34	0	--
Other softwoods	803	672.14	170	1,099.91	0	--	72	1,591.42	330	311.77
All softwoods	1,139	889.98	475	1,366.40	0	--	103	1,226.85	330	311.77
All hardwoods	2,725	1,731.58	954	2,137.45	110	1,492.64	628	1,414.65	0	--
Tacoma:										
Douglas-fir	69,871	1,012.44	69,871	1,012.44	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	54	1,980.20	54	1,980.20	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	12,223	619.15	10,851	638.99	1,149	479.13	0	--	0	--
Spruce	92	1,867.76	92	1,867.76	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	808	854.92	808	854.92	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	83,048	954.60	81,676	962.87	1,149	479.13	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	3,653	1,721.30	3,387	1,733.29	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other ports: ^a										
Douglas-fir	4,638	407.25	0	--	0	--	0	--	4,596	404.03
Redcedar	6	488.90	0	--	0	--	0	--	6	488.90
Hemlock	1,512	591.57	25	375.83	0	--	0	--	1,478	588.43
Spruce	91	563.73	91	563.73	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	183	615.82	24	463.87	0	--	0	--	159	639.04
All softwoods	6,430	458.83	140	512.70	0	--	0	--	6,239	453.79
All hardwoods	46	1,576.20	0	--	0	--	0	--	46	1,576.20
Total:										
Douglas-fir	187,661	775.29	181,164	784.51	0	--	1,859	794.50	4,596	404.03
Port-Orford-cedar	85	1,741.93	85	1,741.93	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	3,877	781.60	868	1,476.12	0	--	3,003	581.32	6	488.90
Hemlock	50,408	596.94	30,297	649.19	4,722	630.80	13,679	473.33	1,478	588.43
Spruce	1,683	843.69	1,368	792.67	231	680.29	84	2,119.26	0	--
Other softwoods	2,703	771.37	1,911	853.27	0	--	72	1,591.42	489	418.10
All softwoods	246,417	739.66	215,693	769.33	4,953	633.11	18,697	534.34	6,569	446.65
All hardwoods	7,780	1,571.82	4,543	1,850.79	110	1,492.64	1,782	863.88	46	1,576.20

^a Blaine, Danville, Frontier, Laurier, Lynden, Oroville, and Sumas.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 32--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1995

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Astoria:										
Douglas-fir	4,072	958.76	3,172	1,032.16	0	--	901	700.32	0	--
Hemlock	16,430	591.52	3,950	672.53	0	--	12,480	565.88	0	--
Other softwoods	2,928	874.99	2,928	874.99	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	23,430	690.77	10,050	845.01	0	--	13,381	574.93	0	--
Coos Bay:										
Douglas-fir	92,474	1,013.76	92,018	1,013.38	0	--	228	1,705.24	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	1,051	6,160.73	1,051	6,160.73	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	1,660	712.80	1,007	785.78	0	--	653	600.37	0	--
Spruce	399	672.37	127	878.03	0	--	272	576.38	0	--
Other softwoods	319	1,022.70	319	1,022.70	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	95,903	1,063.57	94,521	1,068.04	0	--	1,154	813.32	0	--
All hardwoods	2	3,355.49	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Longview (Washington):										
Douglas-fir	385,953	1,109.08	385,945	1,109.04	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	737	1,642.30	737	1,642.30	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	142	1,149.64	142	1,149.64	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	25,094	798.80	25,094	798.80	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	1,021	793.71	1,021	793.71	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	7,360	969.43	7,342	967.56	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	420,306	1,088.29	420,280	1,088.23	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	1,636	1,069.07	1,632	1,067.10	0	--	0	--	0	--
Newport:										
Douglas-fir	3,275	1,061.60	3,275	1,061.60	0	--	0	--	0	--
Portland:										
Douglas-fir	54,659	1,240.19	54,359	1,237.78	0	--	62	1,191.88	37	2,233.69
Port-Orford-cedar	258	4,748.76	76	1,739.68	22	1,738.79	5	2,610.79	155	6,713.78
Redcedar	374	901.99	374	901.99	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	6,786	800.86	3,194	965.61	0	--	3,593	654.40	0	--
Spruce	177	435.36	177	435.36	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	500	936.99	165	1,510.24	0	--	0	--	80	635.31
All softwoods	62,755	1,200.41	58,345	1,219.72	22	1,738.79	3,660	666.31	272	4,315.78
All hardwoods	1,285	1,972.52	471	2,577.31	15	2,257.14	100	2,319.78	363	1,641.86
Red alder	9	2,672.70	0	--	0	--	0	--	9	2,672.70
Total:										
Douglas-fir	540,433	1,104.61	538,768	1,104.95	0	--	1,191	918.47	37	2,233.69
Port-Orford-cedar	2,046	4,354.68	1,864	4,193.90	22	1,738.79	5	2,610.79	155	6,713.78
Redcedar	516	969.95	516	969.95	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	49,971	728.07	33,245	799.43	0	--	16,726	586.24	0	--
Spruce	1,596	723.69	1,324	753.94	0	--	272	576.38	0	--
Other softwoods	11,107	944.60	10,754	952.32	0	--	0	--	80	635.31
All softwoods	605,669	1,080.47	586,470	1,093.74	22	1,738.79	18,194	608.43	272	4,315.78
All hardwoods	2,923	1,468.05	2,103	1,405.06	15	2,257.14	100	2,319.78	363	1,641.86
Red alder	9	2,672.70	0	--	0	--	0	--	9	2,672.70

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 33--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, second quarter 1996

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Astoria:										
Douglas-fir	1,357	1,216.25	1,291	1,233.98	0	--	66	867.30	0	--
Hemlock	2,743	588.38	657	730.15	0	--	2,086	543.69	0	--
Other softwoods	732	778.44	732	778.44	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	4,832	793.46	2,681	985.98	0	--	2,151	553.55	0	--
Coos Bay:										
Douglas-fir	24,112	904.58	24,112	904.58	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	334	2,172.25	334	2,172.25	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	249	638.77	249	638.77	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	256	2,472.44	256	2,472.44	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	24,951	934.98	24,951	934.98	0	--	0	--	0	--
Longview (Washington):										
Douglas-fir	87,714	1,068.75	87,714	1,068.75	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	403	1,675.13	403	1,675.13	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	4,221	736.60	4,221	736.60	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	35	2,524.68	35	2,524.68	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	869	930.98	869	930.98	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	93,242	1,055.59	93,242	1,055.59	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	399	1,603.54	399	1,603.54	0	--	0	--	0	--
Newport:										
Douglas-fir	2,681	1,045.90	2,681	1,045.90	0	--	0	--	0	--
Portland:										
Douglas-fir	21,180	1,088.43	21,144	1,089.49	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	55	1,853.47	0	--	0	--	5	3,068.32	51	1,742.55
Redcedar	6	506.55	6	506.55	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	88	906.00	88	906.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	754	576.60	649	523.24	0	--	0	--	103	730.23
All softwoods	22,084	1,071.98	21,887	1,071.79	0	--	5	3,068.32	154	1,064.76
All hardwoods	1,055	1,848.34	106	2,548.77	0	--	54	2,551.25	313	1,567.81
Total:										
Douglas-fir	137,043	1,043.92	136,941	1,044.15	0	--	66	867.30	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	390	2,126.91	334	2,172.25	0	--	5	3,068.32	51	1,742.55
Redcedar	409	1,657.49	409	1,657.49	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	7,302	679.63	5,216	733.98	0	--	2,086	543.69	0	--
Spruce	35	2,524.68	35	2,524.68	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	2,611	936.90	2,507	938.15	0	--	0	--	103	730.23
All softwoods	147,790	1,028.93	145,442	1,035.88	0	--	2,156	558.96	154	1,064.76
All hardwoods	1,454	1,781.13	505	1,801.19	0	--	54	2,551.25	313	1,567.81

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 34--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination,
San Francisco Customs District, 1995**

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Eureka:										
Douglas-fir	4,914	1,026.72	4,914	1,026.72	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	225	5,622.09	225	5,622.09	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	71	906.00	71	906.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	5,210	1,223.70	5,210	1,223.70	0	--	0	--	0	--
Oakland:										
Douglas-fir	92	1,226.54	34	473.33	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	58	751.57	54	505.61	0	--	4	4,085.56	0	--
Other softwoods	7,299	524.00	172	1,391.38	0	--	22	2,390.65	43	2,026.98
All softwoods	7,449	534.45	260	1,089.20	0	--	26	2,651.41	43	2,026.98
All hardwoods	3,145	2,466.28	1,425	2,288.50	16	3,128.15	75	1,278.85	185	3,022.17
Sacramento:										
Douglas-fir	642	965.72	642	965.72	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	1,165	831.75	1,165	831.75	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	1,807	879.33	1,807	879.33	0	--	0	--	0	--
San Francisco:										
Douglas-fir	1,056	1,124.69	1,056	1,124.69	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	3,496	599.53	3,496	599.53	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	230	1,373.84	220	916.89	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	4,782	752.70	4,773	730.40	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other:^a										
Douglas-fir	957	1,122.05	957	1,122.05	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	1,556	716.08	1,507	704.58	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	2,513	870.71	2,464	866.72	0	--	0	--	0	--
Total:										
Douglas-fir	7,661	1,049.43	7,603	1,044.74	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port-Orford-cedar	225	5,622.09	225	5,622.09	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redcedar	58	751.57	54	505.61	0	--	4	4,085.56	0	--
Hemlock	3,496	599.53	3,496	599.53	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	10,320	609.22	3,136	809.05	0	--	22	2,390.65	43	2,080.57
All softwoods	21,761	814.89	14,514	955.58	0	--	26	2,651.41	43	2,080.57
All hardwoods	3,151	2,464.62	1,425	2,288.50	16	3,128.15	75	1,278.85	185	3,022.17

^a Airport, Carquinez Strait, and Richmond.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 35--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination,
San Francisco Customs District, second quarter 1996**

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Oakland:										
Douglas-fir	80	475.59	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	505	646.97	37	1,598.29	0	--	15	2,460.67	0	--
All softwoods	585	623.62	37	1,598.29	0	--	15	2,460.67	0	--
All hardwoods	340	2,455.67	211	2,920.73	0	--	0	--	75	1,970.01

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 36--Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination,
Anchorage Customs District, 1995**

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Anchorage:										
Hemlock	52,772	554.18	18,897	542.09	0	--	24,763	630.27	7,930	333.47
Spruce	137,157	730.90	109,454	744.83	5,426	477.10	21,338	721.93	0	--
Other softwoods	745	99.71	0	--	0	--	0	--	745	99.71
All softwoods	190,675	679.52	128,351	714.98	5,426	477.10	46,101	672.70	8,675	313.38
Dalton Cache:										
Hemlock	2,417	357.92	99	440.80	0	--	0	--	2,318	354.37
Spruce	4,190	616.60	4,190	616.60	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	6,607	521.96	4,289	612.53	0	--	0	--	2,318	354.37
Juneau:										
Hemlock	64,699	549.81	29,041	652.05	0	--	29,372	474.52	6,286	429.28
Spruce	25,356	650.98	24,657	658.75	0	--	700	377.00	0	--
Other softwoods	2,085	1,402.89	2,085	1,402.89	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	92,140	596.95	55,783	683.08	0	--	30,072	472.25	6,286	429.28
Ketchikan:										
Redcedar	39,870	651.29	18,065	678.13	0	--	6,094	571.05	94	670.48
Hemlock	113,446	565.08	68,828	650.88	0	--	13,828	445.95	25,475	404.67
Spruce	56,663	1,022.94	51,539	1,055.87	0	--	1,564	602.00	1,372	205.98
Other softwoods	33,226	1,170.76	24,726	1,330.64	0	--	252	690.57	5,332	568.58
All softwoods	243,205	768.63	163,158	884.84	0	--	21,738	495.08	32,274	424.08
Fairbanks:										
Spruce	1,053	267.81	0	--	0	--	0	--	1,053	267.81
Valdez:										
Hemlock	11,142	304.82	0	--	0	--	0	--	11,142	304.82
Spruce	4,194	174.65	0	--	0	--	0	--	4,194	174.65
Other softwoods	1,042	863.08	0	--	0	--	0	--	1,042	863.08
All softwoods	16,378	306.99	0	--	0	--	0	--	16,378	306.99
All hardwoods	21	1,040.61	0	--	0	--	0	--	21	1,040.61
Wrangell:										
Redcedar	815	708.41	815	708.41	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	6,183	311.47	38	670.31	0	--	0	--	6,144	309.22
Other softwoods	4,494	1,685.72	4,494	1,685.72	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	11,491	877.01	5,347	1,529.46	0	--	0	--	6,144	309.22
Total:										
Redcedar	40,685	652.44	18,880	648.86	0	--	6,094	571.05	94	670.48
Hemlock	250,659	539.02	116,903	633.19	0	--	67,963	525.46	53,151	373.83
Spruce	228,615	779.98	189,840	815.26	5,426	477.10	23,602	703.76	6,620	195.97
Other softwoods	41,592	1,211.13	31,305	1,209.47	0	--	252	690.57	7,119	562.58
All softwoods	561,550	695.12	356,928	781.40	5,426	477.10	97,911	571.70	66,984	376.73
All hardwoods	21	1,040.61	0	--	0	--	0	--	21	1,040.61

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 37—Volume and average value of log exports by port, species, and destination,
Anchorage Customs District, second quarter 1996**

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Anchorage:										
Hemlock	18,178	636.30	6,073	596.41	0	--	12,105	656.32	0	--
Spruce	41,631	673.53	34,459	696.21	0	--	7,172	564.54	0	--
All softwoods	59,809	662.21	40,532	681.26	0	--	19,277	622.17	0	--
Juneau:										
Hemlock	20,801	485.35	9,527	460.05	0	--	11,274	506.73	0	--
Spruce	12,791	618.56	12,580	604.44	0	--	211	1,460.18	0	--
All softwoods	33,593	536.07	22,107	542.22	0	--	11,485	524.25	0	--
Ketchikan:										
Redcedar	8,940	673.70	5,127	660.66	0	--	1,841	540.49	0	--
Hemlock	39,983	562.02	27,889	619.44	0	--	6,581	414.39	2,420	401.25
Spruce	21,511	1,232.41	20,868	1,253.42	0	--	297	533.61	0	--
Other softwoods	4,293	1,104.50	3,612	1,278.94	0	--	25	189.41	449	104.47
All softwoods	74,727	799.53	57,495	894.64	0	--	8,743	444.35	2,869	354.78
Valdez:										
Spruce	1,855	157.28	0	--	0	--	0	--	1,855	157.28
Total:										
Redcedar	8,940	673.70	5,127	660.66	0	--	1,841	540.49	0	--
Hemlock	78,962	558.92	43,489	581.31	0	--	29,960	546.89	2,420	401.25
Spruce	77,789	806.73	67,907	850.44	0	--	7,680	587.95	1,855	157.28
Other softwoods	4,293	1,104.50	3,612	1,278.94	0	--	25	189.41	449	104.47
All softwoods	169,984	692.14	120,135	757.80	0	--	39,506	554.35	4,724	277.24

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 38--Volume and average value of hardwood log exports from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	4,024	951.03	1,090	1,178.25	0	--	234	1,399.62
1986	7,603	1,105.20	1,713	753.66	31	419.35	282	1,131.39
1987	15,714	774.94	2,121	683.11	82	552.67	2,172	836.66
1988	32,102	657.72	2,900	674.14	469	543.71	1,668	820.14
1989	36,719	833.74	4,600	829.78	65	261.54	4,435	1,712.06
1990	32,940	1,007.53	3,613	1,071.69	7	1,285.71	7,280	1,560.85
1991	95,879	385.09	6,005	979.35	0	--	4,932	1,607.66
1992	26,975	1,207.04	1,355	1,760.15	77	2,662.34	3,099	2,219.43
1993	31,684	1,439.43	3,060	1,750.65	31	483.87	4,087	2,379.74
1994	28,146	1,551.01	4,398	1,893.59	0	--	4,031	1,949.83
1995:								
1st quarter	8,903	1,629.29	623	2,011.24	0	--	745	2,619.82
2d quarter	9,934	1,878.70	1,238	1,308.56	21	1,409.05	1,159	2,304.70
3d quarter	2,539	1,042.54	692	1,068.61	0	--	408	2,093.25
4th quarter	6,020	1,611.96	370	1,837.84	0	--	840	2,727.81
1995 total	27,396	1,661.52	2,923	1,468.01	21	1,409.05	3,151	2,464.61
1996:								
1st quarter	8,250	1,615.15	716	1,640.37	0	--	737	1,995.12
2d quarter	7,778	1,517.48	1,454	1,781.05	0	--	362	2,353.30
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO JAPAN								
1985	968	1,038.10	438	1,854.32	0	--	90	1,699.82
1986	2,633	1,150.47	1,569	777.64	0	--	32	1,674.06
1987	2,976	952.26	843	845.68	29	716.69	262	895.42
1988	13,084	566.19	1,832	704.69	31	903.23	1,367	821.51
1989	13,405	947.71	3,339	726.56	65	261.54	2,217	1,697.79
1990	15,417	1,107.35	2,064	1,466.57	7	1,285.71	2,867	1,566.45
1991	14,115	1,335.81	2,963	1,272.70	0	--	2,030	1,845.32
1992	13,844	1,341.52	651	1,668.20	0	--	1,418	2,423.84
1993	18,752	1,562.18	1,745	1,679.66	31	483.87	2,188	2,182.36
1994	15,036	1,632.88	2,114	1,719.96	0	--	1,452	1,925.88
1995:								
1st quarter	4,759	1,647.69	308	2,305.45	0	--	363	2,633.61
2d quarter	5,903	2,096.19	1,021	1,265.07	0	--	565	2,201.77
3d quarter	876	921.23	641	1,024.96	0	--	85	1,847.06
4th quarter	3,243	1,728.95	133	2,225.56	0	--	412	2,240.29
1995 total	14,560	1,828.91	2,103	1,405.14	0	--	1,425	2,289.12
1996:								
1st quarter	5,079	1,695.22	475	1,707.37	0	--	328	2,341.46
2d quarter	4,543	1,850.98	505	1,801.28	0	--	211	2,922.26
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA								
1985	0	--	59	253.61	0	--	0	--
1986	7	2,271.43	0	--	0	--	0	--
1987	0	--	1,000	390.00	0	--	0	--
1988	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1989	6	1,500.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
1990	8	1,375.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
1991	4	2,000.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
1992	612	351.31	0	--	0	--	0	--
1993	536	507.46	8	2,000.00	0	--	67	3,000.00
1994	172	1,358.42	83	1,397.59	0	--	141	1,769.54
1995:								
1st quarter	292	1,784.68	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	136	2,369.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter	4	3,500.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
4th quarter	0	--	15	2,266.67	0	--	16	3,187.50
1995 total	432	1,983.80	15	2,266.67	0	--	16	3,187.50
1996:								
1st quarter	97	2,526.96	14	1,214.29	0	--	8	2,125.00
2d quarter	110	1,490.91	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) including inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 39--Volume and average value of alder log exports from the Seattle Customs District, 1990-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Destination							
	All countries		Japan		South Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1990	6,347	411.22	2,202	550.86	2,689	315.36	1,382	340.09
1991	6,174	421.45	2,072	663.61	3,505	249.93	507	477.32
1992	3,237	472.66	824	447.82	1,345	446.10	357	627.45
1993	4,529	532.38	1,442	442.39	2,330	516.26	19	2,000.00
1994	4,116	1,480.08	1,014	1,483.39	1,035	622.22	1,084	1,278.60
1995:								
1st quarter	1,036	415.15	326	420.46	710	412.72	0	--
2d quarter	185	756.76	47	702.13	138	782.61	0	--
3d quarter	215	711.63	106	556.60	109	862.39	0	--
4th quarter	89	831.46	66	590.91	0	--	16	893.43
1995 total	1,525	523.28	545	491.74	957	517.24	16	893.43
1996:								
1st quarter	349	426.38	132	234.05	217	543.78	0	--
2d quarter	166	512.05	0	--	166	512.05	0	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 40--Volume and average value of log exports from southern California ports by species, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Total		Douglas-fir		Other softwoods		Hardwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1985	1,992	384.54	9	444.44	779	281.13	1,204	451.00
1986	5,772	402.81	75	213.33	2,151	265.92	3,546	489.85
1987	7,542	602.76	1,480	381.08	2,554	386.45	3,508	853.76
1988	14,442	675.05	781	432.78	3,907	317.64	9,754	837.50
1989	13,546	929.65	240	504.17	4,262	540.59	9,044	1,138.01
1990	13,434	1,230.83	36	444.44	4,322	576.35	9,076	1,545.61
1991	7,683	1,146.04	204	539.22	2,834	689.49	4,645	1,451.24
1992	9,874	1,289.95	82	548.78	3,809	651.09	5,983	1,706.84
1993	7,044	1,523.00	370	775.68	2,326	702.06	4,348	1,959.75
1994	12,983	1,080.80	548	666.06	7,497	674.27	4,938	1,744.03
1995:								
1st quarter	2,279	1,436.85	0	--	1,196	890.12	1,082	2,041.59
2d quarter	3,140	1,386.85	0	--	1,613	688.16	1,526	2,125.44
3d quarter	3,546	1,142.98	22	454.55	2,379	830.18	1,145	1,806.74
4th quarter	3,838	1,249.35	3	1,666.67	2,754	1,000.36	1,081	1,882.52
1995 total	12,802	1,287.06	25	560.00	7,943	869.57	4,834	1,976.83
1996:								
1st quarter	2,477	1,671.85	0	--	851	888.37	1,626	2,081.78
2d quarter	3,638	1,201.76	60	1,916.67	1,192	718.06	2,386	1,425.40
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter. Revisions that may have been made after this time are not shown. Southern California consists of the San Diego and Los Angeles Customs Districts and includes all ports south of Monterey, California.

Table 41—Volume and average value of softwood log exports to Canada from the Great Falls Customs District, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	All species		Douglas-fir		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1985	475	267.38	49	336.90	426	259.38
1986	105	281.20	17	484.53	88	241.92
1987	98	255.10	27	241.78	71	259.59
1988	78	410.26	50	460.00	28	321.43
1989	688	375.00	55	400.00	633	372.83
1990	219	342.47	115	460.87	104	211.54
1991	759	270.09	586	247.44	173	346.82
1992	1,093	239.71	353	226.63	740	245.95
1993	3,313	269.54	1,992	258.53	1,321	286.15
1994	1,502	327.56	728	376.37	774	281.65
1995:						
1st quarter	1,838	377.58	594	458.22	1,244	339.23
2d quarter	2,207	385.59	545	422.02	1,662	373.65
3d quarter	793	360.66	105	380.95	688	357.56
4th quarter	918	530.50	166	740.96	752	484.04
1995 total and average value	5,757	402.85	1,410	471.63	4,347	380.54
1996:						
1st quarter	1,091	382.39	325	419.11	766	366.84
2d quarter	999	277.28	304	355.26	695	243.17
3d quarter						
4th quarter						
1996 total and average value						

^a Great Falls Customs District includes all ports in Montana and Idaho.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 42--Volume of log exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95

(In thousand board feet, British Columbia log scale)

Year	Total, all species	Douglas- fir	Hemlock	Cedar	Spruce	Other softwoods	Hardwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES							
1985	532,955	29,892	264,322	31,625	81,719	114,189	11,208
1986	569,372	3,953	299,775	6,845	119,476	118,843	20,480
1987	750,438	7,093	383,776	7,108	129,074	190,094	33,293
1988	624,967	6,711	392,428	9,845	111,038	80,817	24,128
1989	429,514	4,260	273,068	6,821	57,572	72,053	15,740
1990	177,528	4,592	104,437	4,194	39,934	17,307	7,064
1991	169,470	1,391	117,638	2,009	41,082	5,496	1,854
1992	252,058	8,319	173,805	4,403	54,292	8,673	2,566
1993	226,783	1,251	142,592	5,414	42,492	30,829	4,206
1994	162,208	331	91,634	2,340	28,411	36,225	3,267
1995	135,055	331	47,969	4,062	5,872	74,084	2,737
TO JAPAN							
1985	321,464	12,573	164,618	13,431	54,897	75,021	924
1986	398,124	475	216,119	3,741	96,488	79,779	1,522
1987	553,785	6,135	291,356	6,283	105,503	140,699	3,809
1988	419,249	2,649	287,439	4,923	82,759	34,150	7,329
1989	257,020	1,987	185,541	5,320	49,360	11,523	3,289
1990	157,616	2,053	99,205	3,775	38,896	13,046	640
1991	154,879	662	109,735	1,413	39,161	3,709	199
1992	203,518	5,996	142,566	2,920	50,509	664	863
1993	121,997	569	86,049	3,092	31,567	450	270
1994	73,819	0	52,759	1,104	19,536	331	0
1995	29,493	155	24,614	530	3,951	243	0
TO UNITED STATES							
1985	95,515	1,004	30,073	12,961	23,988	25,124	2,365
1986	55,765	255	27,750	1,852	8,759	15,153	1,996
1987	51,065	0	24,216	758	7,663	15,937	2,491
1988	154,658	3,289	52,031	4,702	20,684	70,464	3,488
1989	121,744	1,854	60,927	1,347	7,263	49,978	375
1990	8,389	2,517	1,258	177	706	3,687	44
1991	5,916	508	1,921	331	971	1,656	530
1992	37,345	2,124	23,230	996	3,473	7,412	111
1993	84,506	655	47,117	1,178	7,510	27,037	1,008
1994	77,307	265	28,653	1,236	8,168	35,828	3,157
1995	94,835	22	15,607	1,126	1,656	73,841	2,583
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA							
1985	98,273	16,259	58,288	768	2,224	13,377	7,357
1986	80,613	3,133	38,842	5	8,942	14,061	15,630
1987	85,470	260	31,451	0	3,005	25,170	25,584
1988	60,927	684	34,172	0	1,700	14,945	9,426
1989	18,631	0	10,596	0	0	5,519	2,517
1990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Statistics Canada, Vancouver, B.C., "Canadian Exports Cleared Through B.C. Custom Ports," and Council of Forestry Industries of British Columbia, "B.C. Forest Industry Statistical Tables."

Table 43--Average value of log exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95

(In dollars per thousand board feet, Canadian dollars)

Year	Total, all species	Douglas- fir	Hemlock	Cedar	Spruce	Other softwoods	Hardwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES							
1985	296.64	335.08	272.25	367.51	333.84	307.88	183.65
1986	315.94	272.45	293.29	350.34	383.37	323.05	209.84
1987	411.43	402.14	394.49	1,154.26	473.53	412.21	204.85
1988	504.35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	219.70
1989	455.63	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	338.67
1990	671.44	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	643.77	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	710.15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	738.99	917.62	733.79	1,520.09	1,010.97	295.09	362.36
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO JAPAN							
1985	330.47	400.65	290.43	346.46	409.90	346.30	274.18
1986	357.35	406.42	326.85	434.02	407.33	376.84	294.77
1987	472.72	433.40	441.43	1,168.66	521.12	476.05	317.68
1988	531.90	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	245.97
1989	521.36	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	382.16
1990	555.78	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	484.25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	612.23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	920.46	970.40	845.95	1,891.57	1,035.64	684.64	366.35
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO UNITED STATES							
1985	210.20	337.89	162.83	404.41	164.29	210.41	157.27
1986	180.66	182.59	148.48	202.62	285.73	177.65	169.25
1987	290.76	--	286.10	1,046.32	366.34	250.65	130.17
1988	404.76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	188.55
1989	395.09	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	164.34
1990	3,230.42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	4,969.57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	1,293.35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	556.16	808.73	591.46	1,321.05	1,150.62	294.54	436.44
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA							
1985	269.84	284.39	275.99	377.60	278.19	277.21	161.75
1986	247.97	252.36	251.35	252.20	285.44	272.81	194.88
1987	233.56	234.50	267.08	--	229.42	232.40	193.96
1988	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	190.01
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	195.32
1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1992	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1993	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, Vancouver, B.C., "Canadian Exports Cleared Through B.C. Custom Ports."

Table 44—Volume and average value of softwood log imports of all species from Canada into Washington and Oregon, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Volume	Average value
1985	48,654	275.97
1986	27,864	155.47
1987	52,188	244.51
1988	40,522	300.31
1989	5,797	470.59
1990	8,142	323.38
1991	2,581	595.51
1992	27,368	507.49
1993	69,856	441.65
1994	35,939	665.46
1995:		
1st quarter	5,035	1,396.40
2d quarter	4,050	1,747.20
3d quarter	2,969	1,504.55
4th quarter	945	555.56
1995 total and average value	12,999	1,469.27
1996:		
1st quarter	5,864	1,110.75
2d quarter	4,896	551.03
3d quarter		
4th quarter		
1996 total and average value		

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Value is declared value at port of entry. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 45--Volume and average value of pulpwood imports from Canada into the Seattle Customs District, 1985-96

Year and quarter	Chipped pulpwood		Roundwood pulpwood	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
	Short tons ^a	Dollars	Cords ^b	Dollars
1985	727,446	27.48	0	--
1986	701,586	25.91	85	124.73
1987	465,858	29.88	8,320	146.34
1988	809,747	40.12	20,899	133.88
1989	753,239	33.75	26,030	76.14
1990	682,264	30.18	0	--
1991	630,798	33.19	0	--
1992	501,228	31.25	0	--
1993	262,011	39.72	0	--
1994	140,111	38.06	0	--
1995:				
1st quarter	78,473	57.29	0	--
2d quarter	82,806	62.00	0	--
3d quarter	112,395	59.28	0	--
4th quarter	96,912	48.85	0	--
1995 total and average value	370,585	56.74	0	--
1996:				
1st quarter	110,295	49.10	0	--
2d quarter	117,436	59.76	0	--
3d quarter				
4th quarter				
1996 total and average value				

^a Dry-weight basis.

^b Green-weight basis.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 46—Volume of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	106.1	359.4	15.6	80.2	192.7	6.9	14.9	279.5
1986	152.7	468.5	6.4	79.6	220.7	7.5	3.1	349.8
1987	147.6	460.2	10.8	94.1	253.1	26.7	2.7	324.6
1988	199.1	508.8	14.6	100.5	275.4	30.6	1.4	368.0
1989	166.4	635.8	1.4	136.0	280.7	22.0	.9	372.7
1990	136.9	409.9	.3	131.8	274.7	43.8	.4	356.4
1991	120.6	424.9	4.3	174.5	276.3	17.1	10.2	353.9
1992	116.8	328.7	17.8	174.0	286.7	20.5	1.4	364.2
1993	81.5	297.8	15.4	96.1	209.3	5.2	.5	134.6
1994	98.2	356.8	13.3	111.7	178.1	0.0	1.4	148.8
1995:								
1st quarter	29.5	124.4	2.8	30.4	32.6	0.0	.4	37.2
2d quarter	35.8	185.5	1.3	26.3	38.4	0.0	2.2	58.5
3d quarter	39.0	211.5	0.0	50.7	39.2	0.0	10.3	41.0
4th quarter	39.8	134.6	0.0	40.3	29.2	0.0	3.7	35.9
1995 total	144.1	656.0	4.0	147.7	139.5	0.0	16.7	172.7
1996:								
1st quarter	36.5	93.8	.1	31.9	34.6	.1	.1	37.6
2d quarter	20.4	102.2	8.3	25.6	25.6	0.0	.1	63.3
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO JAPAN								
1985	25.5	42.8	15.5	44.4	87.1	4.7	13.8	131.9
1986	48.5	113.1	6.3	35.5	98.8	7.5	1.6	144.4
1987	48.1	60.2	10.8	35.0	105.1	8.9	2.2	124.0
1988	54.5	71.9	14.8	44.5	119.7	15.6	1.1	169.0
1989	45.1	113.4	0.0	59.1	111.2	9.6	.1	173.9
1990	49.0	77.5	.1	58.4	92.5	18.6	.4	154.2
1991	46.7	103.6	.5	55.4	100.1	8.3	8.9	144.2
1992	44.1	56.1	7.9	79.5	91.4	10.5	1.1	170.4
1993	36.2	59.4	9.4	50.9	96.2	5.2	.4	83.9
1994	40.8	92.0	12.2	46.2	25.4	0.0	1.3	8.3
1995:								
1st quarter	14.1	32.9	2.8	12.2	5.1	0.0	.1	.1
2d quarter	13.1	44.7	1.3	10.7	8.3	0.0	2.2	2.5
3d quarter	20.6	51.9	0.0	15.5	10.7	0.0	10.3	.3
4th quarter	16.0	41.1	0.0	8.3	3.9	0.0	3.7	.3
1995 total	63.9	170.4	4.0	46.7	28.0	0.0	16.3	3.2
1996:								
1st quarter	7.4	31.0	.1	8.4	3.5	0.0	.1	8.1
2d quarter	9.9	22.4	.6	11.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	9.2
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Table 46--Volume of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96 (continued)

(Volume in thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades
TO SOUTH KOREA								
1985	8.8	65.5	0.0	.5	.4	0.0	0.0	45.5
1986	14.5	100.9	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	45.3
1987	19.4	91.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	36.2
1988	22.2	112.6	0.0	.3	0.0	6.8	0.0	44.9
1989	17.8	143.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	9.4	0.0	58.3
1990	9.0	110.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	13.2	0.0	72.9
1991	3.3	122.1	0.0	16.1	0.0	4.2	0.0	61.4
1992	1.1	118.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.1
1993	.8	91.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
1994	.3	86.3	0.0	.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4
1995:								
1st quarter	.2	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
2d quarter	0.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
3d quarter	.1	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
4th quarter	.2	29.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
1995 total	.5	202.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3
1996:								
1st quarter	8.5	9.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
2d quarter	.1	22.3	0.0	.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO WESTERN EUROPE								
1985	51.0	69.7	0.0	30.0	8.1	2.2	0.0	60.5
1986	67.8	61.0	0.0	34.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	84.1
1987	62.3	69.4	0.0	45.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	69.0
1988	88.6	54.0	0.0	45.4	10.2	0.0	0.0	88.8
1989	63.1	86.9	1.4	70.0	10.6	.9	.1	81.1
1990	52.9	54.8	.2	44.0	10.2	1.3	.1	90.8
1991	48.1	61.1	2.6	80.5	11.7	0.0	.5	88.8
1992	48.0	36.1	4.4	49.4	42.6	4.9	0.0	63.2
1993	28.0	34.2	3.7	23.0	22.4	0.0	.1	19.5
1994	26.2	27.9	.9	31.9	25.1	0.0	.1	44.4
1995:								
1st quarter	8.2	2.1	0.0	9.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	20.2
2d quarter	11.1	4.7	0.0	8.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
3d quarter	2.8	2.2	0.0	24.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	20.7
4th quarter	6.9	.1	0.0	24.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
1995 total	29.1	9.0	0.0	66.1	17.8	0.0	0.0	65.7
1996:								
1st quarter	3.3	1.6	0.0	12.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2d quarter	2.0	6.8	0.0	13.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Note: Columns may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 47--Average value of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96

(Value in dollars per short tons)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	458.97	312.27	428.87	291.35	377.76	344.96	538.89	336.08
1986	466.77	301.67	459.90	329.90	392.53	359.42	328.19	378.18
1987	525.85	409.04	529.85	434.83	469.22	461.69	456.14	503.33
1988	551.84	459.21	640.72	522.56	605.36	516.46	574.69	603.67
1989	606.47	460.30	485.10	597.16	732.16	631.30	501.55	681.14
1990	691.59	503.66	797.78	573.57	624.88	458.11	785.00	581.64
1991	737.85	425.42	629.54	448.73	557.12	410.41	766.86	443.70
1992	655.23	404.04	584.13	397.98	539.74	422.99	592.67	419.26
1993	698.80	337.81	687.51	394.44	528.08	390.08	685.34	337.42
1994	687.36	368.04	699.02	459.05	560.60	--	812.37	511.52
1995:								
1st quarter	743.11	360.49	750.36	544.07	675.46	--	448.72	713.75
2d quarter	570.42	341.87	753.14	555.65	839.83	--	801.44	778.33
3d quarter	607.77	337.80	--	476.91	1,011.67	--	291.69	799.76
4th quarter	737.56	369.08	--	500.69	976.88	--	287.03	680.06
1995 average	661.79	349.68	758.00	511.25	878.25	--	362.16	748.76
1996:								
1st quarter	758.11	368.30	722.71	387.55	882.82	545.45	453.81	468.87
2d quarter	834.88	325.21	265.73	361.82	633.64	--	172.76	353.88
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 average								
TO JAPAN								
1985	537.86	378.67	429.32	271.28	413.59	313.46	552.99	361.19
1986	463.07	307.62	460.45	322.92	416.24	359.42	328.43	395.21
1987	534.00	474.94	529.85	441.44	480.87	467.52	469.04	505.16
1988	595.19	561.95	640.80	521.46	590.48	462.40	590.07	607.50
1989	638.65	517.82	--	662.67	741.49	665.72	766.28	702.32
1990	763.51	591.60	960.00	537.55	671.57	490.81	801.62	598.37
1991	786.10	481.83	859.49	444.95	614.33	459.76	761.80	452.87
1992	733.27	457.02	628.99	413.12	589.78	444.60	732.71	417.85
1993	702.28	406.16	666.17	392.76	578.17	390.08	715.01	341.19
1994	701.75	413.28	701.24	482.80	557.17	--	824.24	447.33
1995:								
1st quarter	766.75	407.90	750.36	610.55	758.55	--	456.14	267.38
2d quarter	554.32	381.90	753.14	548.90	692.26	--	801.44	722.53
3d quarter	471.12	408.45	--	446.66	674.97	--	291.69	267.06
4th quarter	612.75	413.38	--	434.94	841.03	--	287.03	380.00
1995 average	588.90	402.95	758.00	510.88	718.39	--	361.04	636.25
1996:								
1st quarter	1,040.66	422.78	722.71	388.10	923.36	--	453.51	457.81
2d quarter	969.14	378.30	812.73	343.28	689.06	--	--	377.84
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 average								

Table 47--Average value of pulp exports by selected grades from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96 (continued)

(Value in dollars per short tons)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades	Dissolving grade	Paper grades
TO SOUTH KOREA								
1985	376.24	262.04	--	302.17	429.71	--	428.57	285.56
1986	425.65	299.79	--	--	341.70	--	--	385.67
1987	491.95	436.80	--	367.08	--	462.12	--	502.21
1988	588.99	471.83	--	555.22	--	558.07	380.95	622.67
1989	674.04	442.78	--	591.87	--	611.10	--	649.82
1990	718.22	426.73	--	474.81	--	444.77	--	534.47
1991	641.21	340.32	--	376.65	--	350.00	--	425.72
1992	584.94	342.51	--	405.45	--	--	--	414.92
1993	594.39	267.50	--	321.59	--	--	--	300.87
1994	765.22	335.31	--	385.81	--	--	--	473.57
1995:								
1st quarter	630.34	298.75	--	--	--	--	--	628.44
2d quarter	--	250.01	--	--	--	--	--	669.30
3d quarter	454.55	278.76	--	--	--	--	--	757.07
4th quarter	380.00	256.88	--	641.82	--	--	--	678.77
1995 average	512.00	271.50	--	641.82	--	--	--	687.97
1996:								
1st quarter	452.54	333.92	--	515.76	--	--	--	463.89
2d quarter	1,179.14	279.66	--	311.63	--	--	--	372.68
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 average								
TO WESTERN EUROPE								
1985	468.72	338.36	--	314.13	373.00	411.13	--	348.08
1986	498.99	393.35	--	359.73	393.52	--	--	369.95
1987	526.01	448.10	--	436.02	470.74	--	--	517.13
1988	505.93	528.66	590.91	547.15	567.33	--	--	589.47
1989	517.24	618.08	479.44	549.09	729.24	359.46	773.56	715.89
1990	626.75	614.01	808.00	639.75	671.18	246.92	453.72	627.00
1991	708.69	451.95	677.69	463.98	564.27	--	705.91	463.42
1992	624.81	446.01	619.92	425.42	549.95	351.65	--	462.36
1993	684.26	316.90	727.25	372.36	544.36	--	655.06	356.55
1994	719.55	358.52	742.16	434.84	555.80	--	754.72	555.78
1995:								
1st quarter	751.12	407.32	--	531.26	726.66	--	--	787.75
2d quarter	583.51	495.07	--	450.57	751.63	--	--	845.45
3d quarter	451.57	381.04	--	501.54	1,048.75	--	--	849.62
4th quarter	821.45	300.00	--	514.08	892.50	--	--	758.79
1995 average	673.37	445.11	--	503.86	848.43	--	--	809.50
1996:								
1st quarter	905.57	273.55	--	395.86	888.54	--	--	--
2d quarter	847.28	284.47	--	369.26	716.80	--	--	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 average								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 48--Volume and average value of all chips exported from the Seattle, Columbia-Snake, San Francisco, and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-96

(In short tons, on a dry-weight basis; value in dollars per short ton)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		San Francisco Customs District		Anchorage Customs District	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1985	276,054	76.16	1,626,490	74.22	302,147	71.31	0	--
1986	446,226	73.97	1,577,739	72.02	256,981	71.77	0	--
1987	464,426	79.06	1,852,920	72.75	208,247	75.49	252	45.52
1988	681,811	89.24	2,015,988	78.06	282,497	82.43	11,505	48.67
1989	800,563	85.20	2,252,282	96.73	339,158	87.28	85,866	42.16
1990	744,397	95.51	2,081,199	95.84	412,625	98.42	28,283	75.38
1991	681,161	103.10	2,141,958	104.73	462,808	101.21	101,397	78.01
1992	583,141	101.28	1,766,502	106.84	357,731	99.21	15,509	21.73
1993	588,564	95.63	1,544,904	104.28	330,890	99.08	56,289	110.13
1994	755,872	75.78	1,563,772	102.46	385,082	93.20	73,503	108.43
1995:								
1st quarter	90,506	99.36	316,713	110.66	73,095	99.04	46,626	108.54
2d quarter	138,652	118.97	314,730	123.67	75,879	116.29	25,075	128.93
3d quarter	158,401	108.25	294,622	147.29	134,949	125.35	36,171	202.37
4th quarter	155,135	121.32	403,525	137.62	48,531	138.30	38,405	116.73
1995 total and average	542,694	113.24	1,329,590	130.04	322,454	118.58	146,277	137.38
1996:								
1st quarter	141,570	100.76	293,471	129.50	83,367	121.59	65,782	96.53
2d quarter	170,023	95.11	322,151	105.73	110,592	110.94	49,286	89.42
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Seattle Customs District includes all ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports and Longview and Vancouver, Washington. San Francisco Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of California from Monterey north. The Anchorage Customs District is the State of Alaska.

Table 49--Volume and average value of softwood chips exported from the Seattle, Columbia-Snake, San Francisco, and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1989-96

(In short tons, on a dry-weight basis; value in dollars per short ton)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		San Francisco Customs District		Anchorage Customs District	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1989	472,732	86.02	1,647,689	99.51	168,687	79.73	85,866	42.16
1990	448,817	94.51	1,843,260	96.46	303,620	96.04	28,283	75.38
1991	291,244	102.22	1,574,485	104.71	353,514	99.24	101,397	78.01
1992	191,857	100.06	1,272,841	107.30	287,503	97.42	15,509	21.73
1993	208,412	88.23	1,294,802	103.54	239,555	96.90	56,289	110.13
1994	445,660	61.59	1,212,257	101.23	240,292	88.97	73,503	108.43
1995:								
1st quarter	45,170	84.08	254,148	110.69	38,566	94.31	46,626	108.54
2d quarter	66,108	93.35	242,347	120.41	44,015	103.24	25,075	128.93
3d quarter	111,966	90.24	209,506	143.76	76,905	112.05	36,171	202.37
4th quarter	74,359	103.13	263,665	141.78	16,426	146.05	38,405	116.73
1995 total and average	297,603	93.21	969,666	128.72	175,912	109.13	146,277	137.38
1996:								
1st quarter	50,549	71.40	220,424	130.65	47,610	127.62	65,782	96.53
2d quarter	66,827	69.91	238,754	104.01	44,570	111.96	49,286	89.42
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport or border port of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Seattle Customs District includes all ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports and Longview and Vancouver, Washington. San Francisco Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of California from Monterey north. The Anchorage Customs District is the State of Alaska.

Table 50--Volume of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a

(In thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO ALL COUNTRIES												
1985	905,936	426,536	302,144	177,256	424,322	105,742	184,465	134,115	481,614	320,794	117,679	43,141
1986	1,151,529	464,348	452,610	234,571	747,311	193,338	355,464	198,509	404,218	271,010	97,146	36,062
1987	1,452,869	595,489	567,078	290,302	918,120	234,268	458,223	225,629	534,749	361,221	108,855	64,673
1988	1,817,153	792,668	588,075	436,410	1,046,560	329,752	425,728	291,080	770,593	462,916	162,347	145,330
1989	1,944,049	946,438	536,438	461,071	1,002,337	348,094	366,319	287,923	941,712	598,447	170,119	173,148
1990	1,579,283	742,779	402,129	434,375	886,188	300,135	292,547	293,507	693,095	442,644	109,582	140,868
1991	1,430,094	725,621	370,899	333,574	760,651	271,001	253,770	235,880	669,443	454,620	117,129	97,694
1992	1,177,408	657,232	281,582	238,594	617,086	244,463	209,446	163,177	560,322	412,769	72,136	75,417
1993	1,074,789	602,841	212,069	259,879	581,687	235,875	161,194	184,618	493,102	366,966	50,875	75,261
1994	948,502	539,667	191,388	217,447	536,150	238,170	146,125	151,853	412,352	301,497	45,263	65,592
1995:												
1st qtr.	274,956	170,178	51,985	52,793	150,806	77,128	38,114	35,564	124,150	93,050	13,871	17,229
2d qtr.	289,875	164,423	56,761	68,691	161,604	68,490	45,833	47,281	128,271	95,933	10,928	21,410
3d qtr.	242,835	149,570	44,013	49,252	128,488	61,979	35,201	31,308	114,347	87,591	8,812	17,944
4th qtr.	213,842	125,060	35,209	53,573	126,322	59,584	29,597	37,141	87,520	65,476	5,612	16,432
1995 total	1,021,509	609,231	187,967	224,310	567,220	267,181	148,744	151,295	454,289	342,050	39,223	73,015
1996:												
1st qtr.	249,543	157,429	43,709	48,405	141,889	70,682	38,183	33,024	107,654	86,747	5,526	15,381
2d qtr.	256,744	167,661	42,165	46,918	145,917	79,256	36,444	30,217	110,827	88,405	5,721	16,701
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												
TO JAPAN												
1985	472,120	97,528	281,675	92,917	266,871	30,930	172,205	63,736	205,249	66,598	109,470	29,181
1986	672,409	129,385	424,528	118,496	497,508	78,111	329,745	89,652	174,901	51,274	94,783	28,844
1987	850,983	182,183	515,910	152,890	679,225	136,993	427,089	115,143	171,758	45,190	88,821	37,747
1988	1,030,664	284,807	526,639	219,218	695,784	167,362	372,557	155,865	334,880	117,445	154,082	63,353
1989	1,090,252	375,955	492,278	222,019	691,984	206,625	331,889	153,470	398,268	169,330	160,389	68,550
1990	867,738	284,288	369,605	213,844	587,367	157,198	264,835	165,334	280,371	127,090	104,770	48,510
1991	845,420	311,702	341,555	192,163	517,843	151,785	229,415	136,643	327,577	159,917	112,140	55,520
1992	740,179	360,757	250,751	128,671	430,596	153,608	185,514	91,474	309,583	207,149	65,237	37,197
1993	712,555	366,391	183,865	162,300	403,756	147,633	136,661	119,462	308,801	218,758	47,204	42,839
1994	656,003	345,747	175,837	134,419	371,150	147,372	131,718	92,060	284,853	198,375	44,119	42,359
1995:												
1st qtr.	174,719	94,896	47,824	31,999	92,906	39,359	34,417	19,130	81,813	55,537	13,407	12,869
2d qtr.	194,662	98,375	53,479	42,808	106,884	36,921	42,901	27,062	87,778	61,454	10,578	15,746
3d qtr.	163,782	92,322	41,937	29,523	82,093	32,716	33,285	16,092	81,689	59,606	8,652	13,431
4th qtr.	136,753	70,150	34,281	32,322	85,872	35,146	28,669	22,057	50,881	35,004	5,612	10,265
1995 total	669,917	355,744	177,523	136,650	367,756	144,142	139,273	84,341	302,161	211,602	38,250	52,309
1996:												
1st qtr.	166,004	100,530	38,723	26,751	91,332	41,639	33,330	16,363	74,672	58,891	5,393	10,388
2d qtr.	179,639	112,203	38,916	28,520	98,130	48,892	33,236	16,002	81,509	63,311	5,680	12,518
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												

Table 50--Volume of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a (continued)

(In thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO CANADA												
1985	118,951	52,845	6,127	59,979	118,936	52,830	6,127	59,979	15	15	0	0
1986	151,009	59,174	9,948	81,887	151,009	59,174	9,948	81,887	0	0	0	0
1987	153,809	55,492	11,112	87,205	153,809	55,492	11,112	87,205	0	0	0	0
1988	196,084	86,295	19,800	89,989	196,084	86,295	19,800	89,989	0	0	0	0
1989	210,978	102,218	18,073	90,686	210,978	102,218	18,073	90,686	0	0	0	0
1990	207,397	110,752	16,086	80,559	207,397	110,752	16,086	80,559	0	0	0	0
1991	149,900	91,000	9,041	49,859	149,900	91,000	9,041	49,859	0	0	0	0
1992	118,418	72,951	6,667	38,800	118,418	72,951	6,667	38,800	0	0	0	0
1993	117,751	72,389	7,150	38,212	117,751	72,389	7,150	38,212	0	0	0	0
1994	125,023	80,077	6,915	38,031	125,023	80,077	6,915	38,031	0	0	0	0
1995:												
1st qtr.	49,166	34,546	2,608	12,012	49,166	34,546	2,608	12,012	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	40,961	27,193	2,458	11,310	40,961	27,193	2,458	11,310	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.	37,658	25,808	1,321	10,529	37,658	25,808	1,321	10,529	0	0	0	0
4th qtr.	31,938	21,364	569	10,005	31,938	21,364	569	10,005	0	0	0	0
1995 total	159,723	108,911	6,956	43,856	159,723	108,911	6,956	43,856	0	0	0	0
1996:												
1st qtr.	35,365	24,068	770	10,527	35,365	24,068	770	10,527	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	33,924	22,922	1,311	9,691	33,924	22,922	1,311	9,691	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA												
1985	17,490	13,998	2,808	684	89	0	0	89	17,401	13,998	2,808	595
1986	5,282	3,026	2,178	78	2,178	0	2,178	0	3,104	3,026	0	78
1987	9,267	8,834	0	433	631	198	0	433	8,636	8,636	0	0
1988	4,941	0	118	4,823	118	0	118	0	4,823	0	0	4,823
1989	9,690	64	313	9,313	555	10	217	328	9,135	54	97	8,985
1990	4,580	0	162	4,418	363	0	162	201	4,217	0	0	4,217
1991	226	0	0	226	226	0	0	226	0	0	0	0
1992	6,309	290	3,403	2,616	290	290	0	0	6,019	0	3,403	2,616
1993	414	225	143	46	414	225	143	46	0	0	0	0
1994	271	0	175	96	271	0	175	96	0	0	0	0
1995:												
1st qtr.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	191	0	0	191	191	0	0	191	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.	98	0	0	98	98	0	0	98	0	0	0	0
4th qtr.	39	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	39	0	0
1995 total	328	39	0	289	289	0	0	289	39	39	0	0
1996:												
1st qtr.	64	0	0	64	64	0	0	64	0	0	0	0
2d qtr.	252	19	0	233	252	19	0	233	0	0	0	0
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												

^a Includes lumber classified as railroad crossies and not specified by species.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Figure 5--Lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts, 1985-95

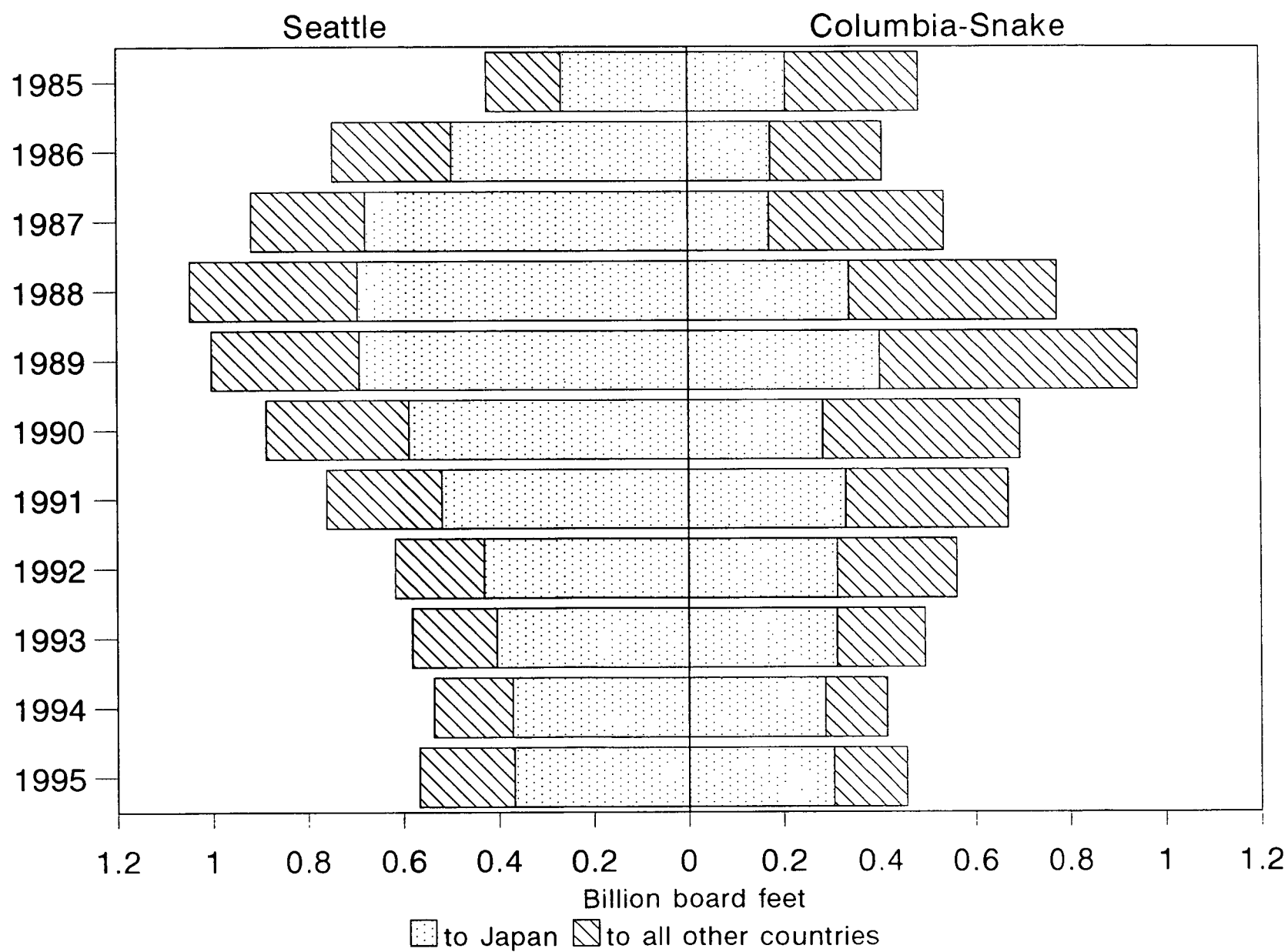


Table 51--Value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a

(In thousands of dollars)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO ALL COUNTRIES												
1985	303,107	158,986	89,107	55,014	130,839	34,168	57,877	38,794	172,269	124,818	31,231	16,220
1986	413,932	191,641	143,117	79,174	245,884	67,314	114,053	64,517	168,048	124,327	29,064	14,656
1987	560,924	265,942	195,170	99,812	317,034	86,862	157,523	72,649	243,890	179,080	37,647	27,163
1988	697,515	349,275	208,887	139,353	362,334	119,947	148,273	94,113	335,180	229,327	60,613	45,240
1989	875,758	465,909	220,835	189,015	399,183	133,667	147,991	117,525	476,575	332,241	72,844	71,490
1990	768,650	409,866	170,927	187,857	376,309	130,918	121,773	123,618	392,341	278,948	49,154	64,239
1991	726,343	412,591	159,009	154,743	341,766	128,028	107,631	106,107	384,577	284,563	51,378	48,636
1992	651,239	398,453	121,724	131,062	303,276	129,432	87,059	86,785	347,963	269,021	34,665	44,277
1993	700,098	430,682	116,215	153,201	337,382	149,990	86,919	100,473	362,716	280,692	29,296	52,728
1994	678,426	425,881	123,341	129,205	341,787	167,700	93,394	80,693	336,639	258,181	29,947	48,512
1995:												
1st qtr.	190,274	125,044	32,639	32,591	95,508	51,386	24,335	19,787	94,766	73,658	8,304	12,804
2d qtr.	202,025	121,884	35,859	44,282	101,930	47,227	28,742	25,961	100,095	74,657	7,117	18,321
3d qtr.	173,184	110,946	28,998	33,240	85,336	43,744	23,250	18,342	87,848	67,202	5,748	14,898
4th qtr.	149,333	91,242	22,606	35,485	85,335	42,725	19,051	23,559	63,998	48,517	3,555	11,926
1995 total	714,815	449,115	120,102	145,599	368,109	185,081	95,378	87,650	346,706	264,033	24,724	57,949
1996:												
1st qtr.	174,145	117,348	26,072	30,725	93,721	50,149	22,484	21,088	80,424	67,199	3,588	9,637
2d qtr.	185,367	129,784	26,551	29,032	98,935	58,658	22,979	17,298	86,432	71,126	3,572	11,734
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												
TO JAPAN												
1985	141,536	28,966	83,125	29,445	82,653	8,795	53,681	20,177	58,883	20,171	29,444	9,268
1986	222,302	44,466	133,059	44,777	165,304	26,505	104,771	34,028	56,999	17,961	28,288	10,749
1987	302,166	68,370	176,838	56,957	239,752	51,667	146,208	41,876	62,414	16,704	30,629	15,081
1988	351,915	90,655	187,370	73,890	235,227	54,112	129,758	51,357	116,688	36,542	57,612	22,534
1989	451,059	151,281	203,488	96,291	274,497	74,909	135,184	64,405	176,562	76,372	68,304	31,886
1990	382,963	126,576	156,635	99,751	250,943	69,069	109,698	72,176	132,020	57,507	46,937	27,575
1991	385,925	142,635	147,131	96,159	229,958	68,819	97,849	63,290	155,967	73,816	49,282	32,869
1992	377,565	192,118	110,223	75,224	210,113	80,231	78,756	51,126	167,452	111,867	31,467	24,098
1993	443,597	238,711	103,981	100,905	238,045	94,196	77,015	66,834	205,552	144,515	26,966	34,071
1994	469,374	275,508	115,991	77,874	248,362	117,604	86,961	43,796	221,012	157,904	29,030	34,078
1995:												
1st qtr.	127,983	77,481	30,755	19,747	66,046	33,228	22,817	10,001	61,937	44,253	7,938	9,746
2d qtr.	143,900	83,066	34,623	26,211	71,799	31,583	27,672	12,544	72,101	51,483	6,951	13,667
3d qtr.	124,433	76,137	28,198	20,098	60,381	28,360	22,534	9,487	64,052	47,777	5,664	10,611
4th qtr.	102,675	59,528	22,097	21,050	62,060	30,426	18,542	13,092	40,615	29,102	3,555	7,958
1995 total	498,991	296,212	115,673	87,106	260,286	123,597	91,565	45,124	238,705	172,615	24,108	41,982
1996:												
1st qtr.	125,013	83,290	24,691	17,032	67,174	35,620	21,293	10,261	57,839	47,670	3,398	6,771
2d qtr.	135,256	94,478	25,136	15,642	71,409	42,118	21,594	7,697	63,847	52,360	3,542	7,945
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												

Table 51--Value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a (continued)

(In thousands of dollars)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO CANADA												
1985	31,657	15,738	2,098	13,821	31,648	15,729	2,098	13,821	9	9	--	--
1986	40,582	19,187	3,327	18,069	40,582	19,187	3,327	18,069	--	--	--	--
1987	42,800	18,682	3,952	20,166	42,800	18,682	3,952	20,166	--	--	--	--
1988	63,557	30,555	6,931	26,072	63,557	30,555	6,931	26,072	--	--	--	--
1989	76,948	39,814	6,507	30,627	76,948	39,814	6,507	30,627	--	--	--	--
1990	78,744	41,888	6,909	29,947	78,744	41,888	6,909	29,947	--	--	--	--
1991	66,430	43,723	3,730	18,977	66,430	43,723	3,730	18,977	--	--	--	--
1992	57,077	37,773	2,923	16,381	57,077	37,773	2,293	16,381	--	--	--	--
1993	63,946	44,310	3,036	16,600	63,946	44,310	3,036	16,600	--	--	--	--
1994	62,666	41,121	3,702	17,843	62,666	41,121	3,702	17,843	--	--	--	--
1995:												
1st qtr.	21,580	15,322	1,139	5,119	21,580	15,322	1,139	5,119	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	17,483	11,602	859	5,022	17,483	11,602	859	5,022	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	17,759	12,363	517	4,879	17,759	12,363	517	4,879	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	14,281	9,473	401	4,407	14,281	9,473	401	4,407	--	--	--	--
1995 total	71,103	48,760	2,916	19,427	71,103	48,760	2,916	19,427	--	--	--	--
1996:												
1st qtr.	15,299	10,359	366	4,574	15,299	10,359	366	4,574	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	16,164	11,233	469	4,462	16,164	11,233	469	4,462	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA												
1985	4,784	3,669	732	383	41	--	--	41	4,743	3,669	732	341
1986	1,077	655	407	16	407	--	407	--	670	655	--	16
1987	2,782	2,635	--	157	244	87	--	157	2,548	2,548	--	--
1988	1,950	--	41	1,909	41	--	41	--	1,909	--	--	1,909
1989	3,960	25	176	3,759	240	4	77	159	3,720	21	99	3,600
1990	1,936	--	60	1,876	120	--	60	60	1,816	--	--	1,816
1991	115	--	--	115	115	--	--	115	--	--	--	--
1992	2,740	108	1,495	1,137	108	108	--	--	2,632	--	1,495	1,137
1993	161	83	63	15	161	83	63	15	--	--	--	--
1994	109	--	71	38	109	--	71	38	--	--	--	--
1995:												
1st qtr.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	73	--	--	73	73	--	--	73	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	47	--	--	47	47	--	--	47	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	35	35	--	--	--	--	--	--	35	35	--	--
1995 total	155	35	--	120	120	--	--	120	35	35	--	--
1996:												
1st qtr.	50	--	--	50	50	--	--	50	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	110	4	--	106	110	4	--	106	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 total												

Note: Individual columns may not add to totals because of rounding.

^a Includes lumber classified as railroad crossies and not specified by species.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 52--Average value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO ALL COUNTRIES												
1985	334.58	372.74	294.92	310.36	308.35	323.13	313.75	289.26	357.69	389.09	265.39	375.97
1986	359.46	412.71	316.20	337.53	329.03	348.17	320.86	325.01	415.74	458.75	299.18	406.41
1987	386.08	446.59	344.17	343.82	345.31	370.78	343.77	321.98	456.08	495.76	345.85	420.01
1988	383.85	440.63	355.20	319.32	346.21	363.75	348.28	323.32	434.96	495.40	373.35	311.29
1989	429.87	448.10	411.67	409.95	364.37	302.90	403.99	408.18	506.07	555.17	428.19	412.88
1990	486.71	551.80	425.06	432.48	424.64	436.20	416.25	421.18	566.07	630.19	448.56	456.02
1991	507.90	568.60	428.71	463.98	449.31	472.43	424.13	449.84	574.47	625.94	438.65	497.84
1992	553.11	606.26	432.29	549.31	491.47	529.45	415.66	531.85	621.01	651.75	480.55	587.10
1993	651.38	714.42	548.01	589.51	580.01	635.89	539.22	544.22	735.58	764.90	575.84	700.60
1994	715.26	789.16	644.46	594.19	637.48	704.12	639.14	531.39	816.39	856.33	661.62	739.60
1995:												
1st qtr.	692.02	734.78	627.85	617.34	633.32	666.24	638.48	556.38	763.32	791.60	598.66	743.17
2d qtr.	696.94	741.28	631.75	644.66	630.74	689.55	627.10	549.08	780.34	778.22	651.26	855.72
3d qtr.	713.18	741.77	658.85	674.90	664.16	705.79	660.49	585.86	768.26	767.22	652.29	830.25
4th qtr.	698.33	729.59	642.05	662.37	675.54	717.06	643.68	634.31	731.24	740.99	663.46	725.78
1995 average	699.76	737.18	638.95	649.10	648.97	692.72	641.22	579.33	763.18	771.91	630.34	793.66
1996:												
1st qtr.	697.86	745.40	596.49	634.75	660.52	709.50	588.85	638.57	747.06	774.66	649.29	626.55
2d qtr.	721.99	774.09	629.69	618.78	678.02	740.11	630.52	572.46	779.88	804.55	624.37	702.59
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 average												
TO JAPAN												
1985	299.79	297.00	295.11	316.90	309.71	284.35	311.73	316.57	286.89	302.88	268.96	317.62
1986	330.61	343.67	313.43	377.88	332.26	339.32	317.73	379.56	325.89	350.29	298.45	372.66
1987	355.32	375.28	342.77	372.54	352.98	377.15	342.34	363.69	363.38	369.64	344.84	399.53
1988	341.44	318.30	355.78	337.06	338.07	323.32	348.29	329.50	348.45	311.14	373.90	355.69
1989	381.14	322.46	413.36	433.71	349.60	249.85	407.32	419.66	443.32	451.02	425.86	465.15
1990	441.33	445.24	423.79	466.47	427.23	439.38	414.21	436.55	470.88	452.49	448.00	568.44
1991	456.49	457.60	430.77	500.40	444.07	453.40	426.52	463.18	476.12	461.59	439.47	592.02
1992	510.10	532.54	439.57	584.62	487.96	522.31	424.53	558.91	540.90	540.13	482.35	647.85
1993	622.54	651.52	565.53	621.72	589.58	638.04	563.55	559.46	665.65	660.62	571.27	795.33
1994	715.51	796.85	659.65	579.34	669.17	798.01	660.21	475.73	775.88	795.99	657.99	804.50
1995:												
1st qtr.	732.51	816.48	643.09	617.11	710.89	844.23	662.96	522.79	757.06	796.82	592.08	757.32
2d qtr.	739.23	844.38	647.41	612.29	671.75	855.42	645.02	463.53	821.40	837.75	657.12	867.97
3d qtr.	759.75	824.69	672.39	680.76	735.52	866.85	677.00	589.55	784.10	801.55	654.65	790.04
4th qtr.	750.81	848.58	644.58	651.26	722.70	865.70	646.76	593.55	798.24	831.39	633.46	775.26
1995 average	744.85	832.65	651.59	637.44	707.77	857.47	657.45	535.02	789.99	815.75	630.27	802.58
1996:												
1st qtr.	753.07	828.51	637.63	636.69	735.49	855.45	638.85	627.09	774.57	809.46	630.08	651.81
2d qtr.	752.93	842.03	645.90	548.46	727.70	861.45	649.72	481.00	783.31	827.02	623.59	634.71
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 average												

Table 52--Average value of softwood lumber exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by species and destination, 1985-96^a (continued)

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods	Total	Douglas-fir	Western hemlock	Other soft-woods
TO CANADA												
1985	266.13	297.82	342.38	230.43	266.09	297.74	342.38	230.43	590.00	590.00	--	--
1986	268.74	324.25	334.44	220.66	268.74	324.25	334.44	220.66	--	--	--	--
1987	278.27	336.66	355.65	231.25	278.27	336.66	355.65	231.25	--	--	--	--
1988	324.13	354.08	350.05	289.72	324.13	354.08	350.05	289.72	--	--	--	--
1989	364.72	389.50	360.04	337.73	364.72	389.50	360.04	337.73	--	--	--	--
1990	379.68	378.21	429.50	371.74	379.68	378.21	429.50	371.74	--	--	--	--
1991	443.16	480.47	412.57	380.61	443.16	480.47	412.57	380.61	--	--	--	--
1992	482.00	517.79	438.43	422.19	482.00	517.79	438.43	422.19	--	--	--	--
1993	543.06	612.11	424.62	434.42	543.06	612.11	424.62	434.42	--	--	--	--
1994	501.24	513.52	535.36	469.17	501.24	513.52	535.36	469.17	--	--	--	--
1995:												
1st qtr.	438.92	443.52	436.73	426.16	438.92	443.52	436.73	426.16	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	426.82	426.65	349.47	444.03	426.82	426.65	349.47	444.03	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	471.59	479.04	391.37	463.39	471.59	479.04	391.37	463.39	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	447.15	443.42	704.75	440.48	447.15	443.42	704.75	440.48	--	--	--	--
1995 average	445.16	447.71	419.21	442.97	445.16	447.71	419.21	442.97	--	--	--	--
1996:												
1st qtr.	432.60	430.41	475.32	434.50	432.60	430.41	475.32	434.50	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	476.48	490.05	357.62	460.45	476.48	490.05	357.62	460.45	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 average												
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA												
1985	273.54	262.14	260.70	559.48	464.35	--	--	464.35	272.56	262.14	260.70	573.71
1986	203.90	216.46	186.87	205.13	186.87	--	186.87	--	215.85	216.46	--	205.13
1987	301.28	298.28	--	362.59	366.69	439.39	--	362.59	295.04	295.04	--	--
1988	394.66	--	347.46	395.81	347.46	--	347.46	--	395.81	--	--	395.81
1989	408.67	390.63	562.30	403.63	432.43	400.00	354.84	484.76	407.23	388.89	1,020.62	400.67
1990	422.71	--	370.37	424.63	330.58	--	370.37	298.51	430.64	--	--	430.64
1991	508.85	--	--	508.85	508.85	--	--	508.85	--	--	--	--
1992	434.30	372.41	439.32	434.63	372.41	--	--	--	437.28	--	439.32	434.63
1993	388.89	368.89	440.56	326.09	388.89	368.89	440.56	326.09	--	--	--	--
1994	402.21	--	405.71	395.83	402.21	--	405.71	395.83	--	--	--	--
1995:												
1st qtr.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	382.20	--	--	382.20	382.20	--	--	382.20	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.	479.59	--	--	479.59	479.59	--	--	479.59	--	--	--	--
4th qtr.	897.44	897.44	--	--	--	--	--	--	897.44	897.44	--	--
1995 average	472.56	897.44	--	415.22	415.22	--	--	415.22	897.44	897.44	--	--
1996:												
1st qtr.	786.66	--	--	786.66	786.66	--	--	786.66	--	--	--	--
2d qtr.	436.51	214.59	--	454.23	436.51	214.59	--	454.23	--	--	--	--
3d qtr.												
4th qtr.												
1996 average												

^a Includes lumber classified as railroad cross ties and not specified by species.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are compiled from Department of Commerce records at the end of each quarter.

Table 53--Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from southern California ports by species and destination, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Total		Douglas-fir		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES						
1985	95,765	284.83	2,067	340.59	93,698	283.59
1986	118,473	254.78	2,523	332.94	115,950	253.08
1987	152,754	240.57	1,148	286.59	151,606	240.23
1988	260,543	242.85	2,635	331.69	257,908	241.94
1989	250,680	366.26	4,251	368.38	246,429	366.22
1990	335,646	320.29	17,056	327.16	318,590	319.92
1991	478,096	267.15	29,197	317.60	448,899	263.87
1992	223,870	637.44	44,288	372.31	179,582	702.82
1993	176,378	728.08	21,542	557.00	154,836	751.88
1994	144,819	596.57	22,445	459.88	122,374	621.64
1995:						
1st quarter	16,449	527.33	1,931	364.58	14,518	548.97
2d quarter	21,678	660.25	1,048	409.35	20,630	673.00
3d quarter	16,765	541.84	1,492	516.26	15,273	544.34
4th quarter	18,361	435.99	1,239	429.24	17,121	436.48
1995 total and average value	73,253	547.06	5,710	426.44	67,543	557.26
1996:						
1st quarter	18,566	419.80	952	513.66	17,614	414.73
2d quarter	20,451	399.49	1,210	489.26	19,241	393.85
3d quarter						
4th quarter						
1996 total and average value						
TO JAPAN						
1985	149	557.05	0	--	149	557.05
1986	167	508.98	0	--	167	508.98
1987	606	613.86	21	809.52	585	606.84
1988	3,719	222.37	26	846.15	3,693	217.98
1989	10,361	409.81	1,050	318.10	9,311	420.15
1990	11,765	423.88	725	384.83	11,040	426.45
1991	8,884	442.37	113	566.37	8,771	440.77
1992	4,601	553.58	601	357.74	4,000	583.00
1993	5,435	564.67	1,444	653.74	3,991	532.45
1994	3,398	487.20	736	565.20	2,662	465.64
1995:						
1st quarter	808	525.99	123	1,056.91	685	430.66
2d quarter	500	696.00	81	716.05	419	692.12
3d quarter	1,002	407.19	58	711.81	945	388.57
4th quarter	389	576.49	4	750.00	385	574.68
1995 total and average value	2,698	520.76	265	875.47	2,433	482.12
1996:						
1st quarter	1,502	394.14	95	947.37	1,407	356.79
2d quarter	1,658	358.95	94	851.06	1,564	329.36
3d quarter						
4th quarter						
1996 total and average value						

^a Southern California consists of the San Diego and Los Angeles Customs Districts and includes all ports south of Monterey, California

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce

Table 54--Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from northern California ports by species and destination, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Total		Douglas-fir		Western hemlock		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	33,091	435.25	15,340	452.09	867	386.39	16,884	422.47
1986	43,281	448.49	16,795	497.29	4,914	407.20	21,572	419.90
1987	72,729	362.39	18,829	419.03	7,989	388.28	45,911	334.65
1988	115,620	303.58	24,821	325.49	18,881	347.55	71,918	284.48
1989	76,667	452.48	7,828	576.78	12,017	635.60	56,822	396.62
1990	74,568	550.02	7,268	595.21	11,977	672.96	55,323	517.47
1991	110,961	434.23	10,241	529.15	18,611	558.02	82,109	394.78
1992	83,538	493.81	8,334	661.27	14,281	506.06	60,923	468.03
1993	65,990	729.44	13,559	787.30	16,849	502.70	35,582	814.77
1994	36,340	819.43	3,019	954.29	14,836	470.48	18,485	1,077.47
1995	24,191	955.89	1,020	1,118.63	4,993	539.96	18,178	1,061.01
1996:								
1st quarter	8,036	683.67	790	950.63	604	407.12	6,642	718.91
2d quarter	5,064	705.71	975	785.30	605	563.95	3,484	708.03
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO JAPAN								
1985	14,794	389.69	282	262.41	708	347.46	13,804	394.45
1986	23,651	370.77	226	358.41	4,877	408.04	18,548	361.06
1987	49,227	332.18	506	268.77	7,355	401.09	41,366	320.70
1988	84,861	287.15	1,058	293.95	17,440	340.37	66,363	273.06
1989	64,275	431.24	684	629.52	10,802	653.40	52,809	383.31
1990	51,810	509.82	926	605.83	11,769	674.48	39,115	458.01
1991	49,084	521.39	3,900	418.21	18,604	556.06	26,580	512.27
1992	26,507	562.68	929	1,087.19	14,281	506.06	11,297	591.13
1993	26,036	601.63	292	811.64	16,679	495.23	9,065	790.62
1994	19,260	634.84	320	818.75	14,127	426.77	4,813	1,233.33
1995	13,782	806.99	547	795.25	4,993	539.96	8,242	969.55
1996:								
1st quarter	3,933	850.65	555	852.77	604	407.12	2,775	846.62
2d quarter	2,321	876.78	205	840.42	592	535.93	1,525	1,013.77
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA								
1985	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1986	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1987	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1988	95	673.68	0	--	0	--	95	673.68
1989	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1990	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1991	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1992	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1993	89	955.06	0	--	0	--	89	955.06
1994	324	327.16	0	--	0	--	324	327.16
1995	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1996:								
1st quarter	8	1,000.00	0	--	0	--	8	1,000.00
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total and average value								

^a Northern California consists of the San Francisco Customs District and includes Monterey, California, and all ports north of Monterey.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Figure 6--Lumber exports from San Francisco and Anchorage Customs Districts, 1985-95

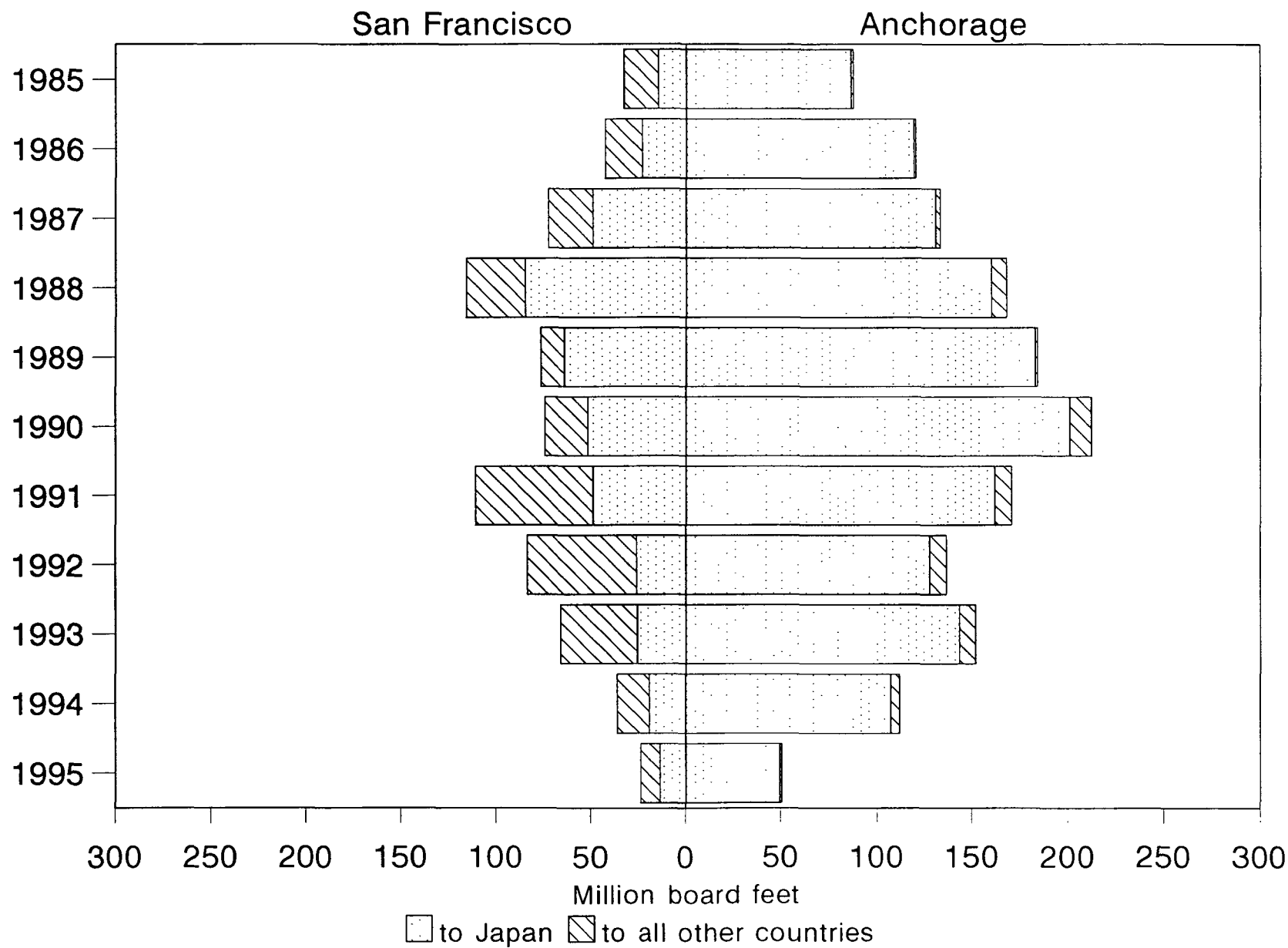


Table 55--Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports from Anchorage Customs District by species and destination, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Total		Western hemlock		Sitka spruce		Cedar		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES										
1985	87,127	264.94	59,426	219.80	27,701	361.76	0	--	0	--
1986	119,981	274.28	72,894	233.89	43,162	338.75	918	343.14	3,007	306.62
1987	133,144	292.11	80,253	241.19	49,085	374.07	10	300.00	3,796	309.01
1988	167,453	359.27	98,781	296.81	64,845	456.24	113	300.89	3,714	329.29
1989	183,760	380.04	106,055	333.46	72,870	456.91	2,532	209.72	2,302	280.63
1990	212,010	397.56	119,231	364.44	87,776	453.14	5,002	211.72	0	--
1991	170,308	412.31	95,478	364.64	69,782	480.80	3,069	369.83	1,979	363.32
1992	136,556	481.40	81,363	393.55	52,036	629.62	575	396.52	2,582	280.40
1993	151,894	507.35	95,005	454.06	55,856	598.18	59	355.93	974	505.13
1994	111,836	561.28	68,839	468.11	42,679	713.84	0	--	318	254.72
1995	50,379	775.01	28,367	608.59	20,352	1,010.91	1,407	817.34	253	221.34
1996:										
1st quarter	11,076	760.54	6,606	536.67	4,471	1,091.09	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	5,564	714.95	3,517	591.35	1,958	955.76	0	--	89	303.37
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total and average value										
TO JAPAN										
1985	85,981	265.77	58,280	220.14	27,701	361.76	0	--	0	--
1986	118,942	273.53	72,894	233.89	43,141	338.31	0	--	2,907	306.16
1987	130,678	289.57	79,318	240.94	47,919	369.14	0	--	3,441	302.24
1988	159,804	353.17	96,686	296.44	61,404	443.62	113	300.89	1,601	313.55
1989	182,656	378.20	106,055	333.46	71,854	453.20	2,532	209.72	2,215	279.91
1990	200,689	400.65	114,227	369.54	85,322	442.51	1,140	384.21	0	--
1991	161,649	415.65	90,749	370.90	68,072	480.02	2,863	384.91	1,965	362.34
1992	127,540	456.05	78,222	397.54	46,372	564.05	575	396.52	2,373	287.22
1993	143,557	494.00	92,075	458.94	50,915	556.36	0	--	567	587.30
1994	107,168	545.84	66,958	473.34	39,952	669.60	0	--	257	190.66
1995	49,351	763.63	28,019	607.44	19,672	989.27	1,407	817.34	253	221.34
1996:										
1st quarter	11,076	760.54	6,606	536.67	4,471	1,091.09	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	5,564	714.95	3,517	591.35	1,958	955.76	0	--	89	303.37
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total and average value										
TO SOUTH KOREA										
1985	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1986	918	343.14	0	--	0	--	918	343.14	0	--
1987	1,240	583.07	0	--	918	656.11	0	--	334	365.27
1988	1,924	1,378.90	188	1,117.02	1,243	1,627.51	0	--	493	851.93
1989	1,016	720.47	0	--	1,016	720.47	0	--	0	--
1990	6,006	424.58	0	--	2,143	900.14	3,862	160.80	0	--
1991	4,176	497.61	608	460.53	3,361	525.14	206	160.19	0	--
1992	6,020	1,134.88	525	499.05	5,496	1,195.42	0	--	0	--
1993	5,280	1,031.06	1,255	461.36	4,025	1,208.94	0	--	0	--
1994	1,994	1,759.78	0	--	1,994	1,759.78	0	--	0	--
1995	1,028	1,320.04	348	701.15	680	1,636.76	0	--	0	--
1996:										
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total and average value										

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 56--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Aberdeen-Hoquiam:										
Douglas-fir	9,967	724.39	9,867	728.97	0	--	0	--	99	268.65
Other firs	151	572.99	151	572.99	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	72	472.00	72	472.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	42,506	666.26	42,506	666.26	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	81	472.00	81	472.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	82	614.67	82	614.67	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	52,859	676.31	52,760	677.08	0	--	0	--	99	268.65
All hardwoods	199	602.55	199	602.55	0	--	0	--	0	--
Everett:										
Douglas-fir	83	992.10	83	992.10	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	398	918.82	398	918.82	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	481	931.42	481	931.42	0	--	0	--	0	--
Port Angeles:										
Douglas-fir	606	554.69	402	701.64	0	--	0	--	204	265.67
Cedars	21	585.52	0	--	0	--	0	--	21	585.52
Hemlock	109	755.96	109	755.96	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	63	218.20	0	--	0	--	0	--	63	218.20
All softwoods	799	556.63	511	713.26	0	--	0	--	288	278.86
All hardwoods	200	631.53	0	--	0	--	0	--	200	631.53
Seattle:										
Douglas-fir	54,535	968.13	49,772	974.50	0	--	689	674.85	116	350.07
Other firs	10,639	510.95	10,277	506.58	0	--	203	516.52	0	--
Cedars	2,542	851.26	1,687	887.96	0	--	138	986.93	0	--
Hemlock	40,763	701.95	39,599	713.80	0	--	649	219.15	0	--
Spruce	26,732	682.40	21,049	372.27	0	--	5,581	1,849.02	0	--
Pines	5,804	720.27	3,780	831.30	0	--	443	468.63	40	591.21
Redwood	1,852	1,166.40	556	2,098.79	0	--	194	682.26	0	--
Other softwoods	36,581	546.16	27,984	446.20	289	414.05	3,738	736.66	106	424.17
All softwoods	179,446	744.35	154,702	698.78	289	414.05	11,635	1,225.67	261	416.82
Red alder	17,919	938.37	4,732	1,087.35	543	637.98	3,697	613.70	0	--
All hardwoods	58,843	1,294.33	28,825	1,492.91	1,122	787.60	11,996	1,218.15	0	--
Tacoma:										
Douglas-fir	77,358	817.53	73,025	810.18	0	--	113	1,025.32	0	--
Other firs	13,518	826.46	13,502	825.78	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	742	858.22	538	1,005.19	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	46,881	629.60	46,597	629.90	0	--	58	1,428.06	0	--
Spruce	5,463	599.75	5,444	592.47	0	--	15	2,228.89	0	--
Pines	1,570	1,313.94	1,358	1,426.63	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	315	1,298.64	301	1,322.43	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	38,826	417.14	37,910	414.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	184,673	685.06	178,675	679.78	0	--	186	1,249.19	0	--
Red alder	10,167	1,041.48	4,307	1,201.63	147	545.43	1,049	800.48	0	--
All hardwoods	12,489	1,256.92	9,062	1,356.54	16	1,060.01	285	936.08	0	--

Table 56--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, 1995 (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Other ports: ^a										
Douglas-fir	124,633	492.68	10,993	761.80	0	--	11	889.91	108,463	448.16
Other firs	10,694	394.12	3,133	408.36	0	--	0	--	6,613	375.34
Cedars	19,075	394.54	182	752.21	0	--	0	--	18,433	381.93
Hemlock	18,087	468.81	10,063	514.72	0	--	294	235.98	6,956	419.17
Spruce	2,982	298.80	2,005	289.68	0	--	0	--	873	330.14
Pines	8,917	637.75	6	2,670.43	0	--	0	--	8,653	641.19
Redwood	195	1,078.44	0	--	0	--	0	--	42	520.73
Other softwoods	30,614	398.22	4,419	300.91	0	--	8	1,071.70	19,783	433.41
All softwoods	215,197	467.50	30,801	548.54	0	--	312	278.63	169,817	444.48
Red alder	2,479	1,220.04	36	912.02	0	--	0	--	689	847.13
All hardwoods	22,019	815.79	118	1,352.55	0	--	0	--	19,956	754.94
Total:										
Douglas-fir	267,181	692.72	144,142	857.47	0	--	813	726.44	108,882	447.55
Other firs	35,001	597.37	27,063	654.83	0	--	203	516.52	6,613	375.34
Cedars	22,451	461.99	2,478	891.35	0	--	138	986.93	18,454	382.17
Hemlock	148,744	641.22	139,273	657.45	0	--	1,001	294.20	6,956	419.17
Spruce	35,258	636.67	28,578	408.71	0	--	5,596	1,850.06	873	330.14
Pines	16,291	732.33	5,143	990.43	0	--	443	468.63	8,693	640.96
Redwood	2,362	1,176.75	856	1,826.05	0	--	194	682.26	42	520.73
Other softwoods	106,167	456.18	70,396	419.93	289	414.05	3,745	737.34	19,952	432.69
All softwoods	633,455	627.24	417,929	677.13	289	414.05	12,133	1,201.69	170,465	444.06
Red alder	30,565	995.51	9,075	1,140.89	690	618.23	4,745	654.98	689	847.13
All hardwoods	93,751	1,174.07	38,204	1,455.48	1,138	791.46	12,281	1,211.60	20,156	753.72

^a Bellingham, Blaine, Boundary, Danville, Ferry, Frontier, Kenmore Air Harbor, Laurier, Lynden, Metaline Falls, Oroville, Port Townsend, Sea-Tac Airport, and Sumas.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 57--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Aberdeen-Hoquiam:										
Douglas-fir	2,837	727.88	2,837	727.88	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	297	510.66	297	510.66	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	11,663	623.52	11,663	623.52	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	33	650.40	33	650.40	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	64	566.40	64	566.40	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	14,894	640.97	14,894	640.97	0	--	0	--	0	--
Everett:										
Douglas-fir	156	966.40	156	966.40	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	65	616.99	65	616.99	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	220	863.60	220	863.60	0	--	0	--	0	--
Seattle:										
Douglas-fir	21,250	904.92	20,100	908.60	19	187.73	82	657.49	24	254.54
Other firs	2,938	697.45	2,926	695.54	0	--	12	1,167.61	0	--
Cedars	412	800.86	265	719.39	10	1,169.74	5	2,231.27	0	--
Hemlock	11,978	745.91	11,817	739.99	0	--	58	1,066.65	0	--
Spruce	3,655	879.09	1,917	342.38	0	--	1,739	1,470.75	0	--
Pines	791	620.61	603	689.03	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	482	724.48	191	1,233.22	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	6,242	745.36	4,987	532.44	224	426.71	532	1,424.95	0	--
All softwoods	47,746	822.00	42,805	775.50	252	437.76	2,426	1,423.68	24	254.54
Red alder	4,953	917.41	1,522	1,179.96	56	1,015.51	1,839	574.12	0	--
All hardwoods	16,050	1,303.35	7,523	1,475.41	269	1,271.56	4,461	1,056.43	0	--
Tacoma:										
Douglas-fir	28,689	814.83	23,792	848.94	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	1,357	906.90	1,357	906.90	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	116	1,024.35	116	1,024.35	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	8,693	591.90	8,387	593.35	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	2,698	304.91	2,698	304.91	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	221	718.34	61	1,214.41	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	56	804.55	0	--	0	--	56	804.55	0	--
Other softwoods	8,523	508.04	7,654	506.41	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	50,353	699.62	44,065	710.23	0	--	56	804.55	0	--
Red alder	4,953	917.41	1,522	1,179.96	56	1,015.51	1,839	574.12	0	--
All hardwoods	3,955	1,213.29	1,976	1,432.06	0	--	18	1,577.36	0	--

Table 57--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Seattle Customs District, second quarter 1996 (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Other ports: ^a										
Douglas-fir	26,325	525.60	2,008	718.27	0	--	39	853.58	22,898	490.30
Other firs	740	347.55	25	320.00	0	--	82	319.84	619	346.70
Cedars	4,116	418.80	227	595.83	0	--	0	--	3,881	402.79
Hemlock	4,046	392.29	1,303	429.91	0	--	68	214.27	1,311	357.92
Spruce	824	456.73	381	305.58	0	--	0	--	443	586.91
Pines	2,270	591.34	0	--	0	--	0	--	2,251	593.59
Redwood	95	1,216.90	16	2,041.08	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	6,496	393.54	145	351.01	0	--	0	--	4,824	412.65
All softwoods	44,911	485.30	4,106	571.25	0	--	189	393.10	36,228	470.93
Red alder	3,144	1,498.32	36	1,001.40	0	--	0	--	94	861.10
All hardwoods	8,096	1,015.99	36	1,001.40	0	--	0	--	4,886	695.05
Total:										
Douglas-fir	79,256	740.10	48,892	861.45	19	187.73	121	721.25	22,922	490.05
Other firs	5,331	691.82	4,605	743.89	0	--	94	426.77	619	346.70
Cedars	4,644	467.83	608	731.56	10	1,169.74	5	2,231.27	3,881	402.79
Hemlock	36,444	630.52	33,236	649.71	0	--	125	605.91	1,311	357.92
Spruce	7,177	614.76	4,996	319.34	0	--	1,739	1,470.75	443	586.91
Pines	3,281	606.94	664	736.97	0	--	0	--	2,251	593.59
Redwood	667	797.91	240	1,204.68	0	--	56	804.55	0	--
Other softwoods	21,324	542.80	12,850	515.05	224	426.71	532	1,424.95	4,824	412.65
All softwoods	158,125	670.41	106,090	721.78	252	437.76	2,672	1,337.65	36,251	470.79
Red alder	13,050	1,057.38	3,081	1,177.89	113	1,015.51	3,678	574.12	94	861.10
All hardwoods	28,100	1,207.88	9,534	1,464.66	269	1,271.56	4,480	1,058.55	4,886	695.05

^a Bellingham, Blaine, Danville, Frontier, Kenmore Air Harbor, Laurier, Lynden, Metaline Falls, Oroville, and Sumas.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 58--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1995

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Astoria:										
Douglas-fir	150	868.54	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	17	1,357.46	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	167	919.42	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Coos Bay:										
Douglas-fir	145,569	672.52	60,722	751.48	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	7,076	838.93	235	746.33	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	197	1,607.97	145	1,745.70	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	1,356	700.15	1,295	714.82	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	17	210.62	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	251	706.27	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	980	1,547.35	456	2,401.53	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	7,078	666.96	2,261	735.41	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	162,525	686.17	65,114	763.94	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	483	698.26	381	594.02	0	--	0	--	16	413.45
Longview (Washington):										
Douglas-fir	74,928	833.10	58,430	738.49	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	1,724	879.31	1,526	815.21	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	451	1,184.68	58	1,186.84	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	8,579	708.27	8,117	700.93	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	1,004	479.07	995	470.01	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	1,224	969.98	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	696	1,534.86	450	1,745.19	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	13,544	642.25	12,683	623.24	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	102,151	802.59	82,260	721.02	0	--	0	--	0	--
Red alder	1,575	1,457.72	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	2,616	1,528.93	208	1,703.77	0	--	0	--	0	--
Portland:										
Douglas-fir	121,404	853.21	92,450	906.81	39	906.98	324	1,073.78	522	849.13
Other firs	19,828	821.75	17,039	884.15	0	--	19	856.31	18	430.64
Cedars	4,902	802.56	2,030	973.50	0	--	57	1,400.15	753	962.62
Hemlock	29,288	604.28	28,837	606.58	0	--	292	383.86	15	236.00
Spruce	4,715	980.61	4,237	938.03	0	--	478	1,358.40	0	--
Pines	16,368	605.84	13,838	611.21	0	--	124	979.17	218	593.33
Redwood	1,853	2,168.06	1,474	2,412.06	0	--	134	992.22	91	986.81
Other softwoods	69,812	426.92	67,795	422.64	0	--	159	1,405.96	607	460.21
All softwoods	268,169	708.02	227,700	715.89	39	906.98	1,587	1,060.45	2,224	754.55
Red alder	13,464	1,245.19	3,131	1,430.63	256	712.30	2,892	1,488.18	2,795	815.48
All hardwoods	24,450	1,305.59	8,401	1,406.85	381	688.36	3,999	1,598.20	4,132	838.33
Total:										
Douglas-fir	342,050	771.91	211,602	815.75	39	906.98	324	1,073.78	522	849.13
Other firs	28,629	829.46	18,800	876.83	0	--	19	856.31	18	430.64
Cedars	5,551	862.28	2,233	1,029.18	0	--	57	1,400.15	753	962.62
Hemlock	39,223	630.34	38,250	630.27	0	--	292	383.86	15	236.00
Spruce	5,736	890.51	5,232	849.04	0	--	478	1,358.40	0	--
Pines	17,843	632.24	13,838	611.21	0	--	124	979.17	218	593.33
Redwood	3,529	1,870.82	2,380	2,283.84	0	--	134	992.22	91	986.81
Other softwoods	90,452	478.12	82,739	461.94	0	--	159	1,405.96	607	460.21
All softwoods	533,013	719.55	375,075	725.36	39	906.98	1,587	1,060.45	2,224	754.55
Red alder	15,039	1,267.45	3,131	1,430.63	256	712.30	2,892	1,488.18	2,795	815.48
All hardwoods	27,549	1,316.15	8,990	1,379.29	381	688.36	3,999	1,598.20	4,148	836.73

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 59--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination, Columbia-Snake Customs District, second quarter 1996

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Coos Bay:										
Douglas-fir	39,228	759.32	23,691	792.71	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	1,235	873.46	200	739.03	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	1,916	648.29	1,767	664.59	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	180	676.15	162	651.43	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	68	464.67	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	15	1,834.11	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	1,767	560.19	39	513.04	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	44,408	749.37	25,858	782.24	0	--	0	--	0	--
Red alder	20	1,103.20	0	--	0	--	0	--	19	776.87
Longview (Washington):										
Douglas-fir	21,004	840.53	15,670	815.64	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	741	609.01	694	525.06	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	145	674.76	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	997	599.81	997	599.81	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	141	764.70	141	764.70	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	194	939.98	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	32	1,673.36	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other softwoods	2,186	684.84	2,078	656.37	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	25,440	811.42	19,580	777.08	0	--	0	--	0	--
Red alder	58	1,830.53	0	--	0	--	36	2,058.80	0	--
All hardwoods	714	1,169.41	475	987.07	0	--	36	2,058.80	0	--
Portland:										
Douglas-fir	28,173	840.67	23,951	868.42	0	--	25	2,320.00	102	1,304.20
Other firs	3,255	662.98	3,020	652.08	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	1,003	1,096.50	777	1,084.31	0	--	0	--	62	1,736.94
Hemlock	4,544	627.69	4,521	627.89	0	--	24	590.67	0	--
Spruce	541	628.91	240	595.66	0	--	301	655.41	0	--
Pines	3,184	624.84	2,314	652.19	0	--	86	605.46	70	567.72
Redwood	538	1,294.33	339	1,593.26	0	--	0	--	27	809.14
Other softwoods	12,275	534.37	11,170	526.10	0	--	134	906.79	1	8,235.22
All softwoods	53,512	735.89	46,331	745.02	0	--	570	777.31	262	1,180.57
Red alder	4,259	1,164.03	1,030	1,274.69	0	--	714	1,485.91	1,000	870.88
All hardwoods	6,128	1,230.70	1,900	1,350.45	0	--	811	1,487.04	1,164	881.61
Total:										
Douglas-fir	88,405	804.54	63,311	827.03	0	--	25	2,320.00	102	1,304.20
Other firs	5,231	705.04	3,914	633.99	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	3,063	796.24	2,543	792.77	0	--	0	--	62	1,736.94
Hemlock	5,721	624.36	5,680	623.63	0	--	24	590.67	0	--
Spruce	682	657.01	381	658.27	0	--	301	655.41	0	--
Pines	3,446	639.41	2,314	652.19	0	--	86	605.46	70	567.72
Redwood	586	1,329.24	339	1,593.26	0	--	0	--	27	809.14
Other softwoods	16,227	557.45	13,287	546.44	0	--	134	906.79	1	8,235.22
All softwoods	123,361	756.32	91,769	762.35	0	--	570	777.31	262	1,180.57
Red alder	4,338	1,172.67	1,030	1,274.69	0	--	751	1,513.71	1,019	869.16
All hardwoods	6,862	1,223.94	2,375	1,277.83	0	--	847	1,511.63	1,183	879.96

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 60--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination,
San Francisco Customs District, 1995**

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Eureka:										
Douglas-fir	66	709.21	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	6,747	1,288.23	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	6,813	1,282.61	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Oakland:										
Douglas-fir	947	1,149.06	539	795.55	0	--	14	436.74	0	--
Other firs	1,850	763.54	71	1,242.19	0	--	1,516	545.38	0	--
Cedars	2,416	1,283.73	2,074	1,342.25	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	4,748	529.37	4,748	529.37	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	131	142.51	131	142.51	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	813	573.34	813	573.34	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	4,944	917.27	4,417	876.41	0	--	14	801.36	75	751.67
Other softwoods	4,451	1,153.04	3,838	1,238.52	0	--	86	1,657.23	89	927.78
All softwoods	20,300	899.86	16,631	897.30	0	--	1,630	605.11	163	847.28
Red alder	387	1,540.91	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	5,835	1,330.33	2,239	1,361.19	0	--	928	1,469.74	1,131	995.96
San Francisco:										
Douglas-fir	8	786.67	8	786.67	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	10	1,126.51	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Cedars	16	1,397.37	16	1,397.37	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	245	743.73	245	743.73	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	27	1,626.79	27	1,626.79	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	531	1,003.42	481	1,047.56	0	--	0	--	50	574.87
Other softwoods	256	677.91	38	1,636.53	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	1,093	889.53	815	1,007.25	0	--	0	--	50	574.87
All hardwoods	23	1,023.60	0	--	0	--	0	--	23	1,023.60
Other ports: ^a										
Other firs	117	322.85	0	--	0	--	117	322.85	0	--
Other softwoods	15	3,129.70	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	131	639.75	0	--	0	--	117	322.85	0	--
Total:										
Douglas-fir	1,020	1,117.86	547	795.43	0	--	14	436.74	0	--
Other firs	1,976	739.42	71	1,242.19	0	--	1,632	529.50	0	--
Cedars	2,432	1,284.48	2,090	1,342.68	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	4,993	539.88	4,993	539.88	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	131	142.51	131	142.51	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	839	606.85	839	606.85	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	12,222	1,125.80	4,898	893.23	0	--	14	801.36	124	681.07
Other softwoods	4,722	1,133.45	3,876	1,242.43	0	--	86	1,657.23	89	927.78
All softwoods	28,337	990.28	17,445	902.44	0	--	1,746	586.28	213	783.79
Red alder	387	1,540.91	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	5,858	1,329.11	2,239	1,361.19	0	--	928	1,469.74	1,155	996.52

^a Richmond.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 61--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination,
San Francisco Customs District, second quarter 1996**

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Taiwan	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Oakland:										
Douglas-fir	975	785.38	205	840.18	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	1,791	365.56	57	1,271.78	0	--	1,667	322.72	0	--
Cedars	378	1,594.31	366	1,610.62	0	--	11	1,072.66	0	--
Hemlock	592	535.51	592	535.51	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	72	2,288.03	64	2,441.74	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	1,044	897.14	945	728.27	0	--	0	--	8	3,776.00
Other softwoods	745	1,178.48	599	1,289.97	0	--	11	275.46	0	--
All softwoods	5,597	771.85	2,828	979.00	0	--	1,689	327.51	8	3,776.00
Red alder	55	454.48	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	862	1,355.34	469	1,206.66	24	898.37	128	1,612.77	69	1,1263.62
San Francisco:										
Hemlock	13	1,872.77	0	--	0	--	13	1,872.77	0	--
Redwood	25	760.00	25	760.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	38	1,143.29	25	760.00	0	--	13	1,872.77	0	--
Total:										
Douglas-fir	975	785.38	205	840.18	0	--	0	--	0	--
Other firs	1,791	365.56	57	1,271.78	0	--	1,667	322.72	0	--
Cedars	378	1,594.31	366	1,610.62	0	--	11	1,072.66	0	--
Hemlock	605	564.56	592	535.51	0	--	13	1,872.77	0	--
Pines	72	2,288.03	64	2,441.74	0	--	0	--	0	--
Redwood	1,069	893.94	970	729.09	0	--	0	--	8	3,776.00
Other softwoods	745	1,178.48	599	1,289.97	0	--	11	275.46	0	--
All softwoods	5,635	774.36	2,853	977.08	0	--	1,702	339.44	8	3,776.00
Red alder	55	454.48	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
All hardwoods	862	1,335.34	469	1,206.66	24	898.37	128	1,612.77	69	1,263.62

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 62--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination,
Anchorage Customs District, 1995**

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Ketchikan:										
Cedars	1,407	817.26	1,407	817.26	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	25,292	651.04	24,944	650.34	0	--	348	701.39	0	--
Spruce	17,186	1,141.17	16,506	1,120.74	0	--	680	1,637.15	0	--
Pines	253	218.84	253	218.84	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	44,139	844.70	43,111	833.36	0	--	1,028	1,320.47	0	--
Wrangell:										
Hemlock	3,075	259.45	3,075	259.45	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	3,165	303.85	3,165	303.85	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	6,240	281.97	6,240	281.97	0	--	0	--	0	--
Total:										
Cedars	1,407	817.26	1,407	817.26	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	28,367	608.59	28,019	607.44	0	--	348	701.39	0	--
Spruce	20,352	1,010.95	19,672	989.30	0	--	680	1,637.15	0	--
Pines	253	218.84	253	218.84	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	50,379	775.00	49,351	763.64	0	--	1,028	1,320.47	0	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 63--Volume and average value of lumber exports by port, species, and destination,
Anchorage Customs District, second quarter 1996**

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Port and species	Destination									
	All countries		Japan		People's Republic of China		Korea		Canada	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
Ketchikan:										
Cedars	20	705.74	20	705.74	0	--	0	--	0	--
Hemlock	3,517	591.21	3,517	591.21	0	--	0	--	0	--
Spruce	1,958	955.64	1,958	955.64	0	--	0	--	0	--
Pines	69	196.67	69	196.67	0	--	0	--	0	--
All softwoods	5,564	714.98	5,564	714.98	0	--	0	--	0	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 64--Volume and average value of softwood lumber exports to Canada from the Great Falls Customs District, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Total		Douglas-fir		Western hemlock		Other softwoods	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1985	34,277	241.56	8,582	270.10	394	329.95	25,301	230.50
1986	34,429	245.35	8,210	284.90	752	355.05	25,467	229.36
1987	31,315	272.65	9,853	312.90	389	372.75	21,073	251.98
1988	31,333	294.35	10,180	298.72	640	343.75	20,513	290.65
1989	32,409	340.92	8,842	368.92	781	355.95	22,786	329.54
1990	44,262	407.23	18,405	399.51	839	671.04	25,018	404.07
1991	18,608	510.26	7,014	618.76	193	694.30	11,401	440.40
1992	16,119	573.49	8,158	662.54	655	716.03	7,306	461.27
1993	16,669	625.05	8,656	728.74	769	756.83	7,244	487.16
1994	11,750	635.06	6,138	719.13	339	634.22	5,273	537.27
1995:								
1st quarter	3,592	530.41	1,186	611.50	159	514.75	2,247	488.73
2d quarter	4,623	489.73	2,250	623.56	69	787.17	2,304	350.26
3d quarter	2,663	621.86	1,320	670.45	235	519.15	1,108	585.74
4th quarter	2,759	615.08	1,084	737.08	310	722.58	1,365	493.77
1995 total	13,636	551.63	5,839	653.02	772	624.35	7,025	459.36
1996:								
1st quarter	2,613	545.32	1,398	594.29	267	630.32	948	449.22
2d quarter	4,572	564.57	1,347	639.39	354	564.65	2,871	529.47
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

^a Great Falls Customs District includes all ports in Montana and Idaho.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 65--Volume and average value of hardwood lumber exports from Seattle, Columbia-Snake, Anchorage, and San Francisco Customs Districts, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in thousands of dollars)

Year and quarter	Seattle Customs District		Columbia-Snake Customs District		Anchorage Customs District		San Francisco Customs District	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES								
1985	35,841	634.36	3,958	646.29	3,322	280.25	6,987	438.53
1986	60,331	529.86	3,699	630.98	111	504.50	8,966	553.87
1987	73,644	559.99	7,989	657.90	3,316	699.94	17,337	418.28
1988	121,087	503.59	16,116	574.15	8,767	767.31	6,505	490.39
1989	85,722	741.38	22,106	609.47	64	656.25	10,894	983.75
1990	80,745	965.60	13,439	771.56	0	--	11,363	1,184.72
1991	94,711	941.49	17,432	1,072.74	0	--	14,782	1,031.80
1992	94,954	1,109.87	21,739	1,094.12	210	209.52	9,275	1,224.00
1993	91,661	1,161.64	26,165	1,196.18	301	548.17	14,722	1,409.93
1994	84,835	1,216.99	32,132	1,371.44	11	1,133.14	14,053	1,299.44
1995	93,216	1,174.13	27,333	1,316.39	0	--	5,715	1,326.68
1996:								
1st quarter	32,692	1,209.07	7,025	1,309.18	0	--	640	1,450.39
2d quarter	28,100	1,207.88	6,862	1,223.93	0	--	862	1,335.27
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO JAPAN								
1985	20,690	702.32	2,859	668.77	3,322	280.25	5,793	408.42
1986	30,531	667.65	2,810	683.27	111	504.50	3,695	391.88
1987	39,778	595.35	4,173	569.37	361	761.77	12,430	301.69
1988	76,276	528.70	9,111	390.74	2,045	709.54	4,168	465.21
1989	42,867	791.89	9,203	665.98	25	760.00	8,041	1,053.97
1990	40,970	1,040.32	4,581	997.38	0	--	8,776	1,278.83
1991	52,801	992.25	8,667	1,155.30	0	--	11,445	1,065.97
1992	41,169	1,175.23	10,514	1,072.38	0	--	7,928	1,218.09
1993	40,028	1,250.50	13,027	1,275.81	92	1,369.57	5,417	1,480.52
1994	33,259	1,420.67	10,152	1,413.42	0	--	4,046	1,480.97
1995	38,123	1,456.84	8,953	1,378.98	0	--	2,239	1,360.88
1996:								
1st quarter	8,833	1,440.45	2,702	1,381.36	0	--	325	1,358.24
2d quarter	9,534	1,464.71	2,375	1,277.69	0	--	469	1,207.69
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA								
1985	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1986	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
1987	0	--	8	875.00	0	--	6	333.33
1988	127	1,023.62	0	--	0	--	0	--
1989	0	--	8,985	400.67	0	--	0	--
1990	210	600.00	4,217	430.64	0	--	0	--
1991	783	519.80	189	730.16	0	--	0	--
1992	333	633.63	0	--	0	--	53	509.43
1993	78	923.08	0	--	0	--	155	1,619.35
1994	203	724.14	0	--	0	--	92	1,206.52
1995	1,138	790.86	381	687.66	0	--	0	--
1996:								
1st quarter	111	1,085.09	32	1,024.84	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	269	1,272.77	0	--	0	--	24	916.67
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 66--Volume of lumber exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95

(In thousand board feet)

Year	Total, all species	Douglas- fir	Hemlock	Cedars	Spruces	Other softwoods	Hardwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES							
1985	5,856,709	606,452	2,166,417	863,294	217,340	2,000,301	2,905
1986	5,718,134	506,289	2,062,006	862,049	163,672	2,121,451	2,667
1987	7,431,323	669,643	2,745,288	925,916	221,803	3,133,596	5,077
1988	12,202,632	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19,272
1989	12,219,744	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,398
1990	10,726,160	654,941	2,681,382	1,012,124	108,901	6,268,812	0
1991	10,478,322	738,594	2,109,779	1,039,977	99,206	6,490,766	NA
1992	11,384,925	716,128	2,022,278	1,004,424	95,363	7,546,730	NA
1993	11,974,849	663,596	2,241,928	1,032,731	105,173	7,931,421	NA
1994	12,271,589	703,609	2,218,517	946,795	108,334	8,139,641	NA
1995	12,500,939	830,686	1,984,977	1,181,420	105,851	8,398,005	NA
TO JAPAN							
1985	995,661	56,977	579,064	128,550	86,587	143,891	592
1986	919,224	56,070	492,636	141,210	94,484	133,816	1,008
1987	1,333,078	112,615	731,908	122,113	113,364	250,898	2,180
1988	1,453,419	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,167
1989	1,668,158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,028
1990	1,669,234	131,840	829,101	153,034	98,641	456,618	0
1991	1,904,373	193,001	877,657	144,311	90,017	599,387	NA
1992	1,962,805	203,486	891,320	174,525	85,762	607,710	NA
1993	2,271,386	205,075	1,097,117	164,749	100,295	704,150	NA
1994	2,246,318	244,610	1,103,547	31,067	102,293	643,783	NA
1995	2,420,462	320,540	1,078,768	175,070	97,437	748,647	NA
TO UNITED STATES ^a							
1985	3,956,609	352,433	1,182,889	668,897	126,979	1,623,348	2,063
1986	3,825,528	299,617	1,160,014	650,072	63,164	1,651,033	1,628
1987	4,680,711	340,153	1,162,424	711,127	96,371	2,368,393	2,243
1988	8,948,832	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,481
1989	8,693,567	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	231
1990	7,425,801	337,804	1,021,148	764,591	0	5,302,258	0
1991	7,284,884	353,232	678,279	806,012	4,485	5,442,876	NA
1992	8,287,202	355,154	680,856	736,916	3,051	6,511,224	NA
1993	8,925,391	327,425	824,152	768,669	1,020	7,004,125	NA
1994	9,390,341	326,825	883,262	832,279	1,943	7,335,955	NA
1995	9,465,010	388,109	702,895	900,668	5,773	7,467,566	NA
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA							
1985	104,281	672	103,609	0	0	0	0
1986	40,297	0	39,919	0	0	378	0
1987	31,896	39	31,774	60	0	0	23
1988	84,425	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
1989	21,859	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
1990	3,143	0	1,310	199	0	1,634	0
1991	5,829	500	5,001	193	100	35	NA
1992	29,514	3,650	21,539	397	0	3,928	NA
1993	92,088	4,421	70,814	0	8	16,845	NA
1994	19,529	1,153	13,906	0	0	4,449	NA
1995	17,508	1,471	8,543	399	0	7,096	NA

NA = not available.

^a Figures do not include shipments of railroad crossties.

Source: Statistics Canada, Vancouver, B.C., "Canadian Exports Cleared Through B.C. Custom Ports."

Table 67--Average value of lumber exports from British Columbia ports by species and destination, 1985-95

(In Canadian dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	Total, all species	Douglas- fir	Hemlock	Cedars	Spruces	Other softwoods	Hardwoods
TO ALL COUNTRIES							
1985	315.34	354.05	308.99	468.29	369.93	237.99	694.77
1986	351.94	384.09	339.18	548.29	512.78	264.39	421.09
1987	384.55	426.51	399.03	641.44	592.85	272.97	709.72
1988	321.48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	689.66
1989	337.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	934.95
1990	368.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1991	362.21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	422.47	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	561.05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	636.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	599.05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO JAPAN							
1985	400.55	514.86	329.30	616.65	561.79	349.53	983.67
1986	515.75	618.18	423.36	819.01	657.94	393.42	395.85
1987	617.78	746.66	542.06	1,138.30	832.39	428.13	891.27
1988	592.36	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,081.80
1989	629.30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,407.59
1990	601.17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1991	558.92	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	666.39	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO UNITED STATES ^a							
1985	281.33	287.22	290.16	405.94	230.18	225.84	621.69
1986	297.77	291.99	286.20	446.61	267.78	249.35	425.48
1987	298.52	277.19	291.64	490.71	291.06	247.36	498.03
1988	251.41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	331.55
1989	255.58	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	658.01
1990	285.87	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1991	285.48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	339.91	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	453.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	522.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	457.72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA							
1985	284.59	269.55	284.69	--	--	--	--
1986	298.30	--	300.70	--	--	44.64	--
1987	309.90	1,460.00	306.96	1,076.53	--	--	418.57
1988	305.35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1989	313.46	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1990	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	--
1991	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1992	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1993	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available.

^a Figures do not include shipments of railroad crossties.

Source: Statistics Canada, Vancouver, B.C., "Canadian Exports Cleared Through B.C. Custom Ports."

Table 68--Volume of all species of lumber imports into the Seattle Customs District, 1989-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Countries of origin						
	All countries	Canada	Chile	West Germany	New Zealand	Russia	Ukraine
1989	3,067,786	3,067,600	94	0	35	0	0
1990	2,805,029	2,804,895	19	0	106	0	0
1991	2,709,965	2,708,783	0	0	139	0	0
1992	3,252,358	3,249,597	2,030	25	541	80	64
1993	3,279,118	3,264,557	8,267	25	6,197	17	0
1994	3,575,758	3,552,050	19,789	0	3,142	414	0
1995:							
1st quarter	902,149	895,113	6,718	0	178	0	0
2d quarter	998,052	993,765	3,865	0	321	35	0
3d quarter	1,004,739	999,891	4,617	0	139	0	0
4th quarter	966,832	962,127	4,167	0	201	0	0
1995 total	3,871,772	3,850,896	19,367	0	839	35	0
1996:							
1st quarter	1,042,383	1,037,759	4,175	0	103	53	0
2d quarter	928,037	922,680	4,565	0	28	25	0
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 total							

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 69--Average value of all species of lumber imports into the Seattle Customs District, 1989-96

(Value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Countries of origin						
	All countries	Canada	Chile	West Germany	New Zealand	Russia	Ukraine
1989	229.45	229.41	702.13	--	657.14	--	--
1990	239.62	239.57	368.42	--	1,283.02	--	--
1991	244.85	244.78	--	--	1,258.99	--	--
1992	276.17	275.43	829.06	1,560.00	1,079.48	500.00	140.63
1993	341.24	338.07	941.45	1,520.00	1,193.48	1,117.65	--
1994	366.93	363.49	872.56	--	1,021.01	442.03	--
1995:							
1st quarter	360.32	356.28	863.50	--	1,325.84	--	--
2d quarter	318.91	316.58	825.36	--	1,246.11	885.71	--
3d quarter	322.39	319.93	803.34	--	1,323.74	--	--
4th quarter	320.10	317.85	746.82	--	741.29	--	--
1995 average	329.76	326.99	816.44	--	1,156.14	885.71	--
1996:							
1st quarter	322.64	320.37	759.28	--	1,072.75	1,018.87	--
2d quarter	366.77	364.30	813.17	--	1,464.29	800.00	--
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 average							

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 70--Volume of all species of lumber imports into the Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1989-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Countries of origin							
	All countries	Brazil	Canada	Chile	Malaysia	New Zealand	Russia	Switzerland
1989	4,927	0	4,197	729	0	0	0	0
1990	4,672	0	4,194	466	0	11	0	0
1991	1,183	25	6	1,142	0	11	0	0
1992	6,380	699	0	4,869	171	625	0	17
1993	19,572	4,171	171	6,013	0	8,696	333	0
1994	49,292	20,249	23	5,266	0	22,964	117	0
1995:								
1st quarter	11,833	4,863	0	491	0	6,184	0	0
2d quarter	11,946	3,823	396	294	0	7,181	0	0
3d quarter	9,809	3,268	0	340	0	5,833	17	0
4th quarter	11,487	1,839	1,557	125	0	7,904	0	0
1995 total	45,075	13,792	1,953	1,250	0	27,103	17	0
1996:								
1st quarter	7,458	2,339	0	110	0	4,906	0	0
2d quarter	10,721	2,720	0	258	0	6,222	0	0
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 total								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 71--Average value of all species of lumber imports into the Columbia-Snake Customs District, 1989-96

(Value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Countries of origin							
	All countries	Brazil	Canada	Chile	Malaysia	New Zealand	Russia	Switzerland
1989	272.38	--	218.97	577.50	--	--	--	--
1990	250.86	--	211.02	600.86	--	545.46	--	--
1991	1,041.42	1,160.00	1,000.00	1,030.65	--	1,727.27	--	--
1992	930.25	928.47	--	904.91	1,257.31	1,059.20	--	235.29
1993	992.34	850.64	362.18	1,003.16	--	1,067.85	765.77	--
1994	917.05	913.13	956.52	1,240.22	--	825.60	863.25	--
1995:								
1st quarter	1,022.65	983.75	--	1,657.84	--	1,001.62	--	--
2d quarter	901.05	899.03	303.03	1,996.60	--	892.49	--	--
3d quarter	894.28	785.80	--	2,100.00	--	870.97	705.88	--
4th quarter	708.71	805.33	326.27	1,982.66	--	740.89	--	--
1995 average	882.48	889.65	321.56	1,888.97	--	868.48	705.88	--
1996:								
1st quarter	846.82	830.98	--	1,977.22	--	827.44	--	--
2d quarter	693.86	778.45	--	1,984.50	--	640.47	--	--
3d quarter								
4th quarter								
1996 average								

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 72--Volume and average value of plywood exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by destination, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand square feet; value in dollars per thousand square feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Softwood 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood surface measure		Softwood 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood surface measure		Softwood 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood surface measure	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES												
1985	94,676	226.83	10,769	144.04	15,691	213.12	10,013	143.51	78,985	370.72	776	150.77
1986	204,236	210.84	12,622	155.52	26,381	254.69	12,275	156.17	177,855	204.34	347	132.58
1987	243,637	216.55	10,318	152.36	36,200	245.36	10,041	147.79	204,637	211.52	277	317.69
1988	289,573	224.51	20,411	164.47	48,810	232.27	18,987	158.69	240,763	222.94	1,424	241.57
1989	309,243	208.19	18,092	191.96	68,885	219.42	17,754	191.45	240,358	204.97	338	218.93
1990	259,182	215.13	21,993	285.45	67,461	234.59	18,355	298.23	191,721	208.28	3,638	221.00
1991	237,910	217.53	35,912	264.35	77,471	231.31	32,306	266.58	160,439	210.87	3,606	244.32
1992	144,531	247.46	44,110	294.40	40,085	262.67	43,005	294.48	104,446	241.63	1,105	291.40
1993	136,189	277.72	35,494	335.61	55,197	295.18	34,232	336.12	80,992	265.82	1,262	321.71
1994	102,369	278.81	33,481	332.96	32,612	262.88	31,986	330.96	69,757	286.27	1,495	375.92
1995	107,205	275.89	51,540	314.59	57,437	246.41	49,754	316.05	49,768	309.92	1,786	273.80
1996:												
1st quarter	31,279	254.36	0	--	21,807	232.18	0	--	9,472	305.43	0	--
2d quarter	22,687	278.75	0	--	14,912	252.95	0	--	7,775	328.23	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												
TO JAPAN												
1985	6,050	284.63	898	151.45	1,310	196.18	122	155.74	4,740	309.07	776	150.77
1986	7,644	264.52	39	1,000.00	1,277	245.11	39	1,000.00	6,367	268.42	0	--
1987	11,299	250.64	400	327.50	2,670	266.29	157	414.01	8,629	245.80	243	271.60
1988	15,166	233.35	1,954	252.81	7,445	231.83	852	261.74	7,721	234.81	1,102	245.92
1989	17,075	210.01	891	243.55	10,880	204.04	874	242.56	6,195	220.50	17	294.12
1990	16,144	224.54	616	235.39	14,312	221.00	200	285.00	1,832	252.18	416	211.54
1991	21,407	233.66	723	192.25	20,385	231.54	413	186.44	1,022	275.93	310	200.00
1992	7,434	239.44	1,358	362.30	5,232	247.13	1,189	339.78	2,202	221.16	169	520.71
1993	11,122	331.86	1,021	437.81	6,906	388.48	486	448.56	4,216	242.41	535	428.04
1994	7,405	316.68	1,813	387.76	3,210	321.50	1,398	359.80	4,195	312.99	415	481.93
1995	9,194	295.74	3,077	547.61	3,621	265.95	2,331	631.06	5,573	315.09	746	286.86
1996:												
1st quarter	5,583	304.67	0	--	3,638	301.23	0	--	1,945	311.12	0	--
2d quarter	6,201	229.31	0	--	5,129	222.86	0	--	1,072	260.19	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												
TO WESTERN EUROPE												
1985	73,724	213.73	65	200.00	5,497	225.94	65	200.00	68,227	212.75	0	--
1986	174,439	203.26	304	128.29	9,305	309.30	304	128.29	165,134	197.29	0	--
1987	207,811	211.14	346	199.42	15,480	259.37	346	199.42	192,331	207.26	0	--
1988	232,672	209.74	579	202.07	16,424	212.31	579	202.07	216,248	209.55	0	--
1989	254,053	206.39	71	408.45	26,593	229.95	43	488.37	227,460	203.64	28	285.71
1990	191,734	213.80	3,035	200.99	24,129	267.19	111	279.28	167,605	206.11	2,924	198.02
1991	162,745	217.03	4,862	247.23	19,376	255.01	1,971	239.47	143,369	211.90	2,911	252.49
1992	99,956	245.45	2,156	551.95	9,182	297.87	1,589	664.57	90,774	240.15	567	236.33
1993	69,023	271.01	241	979.25	5,656	343.71	196	1,122.45	63,367	264.52	45	355.56
1994	59,905	293.00	185	1,216.22	3,967	410.13	138	1,239.13	55,938	284.69	47	1,148.94
1995	40,772	319.14	236	394.07	4,618	414.03	203	413.79	36,154	307.02	33	272.73
1996:												
1st quarter	10,425	202.98	0	--	4,918	204.37	0	--	5,507	201.73	0	--
2d quarter	6,862	352.22	0	--	1,112	445.20	0	--	5,750	334.24	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports plus Longview and Vancouver, Washington. Seattle Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver.

Table 73--Volume and average value of plywood exports from California, 1985-96^a

(Volume in thousand square feet; value in dollars per thousand square feet)

Year and quarter	All California		Northern California				Southern California			
	All plywood		Softwood, 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood, surface measure		Softwood, 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood, surface measure	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1985	15,504	332.69	6,239	257.57	325	280.00	1,720	227.91	7,220	424.93
1986	27,563	235.13	4,231	268.73	548	167.88	10,977	186.48	11,807	271.45
1987	24,096	286.73	2,653	308.33	275	280.00	7,588	206.38	13,580	327.54
1988	41,865	239.89	4,791	223.75	843	196.92	15,664	208.38	20,567	269.41
1989	41,919	197.67	6,322	245.18	674	229.97	15,414	178.67	19,509	196.17
1990	65,513	179.20	3,365	295.10	1,104	221.01	28,254	194.24	32,790	152.94
1991	109,426	167.31	2,909	248.88	1,000	256.00	72,564	163.21	32,953	166.45
1992	119,871	152.73	2,135	251.05	1,407	148.54	76,300	147.97	40,029	156.71
1993	84,760	215.76	1,186	236.09	947	353.75	61,382	208.19	21,245	230.36
1994	89,402	202.69	1,223	375.31	49	408.16	65,046	178.18	23,084	262.17
1995:										
1st quarter	11,883	306.67	150	206.25	541	290.10	6,928	296.35	4,263	329.09
2d quarter	11,081	308.37	104	557.69	0	--	6,670	285.16	4,307	338.29
3d quarter	12,919	288.10	71	225.35	219	287.67	8,426	280.20	4,203	305.02
4th quarter	13,559	256.88	255	258.82	20	900.00	8,878	254.45	4,406	258.74
1995 total	49,444	288.57	581	294.32	781	304.74	30,902	277.52	17,180	307.51
1996:										
1st quarter	11,293	235.37	389	285.57	0	--	10,904	233.58	0	--
2d quarter	11,360	226.05	534	261.95	0	--	10,826	224.27	0	--
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total										

^a Northern California is the San Francisco Customs District and includes all coastal and inland ports from Monterey north. Southern California consists of the San Diego and Los Angeles Customs Districts and includes all ports south of Monterey.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 74--Volume and average value of veneer exports from Seattle and Columbia-Snake Customs Districts by destination, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand square feet; value in dollars per thousand square feet)

Year and quarter	From both customs districts				From Seattle Customs District				From Columbia-Snake Customs District			
	Softwood 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood, surface measure		Softwood, 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood, surface measure		Softwood, 3/8-inch basis		Hardwood, surface measure	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
TO ALL COUNTRIES												
1985	221,547	29.56	38,473	92.97	153,095	28.82	36,161	97.78	68,452	31.19	2,312	17.73
1986	333,798	30.57	64,746	108.64	271,342	29.28	61,800	109.45	62,456	36.15	2,946	91.65
1987	290,803	43.49	79,792	77.09	239,599	32.00	70,955	79.77	51,091	91.39	8,837	55.56
1988	163,092	55.56	172,369	81.09	125,461	47.42	153,013	84.20	37,631	82.70	19,356	56.52
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	79,643	110.67	120,836	122.76	75,047	105.19	118,087	121.71	4,596	200.17	2,749	168.06
1991	124,425	91.79	135,266	142.31	111,897	88.11	132,675	141.98	12,528	124.68	2,591	159.40
1992	132,503	88.25	124,510	129.77	116,204	71.31	108,327	136.76	16,299	208.97	16,183	82.99
1993	178,630	106.57	177,779	118.86	140,740	90.52	167,899	117.76	37,890	166.19	9,880	137.55
1994	117,830	147.54	302,401	99.62	80,330	113.53	276,805	99.42	37,500	220.40	25,596	101.70
1995	108,048	153.07	160,438	109.38	77,668	124.71	150,514	107.39	30,380	225.54	9,924	139.56
1996:												
1st quarter	25,963	145.55	36,714	123.99	19,139	110.40	33,857	123.28	6,824	243.98	2,857	132.31
2d quarter	28,618	140.78	44,910	133.04	20,993	125.85	35,885	138.86	7,625	181.90	9,024	109.92
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												
TO JAPAN												
1985	56,238	28.47	3,242	41.02	268	59.70	949	99.05	55,970	28.34	2,293	17.01
1986	94,390	21.81	10,024	58.36	51,781	14.60	8,001	50.87	42,609	30.58	2,023	87.99
1987	61,161	81.57	24,300	64.53	20,392	27.61	17,151	63.73	40,769	108.56	7,149	66.44
1988	38,585	107.58	81,628	96.87	21,626	77.21	63,065	77.21	16,959	121.29	18,563	55.65
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	33,574	145.86	64,727	124.31	30,053	141.42	63,918	123.50	3,521	183.75	809	187.89
1991	92,521	90.93	89,489	142.00	88,453	84.44	87,678	141.27	4,068	232.06	1,811	177.25
1992	107,855	79.79	68,480	123.12	94,090	61.57	53,423	135.80	13,765	204.36	15,057	78.10
1993	158,584	103.60	80,803	105.14	121,842	85.81	76,615	103.06	36,742	162.62	4,188	143.27
1994	106,489	147.97	113,772	75.71	68,989	108.60	104,030	73.07	37,500	220.40	9,742	103.98
1995	91,833	141.66	59,448	91.31	62,025	101.83	56,664	88.05	29,808	224.54	2,784	157.33
1996:												
1st quarter	23,514	135.03	3,344	137.57	17,018	93.43	1,603	126.66	6,496	244.01	1,741	147.62
2d quarter	25,236	119.71	3,834	130.42	17,611	92.78	1,164	150.31	7,625	181.90	2,669	121.75
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												
TO WESTERN EUROPE												
1985	13,093	42.16	432	87.96	682	21.99	432	87.96	12,411	43.11	0	--
1986	22,313	37.87	1,953	73.73	3,287	34.07	1,953	73.73	19,026	38.47	0	--
1987	10,016	51.42	1,888	9.48	294	105.44	0	--	9,722	48.78	1,688	9.48
1988	6,373	104.19	1,275	83.14	525	116.19	482	93.36	5,848	103.11	793	76.92
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	367	242.51	2,967	118.30	239	221.76	2,967	118.30	128	281.25	0	--
1991	7,531	44.35	3,228	102.85	0	--	3,228	102.85	7,531	44.35	0	--
1992	1,306	216.69	108	203.70	1,215	211.52	108	203.70	92	282.61	0	--
1993	115	278.26	242	247.93	115	278.26	202	277.23	0	--	40	100.00
1994	30	700.00	4,093	116.78	30	700.00	2,354	116.40	0	--	1,739	117.31
1995	235	255.32	3,197	151.70	235	255.32	1,250	180.80	0	--	1,947	133.03
1996:												
1st quarter	460	241.55	118	118.24	366	232.53	0	--	94	276.60	118	118.24
2d quarter	796	232.41	741	191.54	796	232.41	741	191.54	0	--	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
1996 total												

NA = not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Columbia-Snake Customs District includes all Oregon ports plus Longview and Vancouver, Washington. Seattle Customs District includes all coastal and inland ports in the State of Washington, except Longview and Vancouver.

Table 75--Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Montana and Idaho, 1991-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
					Total	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
Montana:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	344,196	331,288	209,113	126,858	177,493	9,634	22,119	66,319			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	6,474	9,661	4,327	1,254	2,938	52	460	384			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	44,296	45,126	13,733	16,097	15,411	2,568	1,967	1,774			
State of Montana	26,722	26,644	19,822	12,853	14,594	1,550	11,377	1,075			
Total	421,688	412,718	246,994	157,062	210,437	13,804	35,923	69,552			
Idaho:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	579,349	423,701	412,907	171,960	184,206	18,901	38,839	105,852			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	24,224	8,145	1,122	10,560	5,409	432	73	132			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	558	1,645	2,781	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Idaho	181,364	247,521	200,597	196,151	144,664	42,314	48,349	135,292			
Total	785,495	681,012	617,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
All public lands:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	923,544	754,989	622,020	298,818	361,699	28,535	60,958	172,171			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	30,698	17,806	5,449	11,814	8,347	484	533	516			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	44,854	46,771	16,514	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Montana	26,722	26,644	19,822	12,853	14,594	1,550	11,377	1,075			
State of Idaho	181,364	247,521	200,597	196,151	144,664	42,314	48,349	135,292			
Total	1,207,182	1,093,730	864,401	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			

NA = not available.

^a Convertible products only.^b Does not include cull log sales.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 76--Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Montana and Idaho, 1991-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Average
					Average	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
Montana:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	105.01	152.94	251.36	247.63	150.08	71.81	112.52	77.08			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	62.72	163.91	224.22	186.87	95.41	114.31	187.76	147.73			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	112.22	187.89	137.38	123.32	100.62	94.24	219.34	85.93			
State of Montana	189.63	181.48	249.28	332.84	260.79	158.17	225.88	235.29			
Average	110.48	158.86	244.38	241.38	153.37	85.84	155.23	80.14			
Idaho:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	98.88	141.74	306.72	275.55	135.09	164.35	77.19	51.67			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	50.21	93.37	143.32	258.27	74.98	78.51	164.08	98.60			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	147.07	145.54	280.41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Idaho	173.59	283.99	447.49	450.31	254.17	317.44	287.56	96.73			
Average	114.67	192.86	352.04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
All public lands:											
USDA Forest Service ^a	101.17	146.65	288.11	263.70	142.44	133.10	90.01	61.46			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	52.85	131.64	207.56	250.69	82.17	82.36	184.52	135.16			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	112.65	186.40	161.46	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Montana	189.63	181.48	249.28	332.84	260.79	158.17	225.88	235.29			
State of Idaho	173.59	283.99	447.49	450.31	254.17	317.44	287.56	96.73			
Average	113.21	180.04	321.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			

NA = not available.

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^b Does not include cull log prices.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 77--Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Northern Region, 1990-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Ponderosa pine	Western white pine	Lodgepole pine	Engelmann spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars	Larch	True firs	All species
1990	118,767	14,606	25,361	139,209	43,909	18,718	29,467	61,425	139,115	650,082
1991	116,868	22,984	24,996	127,304	35,262	10,273	39,655	58,512	131,342	605,031
1992	87,414	11,814	8,323	121,923	22,377	28,029	7,185	28,975	40,788	386,942
1993	61,641	17,486	5,336	75,364	14,497	4,574	9,243	21,025	47,930	290,080
1994	15,010	5,900	9,152	42,627	3,240	472	3,610	6,802	8,361	101,547
1995:										
1st quarter	11,518	107	419	16,936	535	46	157	344	1,466	33,840
2d quarter	2,360	683	2,183	5,745	84	444	148	1,942	1,537	17,507
3d quarter	7,020	653	1,555	9,183	12,431	20	683	2,152	2,760	37,513
4th quarter	16,287	1,225	4,477	14,061	9,282	638	871	11,048	12,295	75,835
1995 total	37,185	2,668	8,634	45,924	22,331	1,148	1,858	15,486	18,057	164,696
1996:										
1st quarter	5,800	740	66	3,483	297	11	39	136	326	11,749
2d quarter	22,816	1,790	778	6,737	3,962	1,693	251	2,515	1,823	44,661
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total										

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Northern Region includes Montana, northeastern Washington, northern Idaho, North Dakota, and northwestern South Dakota.

Table 78--Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Northern Region, 1985-96^a

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Ponderosa pine	Western white pine	Lodgepole pine	Engelmann spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars	Larch	True firs	All species
1985	34.10	58.70	108.30	28.40	37.70	35.70	91.50	35.00	32.70	37.80
1986	35.10	64.30	119.20	35.90	37.60	34.60	73.10	32.90	32.10	37.40
1987	46.60	127.80	115.50	46.20	57.20	71.10	133.40	45.10	42.90	54.70
1988	57.60	89.30	85.50	53.00	65.00	74.00	92.00	64.60	64.20	63.20
1989	108.45	151.14	126.21	122.69	143.73	130.80	147.07	123.52	132.99	121.53
1990	131.65	184.79	205.52	145.35	156.14	153.03	183.35	161.66	158.55	146.10
1991	132.24	172.30	199.72	134.26	151.88	115.47	218.82	167.40	138.36	145.89
1992	225.11	184.02	258.59	225.58	194.83	204.33	230.65	216.13	210.11	212.87
1993	350.28	384.41	451.82	389.59	402.36	403.06	520.03	467.79	328.04	371.37
1994	334.15	172.43	506.47	389.94	243.28	325.30	526.12	414.98	391.32	376.34
1995:										
1st quarter	385.78	223.60	288.53	313.79	323.72	155.92	246.25	289.94	240.79	322.12
2d quarter	213.44	255.61	281.51	235.75	225.40	230.81	251.13	243.71	197.39	220.64
3d quarter	151.91	242.80	381.42	241.65	403.41	253.26	261.19	205.21	231.76	283.36
4th quarter	188.79	286.56	249.79	194.70	192.98	255.06	244.77	182.11	179.55	187.45
1995 total	244.41	265.39	283.39	253.14	313.37	225.00	251.43	195.44	194.02	240.49
1996:										
1st quarter	156.67	138.31	173.22	97.28	217.82	85.78	287.88	206.02	79.63	134.11
2d quarter	149.59	178.65	103.09	209.15	101.53	126.71	173.97	106.61	102.88	150.08
3d quarter										
4th quarter										
1996 total										

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest land are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Northern Region includes Montana, northeastern Washington, northern Idaho, North Dakota, and northwestern South Dakota.

Table 79--Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Northern Region, 1996

(Volume in million board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Quarter	Beaverhead		Bitterroot		Clearwater		Custer		Deerlodge	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	.8	233.33	2.9	65.86	2.6	161.17	0.0	--	1.3	234.95
2d qtr.	.7	130.51	1.8	78.27	3.6	296.30	.6	39.85	.4	112.34
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Flathead		Gallatin		Helena		Kootenai		Lewis and Clark	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	6.9	188.09	1.0	26.58	0.0	--	22.1	149.59	.3	100.17
2d qtr.	.8	118.21	.2	125.55	.2	92.49	6.4	111.30	.3	18.42
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Lolo		Nezperce		Panhandle ^a		Northern Idaho		Montana	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	3.0	117.46	4.7	118.75	18.4	271.53	25.8	232.19	38.3	148.83
2d qtr.	6.4	179.82	5.5	114.57	13.4	306.70	22.6	258.13	17.7	129.76
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Northeastern Washington		All Forests							
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value						
1st qtr.	0.0	--	64.1	182.40						
2d qtr.	0.0	--	40.3	201.74						
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										

^a Includes a small portion of the Forest that lies in northeastern Washington.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Northern Region includes northern Idaho and Montana and a small portion of northeastern Washington.

Table 80--Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Intermountain Region, 1990-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Lodgepole pine	Ponderosa pine	Engelmann spruce	Larch	True firs	All species
1990	100,409	39,508	102,527	26,940	565	19,546	317,270
1991	51,543	36,759	53,088	15,033	476	21,844	192,768
1992	117,817	30,832	40,445	16,568	313	24,680	244,723
1993	68,368	23,529	77,684	29,402	0	42,577	261,169
1994	49,268	23,082	29,337	7,050	1	8,780	133,178
1995:							
1st quarter	3,772	3,017	1,974	7,244	0	13,026	30,954
2d quarter	6,115	1,547	6,423	1,425	0	792	16,621
3d quarter	17,758	3,625	22,391	4,111	0	338	52,780
4th quarter	10,636	1,334	3,321	13,210	0	39	31,099
1995 total	38,281	9,523	34,109	25,990	0	14,195	131,454
1996:							
1st quarter	15,920	4,928	13,079	2,168	0	1,444	40,172
2d quarter	41,018	4,520	17,777	5,838	0	19,692	92,493
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 total							

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Intermountain Region includes eastern California, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming.

Table 81--Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Intermountain Region, 1990-96^a

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Lodgepole pine	Ponderosa pine	Engelmann spruce	Larch	True firs	All species
1990	64.63	69.78	131.28	95.21	117.12	76.56	90.31
1991	113.11	76.98	201.50	110.90	209.33	69.76	120.66
1992	138.42	138.67	358.45	164.31	220.06	131.04	170.00
1993	243.15	197.51	606.18	192.63	--	227.90	325.04
1994	270.10	324.61	585.93	251.71	368.86	471.25	340.63
1995:							
1st quarter	336.82	233.89	624.70	184.69	--	316.82	290.84
2d quarter	220.26	274.03	665.44	222.64	--	218.26	395.20
3d quarter	108.47	141.20	153.66	200.36	--	133.72	133.90
4th quarter	76.22	165.35	95.26	17.34	--	48.37	62.36
1995 average	139.87	195.53	271.61	104.19	--	306.22	186.97
1996:							
1st quarter	48.89	124.16	123.45	122.72	--	85.13	90.30
2d quarter	48.15	176.36	112.07	121.36	--	23.07	66.97
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 average							

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Intermountain Region includes eastern California, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming.

Table 82--Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Intermountain Region, 1996

(Volume in million board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Quarter	Ashley		Boise		Bridger		Caribou		Challis	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	.4	102.01	17.9	113.86	.3	15.32	1.6	103.66	0.0	--
2d qtr.	.6	50.24	31.5	135.29	0.0	--	0.0	--	0.0	--
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Dixie		Fishlake		Humboldt		Manti-Lasal		Payette	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	2.5	54.64	.1	12.24	.1	12.33	0.0	--	4.3	447.40
2d qtr.	1.3	88.26	.2	63.22	.1	14.10	.1	25.37	3.5	382.60
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Salmon		Sawtooth		Targhee		Toiyabe ^a		Wasatch	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	.4	100.26	0.0	--	0.0	--	.5	12.97	2.3	121.39
2d qtr.	.3	15.86	.2	162.84	.4	142.84	.2	11.31	.7	175.84
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Southern Idaho		Nevada		Utah ^b		Wyoming		All Forests	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	24.2	172.16	.5	11.65	4.7	86.60	.9	55.26	30.4	152.26
2d qtr.	36.0	158.51	.2	11.90	3.0	98.26	0.0	--	39.2	153.14
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										

^a Includes a small portion of the Forest that lies in California.

^b Includes a very small volume from the Uinta National Forest.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Intermountain Region includes Idaho, Nevada, Utah, and Wyoming.

Table 83--Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in California, 1991-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
					Total	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
USDA Forest Service ^a	729,711	1,238,351	651,282	539,006	453,066	101,479	108,147	79,798			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	10,981	10,420	7,876	18,570	5,733	563	2,901	1,972			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs ^c	23,900	31,985	12,867	14,576	15,328	1,979	0	0			
State of California	36,318	23,470	12,200	10,683	49,193	8,789	33,747	0			
Total	800,910	1,304,226	684,225	582,835	523,319	112,810	144,795	81,770			

^a Convertible products only. Includes all of the Pacific Southwest Region and the portion of the Pacific Northwest Region in California.^b Does not include cull log sales or volume given away through free use permits.^c Available only on fiscal-year basis for 1991-93.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 84--Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in California, 1991-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Average
					Average	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
USDA Forest Service ^{a b}	152.10	126.43	229.73	193.49	109.30	65.46	116.27	107.76			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^c	168.47	242.21	279.24	60.29	222.21	372.55	288.73	257.51			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	277.22	217.11	331.19	455.66	525.84	442.37	--	--			
State of California	332.77	463.92	629.71	596.06	428.51	471.70	460.02	--			
Average	164.25	135.65	239.34	203.18	152.74	105.25	199.84	111.37			

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^b Includes all of the Pacific Southwest Region and the portion of the Pacific Northwest Region in California.

^c Does not include cull log sales or volume given away through free use permits.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 85--Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Southwest Region, 1989-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	Sugar pine	Lodgepole pine	Cedars	True firs	All species
1989	218,081	256,045	113,679	11,553	45,352	571,855	1,301,426
1990	225,997	359,374	101,273	8,360	31,742	678,986	1,414,651
1991	20,255	202,500	52,401	2,011	18,306	283,883	585,525
1992	34,591	240,049	41,283	6,274	16,030	310,815	675,839
1993	40,961	127,534	32,299	2,468	15,718	237,828	473,184
1994	9,609	34,620	6,098	1,810	3,223	58,968	121,544
1995:							
1st quarter	2,979	1,838	759	86	565	4,983	11,392
2d quarter	3,066	44,412	2,068	0	1,580	15,669	67,309
3d quarter	5,184	49,351	6,239	367	6,151	34,852	105,362
4th quarter	8,068	17,176	3,804	930	3,234	18,267	51,967
1995 total	19,298	112,778	12,870	1,383	11,530	73,771	236,029
1996:							
1st quarter	7,396	10,450	1,918	64	4,835	15,846	40,627
2d quarter	10,510	10,121	2,283	68	784	19,135	43,362
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 total							

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Southwest Region includes California and Hawaii.

Table 86--Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Southwest Region, 1985-96^a

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir	Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	Sugar pine	Lodgepole pine	Cedars	True firs	All species
1985	63.00	101.40	109.70	17.90	112.90	33.60	69.80
1986	66.49	125.62	134.43	10.82	132.69	46.08	87.23
1987	81.15	209.31	287.63	11.40	138.66	49.90	124.89
1988	95.64	182.14	260.43	43.20	190.90	68.89	135.65
1989	201.26	291.96	289.15	57.02	153.30	88.30	177.60
1990	218.91	217.62	285.13	84.12	231.48	85.02	166.25
1991	186.62	237.62	241.25	80.05	184.64	83.08	156.70
1992	320.19	292.30	491.64	90.80	374.41	156.15	234.05
1993	390.17	535.17	598.17	163.70	245.24	272.75	367.30
1994	416.25	291.34	625.19	165.10	189.98	159.36	241.46
1995:							
1st quarter	379.09	349.68	368.52	108.10	113.44	229.74	287.35
2d quarter	432.18	61.68	474.66	--	65.51	74.60	94.00
3d quarter	291.13	199.40	346.41	86.26	125.76	189.62	198.88
4th quarter	348.06	269.97	442.82	113.06	137.11	202.13	257.53
1995 average	350.92	158.36	396.82	105.64	120.08	171.00	186.16
1996:							
1st quarter	241.71	255.68	268.77	9.06	92.74	194.98	209.42
2d quarter	154.78	281.45	348.63	40.36	181.98	155.48	194.74
3d quarter							
4th quarter							
1996 average							

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Before 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are statistical high bids. The statistical high bid is defined as the bid price minus credits for road costs; it includes an allowance for sale-area betterment (K-V funds). Beginning in 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Southwest Region includes California and Hawaii.

Table 87--Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Pacific Southwest Region, 1996

(Volume in million board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Quarter	Angeles		Cleveland		Eldorado		Inyo		Klamath ^a	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	.1	21.30	.1	36.69	1.8	58.36	4.2	265.44	11.0	196.56
2d qtr.	.2	69.98	.1	22.73	6.1	165.41	.8	60.32	5.4	168.17
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Lassen		Los Padres		Mendocino		Modoc		Plumas	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	13.2	22.57	.1	44.89	.5	18.92	2.4	15.18	1.6	10.37
2d qtr.	5.9	186.46	0.0	--	1.4	209.64	2.9	36.16	2.6	59.87
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	San Bernardino		Sequoia		Shasta		Sierra		Six Rivers	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	.4	35.50	.9	27.26	1.9	114.55	6.4	204.14	5.4	266.70
2d qtr.	.2	37.31	2.6	136.99	14.1	174.71	7.2	185.78	4.4	260.57
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Stanislaus		Tahoe		Trinity		LTBMU ^b		All Forests	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	1.9	101.40	1.6	30.56	1.1	123.59	1.0	26.53	55.6	128.98
2d qtr.	3.8	40.95	8.3	34.38	.9	402.50	1.6	37.70	68.3	143.55
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										

^a Includes a small portion of the Forest that lies in southern Oregon.

^b Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Southwest Region includes California and Hawaii.

Table 88--Monthly stumpage volume and average value of timber sold on National Forest lands in Washington and Oregon, 1994-96

(Volume in million board feet; average value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and month	East side		West side		Pacific Northwest Region	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1994:						
January	39	177.87	5	485.16	44	215.70
February	2	345.58	2	390.08	4	367.97
March	11	288.70	23	452.50	35	399.54
April	20	332.04	18	882.92	38	594.08
May	15	182.32	a	414.53	16	194.40
June	6	115.75	a	311.43	6	118.35
July	1	10.00	1	525.32	1	284.43
August	23	123.51	5	470.29	28	187.98
September	16	169.79	12	769.93	28	429.73
October	11	114.43	1	481.65	12	137.04
November	13	175.51	5	499.26	18	267.42
December	4	111.85	4	232.17	7	174.90
Total	159	189.53	77	595.45	236	321.72
1995:						
January	13	166.39	0	--	13	166.39
February	3	85.00	a	278.43	3	98.26
March	9	147.02	8	332.44	17	234.25
April	10	129.05	a	496.01	11	133.23
May	17	81.63	3	446.76	20	136.91
June	23	126.60	6	503.45	30	208.24
July	6	215.82	4	511.13	10	322.91
August	34	117.20	9	437.85	43	184.59
September	100	97.67	96	379.22	196	236.02
October	61	52.48	77	346.44	138	217.09
November	33	49.60	4	222.50	37	69.79
December	8	62.09	a	143.59	8	63.04
Total	316	94.18	208	371.59	524	204.24
1996:						
January	53	59.15	11	58.57	63	59.05
February	8	51.78	1	479.18	8	68.72
March	13	52.64	12	510.61	25	272.76
April	9	26.80	16	283.92	25	187.50
May	12	62.77	6	237.72	18	121.75
June	27	134.06	14	334.12	41	203.55
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Total						

^a Less than 1 million board feet.

Note: These figures are preliminary.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 89--Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Washington and Oregon, 1992-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Agency	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
				Total	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
Western Washington:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	71,422	27,296	21,553	71,432	13,712	2,815	25,778			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	30,446	27,755	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	328,970	423,401	344,887	511,815	200,140	106,076	132,066			
Total	430,838	478,452	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Eastern Washington:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	83,041	64,690	82,101	138,086	11,453	43,022	20,504			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	3,274	20	0	1,010	0	0	0			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	107,079	54,676	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	48,131	60,818	67,382	81,080	23,277	11,018	23,527			
Total	241,525	180,204	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Western Oregon:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	190,053	154,085	100,711	256,016	43,758	26,338	151,715			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	28,434	33,539	16,309	155,564	12,554	36,894	44,223			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	2,751	164	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Oregon	113,717	34,693	125,289	124,638	37,947	32,692	48,903			
Total	334,955	222,481	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Eastern Oregon:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	422,395	391,993	182,947	293,569	55,174	57,128	51,374			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	19,510	2,067	4,820	2,483	519	0	3,524			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	0	34,790	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Oregon	2,577	4,483	9,611	3,130	0	0	0			
Total	444,482	433,333	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
All public lands:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	766,911	638,063	387,312	759,102	124,096	129,303	249,371			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	51,218	35,626	21,129	159,057	13,073	36,894	47,747			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	140,276	117,385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	377,101	484,219	412,269	592,895	223,417	117,094	155,593			
State of Oregon	116,294	39,176	134,899	127,768	37,947	32,692	48,903			
Total	1,451,800	1,314,470	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			

NA = not available.

^a Convertible products only.

^b Excludes sales under \$20,000.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 90--Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands, Washington and Oregon, 1992-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Agency	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
				Total	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
Western Washington:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	158.06	296.15	183.37	315.62	265.55	125.77	138.01			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	226.77	298.38	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	358.25	602.14	536.81	404.81	458.75	453.57	415.20			
Average	315.77	567.06	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Eastern Washington:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	129.23	113.76	226.34	72.73	151.76	46.31	64.35			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	229.22	197.50	--	72.59	--	--	--			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	313.95	361.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	383.43	489.62	457.87	354.54	374.77	265.67	214.58			
Average	263.14	315.71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Western Oregon:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	329.79	263.94	522.47	358.84	325.61	222.34	96.95			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	177.32	431.56	337.14	435.59	393.02	424.12	380.74			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	527.00	366.77	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Oregon	506.63	772.15	554.43	508.42	427.09	493.35	446.36			
Average	378.50	368.54	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Eastern Oregon:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	186.59	304.15	96.36	125.22	74.46	88.57	61.51			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	97.74	973.13	139.57	192.86	117.25	--	81.18			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	--	318.15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Oregon	387.53	380.07	414.66	393.94	--	--	--			
Average	183.85	309.25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
All public lands:										
USDA Forest Service ^a	213.21	274.79	239.56	212.38	191.27	102.57	91.21			
U.S. Bur. Land Mgmt.	150.33	462.85	292.07	429.50	382.07	424.12	358.63			
U.S. Bur. Indian Aff.	299.21	333.62	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
State of Washington ^b	361.47	588.01	523.91	397.94	450.00	435.89	384.87			
State of Oregon	503.99	727.28	544.47	505.62	427.09	493.35	446.36			
Average	281.10	414.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			

NA = not available.

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest land are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^b Excludes sales under \$20,000.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 91--Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Northwest Region, 1985-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir		Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	Sugar pine	White pine	Lodgepole pine	Engelmann spruce	Sitka spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars ^a	Larch	Noble fir and Shasta red fir	Other true firs	All species
	West side	East side												
1985	1,491,475	236,592	587,990	30,312	11,366	109,264	19,164	11,981	413,541	75,697	33,608	106,656	367,335	3,531,908
1986	2,094,394	386,494	814,884	29,709	20,618	93,677	21,984	14,166	698,341	123,268	46,364	61,384	421,708	4,859,978
1987	1,876,085	286,167	680,770	34,524	10,593	80,925	27,906	9,573	495,796	103,239	34,841	118,646	397,108	4,206,502
1988	1,790,538	289,044	643,546	39,436	10,917	136,398	39,222	10,232	330,541	99,038	66,308	49,729	407,048	4,267,356
1989	599,527	222,795	452,393	17,288	5,891	69,981	30,314	2,358	100,717	33,950	38,834	24,497	200,921	1,982,321
1990	1,931,649	269,703	513,635	25,035	6,581	158,096	24,965	3,360	278,068	71,847	69,441	41,829	384,564	4,270,541
1991	124,078	94,537	211,308	1,050	561	86,157	11,480	322	41,324	8,551	25,920	9,085	152,952	799,445
1992	131,359	70,198	113,187	1,328	695	73,563	1,600	251	39,227	6,696	9,452	7,186	69,772	534,968
1993	113,985	43,974	150,418	2,886	178	20,082	4,356	61	7,272	3,596	2,350	1,007	47,025	412,700
1994	59,333	37,560	21,418	1,847	332	31,501	1,816	45	9,454	3,126	10,251	1,305	27,009	222,121
1995:														
1st quarter	1,178	2,629	2,774	0	10	4,000	0	0	1,302	361	1,140	0	2,980	16,662
2d quarter	21,641	6,069	11,382	1,371	457	2,974	127	0	5,657	5,625	738	7,885	12,176	77,193
3d quarter	21,432	23,369	22,946	872	162	5,001	443	5	3,015	310	1,699	926	8,522	89,073
4th quarter	116,856	40,224	50,247	643	356	19,218	998	171	19,384	1,716	4,375	10,795	27,606	316,944
1995 total	161,107	72,291	87,349	2,885	985	31,194	1,568	176	29,358	8,012	7,953	19,606	51,284	499,871
1996:														
1st quarter	9,725	24,912	19,054	716	0	4,383	398	0	2,155	313	661	57	16,534	82,764
2d quarter	19,291	98,305	9,369	14,260	99	3,562	1,305	279	2,527	339	1,197	709	8,815	163,199
3d quarter														
4th quarter														
1996 total														

^a Includes Port-Orford-cedar, Alaska cedar, incense cedar, and western redcedar.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Table 92--Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Pacific Northwest Region, 1985-96^a

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Douglas-fir		Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines	Sugar pine	White pine	Lodgepole pine	Engelmann spruce	Sitka spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars ^b	Larch	Noble fir and Shasta red fir	Other true firs	All species
	West side	East side												
1985	126.20	32.20	166.00	192.60	109.30	14.20	18.40	77.70	50.00	123.70	50.60	57.60	41.20	101.40
1986	160.70	34.10	196.30	199.10	116.70	9.40	38.10	93.90	74.10	156.30	48.50	84.30	47.70	127.90
1987	190.20	46.00	267.10	300.60	220.10	18.00	24.00	81.20	103.70	192.40	46.30	101.90	63.70	161.50
1988	256.04	83.52	295.45	253.55	236.83	40.38	51.92	98.28	161.86	259.18	80.74	134.21	89.94	206.40
1989	389.80	161.60	323.44	292.91	272.66	68.90	105.94	87.51	222.47	158.06	132.73	203.00	149.42	268.37
1990	466.35	149.07	297.78	341.35	262.42	59.39	96.80	138.53	203.04	266.30	141.66	407.83	161.08	330.00
1991	394.95	110.03	322.50	335.70	187.53	92.40	141.31	219.92	164.10	284.94	94.24	279.49	142.37	224.61
1992	477.21	183.78	487.91	454.16	239.47	103.74	143.96	176.17	164.68	231.76	258.95	193.34	183.42	309.12
1993	317.75	254.53	595.26	531.45	518.59	156.52	82.08	524.91	363.66	367.31	352.47	341.51	333.72	407.96
1994	652.36	307.87	318.20	588.27	763.67	155.72	216.00	376.68	334.80	363.51	482.19	449.81	250.13	394.14
1995:														
1st quarter	610.70	225.63	178.62	--	352.42	124.96	--	--	403.33	25.40	368.91	--	262.77	246.88
2d quarter	484.97	227.42	231.37	407.24	611.80	93.37	212.74	--	359.22	11.28	369.35	307.98	214.54	301.37
3d quarter	414.62	108.40	128.71	466.34	324.48	177.82	155.34	288.50	133.37	246.38	342.48	501.09	191.30	213.25
4th quarter	453.05	145.98	319.10	445.35	408.11	134.03	133.68	171.78	289.33	323.96	202.02	250.32	222.53	319.49
1995 average	453.38	143.57	253.19	433.58	488.33	136.01	146.22	175.10	291.84	86.56	271.48	285.36	217.78	295.34
1996:														
1st quarter	440.76	133.29	114.90	297.17	--	128.30	161.54	--	41.53	197.37	176.98	180.47	125.71	158.58
2d quarter	440.65	89.53	157.22	33.04	42.24	82.49	12.67	107.67	174.77	218.93	316.47	227.40	125.64	134.27
3d quarter														
4th quarter														
1996 average														

^a Prices for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Before 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are statistical high bids. The statistical high bid is defined as the bid price minus credits for road costs; it includes an allowance for sale-area betterment (K-V funds). Beginning in 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^b Includes Port-Orford-cedar, Alaska cedar, incense cedar, and western redcedar.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Figure 7--Average stumpage price for sawtimber sold on
National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region

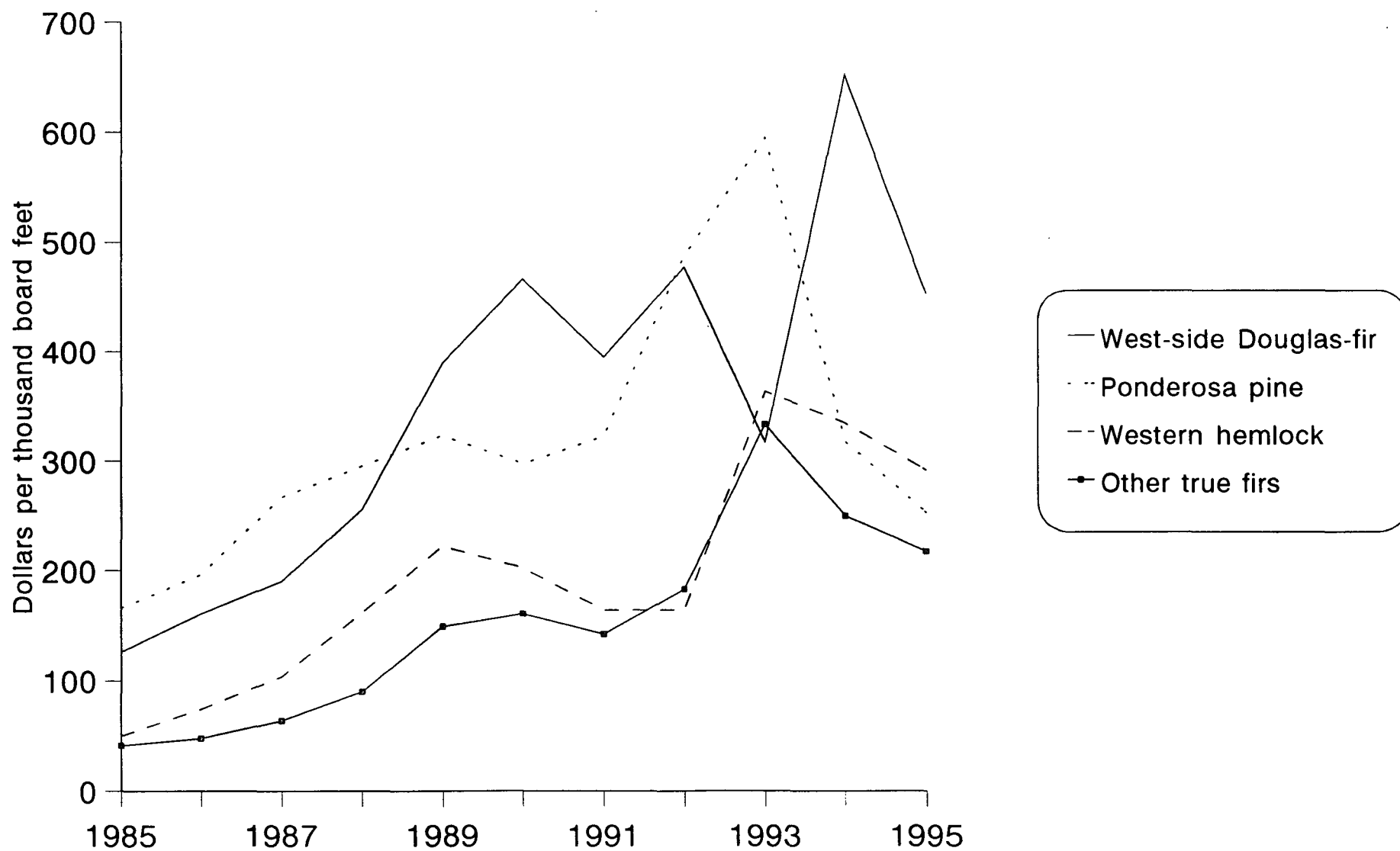


Table 93—Volume and average value of timber harvested on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996

(Volume in million board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Quarter	Colville		Deschutes		Fremont		Gifford Pinchot		Malheur	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	10.6	152.29	17.7	113.05	3.1	128.55	.8	-169.04	5.5	173.38
2d qtr.	3.3	107.26	19.0	82.11	1.3	92.02	1.8	378.23	8.5	80.22
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Mount Baker-Snoqualmie		Mount Hood		Ochoco		Okanogan		Olympic	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	1.1	45.54	2.2	339.51	2.2	93.14	2.4	242.30	5.0	209.69
2d qtr.	.3	28.90	9.6	295.01	2.5	81.35	3.6	74.99	5.0	272.92
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Rogue River ^a		Siskiyou ^a		Siuslaw		Umatilla		Umpqua	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	4.4	192.14	7.1	418.78	11.6	397.01	.6	24.11	4.7	412.94
2d qtr.	4.0	297.62	13.2	496.46	2.5	304.42	2.3	88.00	19.4	461.02
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Wallowa-Whitman		Wenatchee		Willamette		Winema		Western Oregon	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	11.7	81.84	15.1	30.18	11.1	385.12	23.7	282.73	41.2	374.32
2d qtr.	7.2	70.67	33.7	35.04	8.7	341.49	13.7	56.07	57.3	405.00
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										
	Eastern Oregon		Western Washington		Eastern Washington		Northern California		All Forests	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1st qtr.	64.5	174.24	7.0	138.66	29.1	92.49	0.0	--	141.8	213.92
2d qtr.	54.6	74.20	7.0	290.16	41.7	49.36	0.0	--	160.6	195.28
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
Total										

^a Includes a small portion of the Forest that lies in northern California.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Table 94--Volume and average stumpage price of selected species sold on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996^{a b}

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

National Forest	Douglas-fir				Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines		Western hemlock		True firs ^c		All species	
	West side		East side		Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
	Volume	Value	Volume	Value								
Western Oregon:												
Mount Hood--												
1st quarter	425	302.94	2,734	25.97	0	--	0	--	60	340.18	3,219	68.40
2d quarter	1,123	288.94	0	--	0	--	150	38.90	109	94.80	1,382	247.39
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Rogue River--												
1st quarter	3,546	613.11	0	--	333	745.58	0	--	873	281.65	5,755	492.46
2d quarter	1,328	458.12	2,872	89.05	458	413.66	0	--	1,582	163.78	6,271	209.82
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Siskiyou--												
1st quarter	52	700.10	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	52	700.10
2d quarter	16,437	352.76	0	--	0	--	0	--	17	265.00	19,197	348.23
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Siuslaw--												
1st quarter	677	515.87	0	--	0	--	29	286.06	0	--	730	497.70
2d quarter	168	226.94	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	168	227.51
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Umpqua--												
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	809	441.41	0	--	0	--	0	--	74	154.28	979	416.52
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Willamette--												
1st quarter	1,151	74.36	0	--	0	--	0	--	4,284	18.44	6,908	27.56
2d quarter	5,281	248.98	0	--	0	--	153	91.11	35	228.89	5,470	274.51
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All western Oregon:												
1st quarter	5,851	474.12	2,734	25.97	333	745.58	29	286.06	5,217	66.19	16,664	218.70
2d quarter	25,146	335.69	2,872	89.05	458	413.66	303	65.26	1,817	161.45	33,467	306.32
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Western Washington:												
Gifford Pinchot--												
1st quarter	3,967	659.32	0	--	0	--	1,545	240.25	513	367.14	6,025	529.62
2d quarter	204	347.29	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	204	347.32
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Mount Baker-Snoqualmie--												
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Olympic--												
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	22	206.70	34	214.65
2d quarter	968	269.92	0	--	0	--	542	148.92	0	--	2,544	154.21
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												

Table 94--Volume and average stumpage price of selected species sold on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996^{a b} (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

National Forest	Douglas-fir				Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines		Western hemlock		True firs ^c		All species	
	West side		East side		Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
	Volume	Value	Volume	Value								
All western Washington:												
1st quarter	3,967	659.32	0	--	0	--	1,545	240.25	535	360.55	6,059	527.85
2d quarter	1,172	283.39	0	--	0	--	542	148.92	0	--	2,748	168.55
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All western Oregon and western Washington:												
1st quarter	9,818	548.95	2,734	25.97	333	745.58	1,574	241.09	5,752	93.57	22,723	301.14
2d quarter	26,318	333.36	2,872	89.05	458	413.66	845	118.92	1,817	161.45	36,215	295.87
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Eastern Oregon:												
Deschutes--												
1st quarter	0	--	74	153.66	2,429	301.03	0	--	107	53.36	4,921	182.55
2d quarter	0	--	11	105.60	731	209.13	0	--	6	21.04	3,581	129.64
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Fremont--												
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	216	97.60	0	--	3,801	53.09	4,060	55.95
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Malheur--												
1st quarter	0	--	1,463	88.16	4,189	79.53	0	--	6,353	47.85	12,529	73.11
2d quarter	0	--	187	110.10	319	59.82	0	--	1,417	30.90	3,765	29.70
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Ochoco--												
1st quarter	0	--	84	10.00	827	15.77	0	--	16	5.00	927	45.39
2d quarter	0	--	50	10.00	795	13.98	0	--	259	119.60	2,587	32.32
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Umatilla--												
1st quarter	0	--	1,364	101.48	0	--	0	--	3,104	80.76	4,468	87.09
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Wallowa-Whitman--												
1st quarter	0	--	55	51.12	0	--	0	--	480	44.30	614	82.95
2d quarter	0	--	4,124	174.03	1,489	83.45	0	--	6,184	73.91	15,027	108.21
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Winema--												
1st quarter	0	--	0	--	3,663	82.73	0	--	310	43.00	4,585	22.37
2d quarter	0	--	0	--	3,662	124.41	0	--	171	161.86	3,983	125.93
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All eastern Oregon:												
1st quarter	0	--	3,040	92.90	11,108	124.27	0	--	10,370	57.38	36,493	78.06
2d quarter	0	--	4,372	169.25	7,212	108.71	0	--	11,838	64.32	33,003	91.34
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												

Table 94--Volume and average stumpage price of selected species sold on the National Forests of the Pacific Northwest Region, 1996^{a b} (continued)

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

National Forest	Douglas-fir				Ponderosa and Jeffrey pines		Western hemlock		True fir ^C		All species	
	West side		East side									
	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
Eastern Washington:												
Coville--												
1st quarter	0	--	3,869	22.82	230	40.40	0	--	0	--	4,585	22.37
2d quarter	0	--	13	271.37	0	--	0	--	0	--	13	271.38
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Okanogan--												
1st quarter	0	--	219	167.27	0	--	0	--	0	--	328	92.28
2d quarter	0	--	2,381	220.11	54	388.11	0	--	0	--	3,940	248.87
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Wenatchee--												
1st quarter	0	--	17,035	33.08	12,636	25.25	0	--	0	--	32,069	38.11
2d quarter	0	--	6,652	49.33	1,431	33.39	0	--	2,127	61.50	11,384	53.08
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All eastern Washington:												
1st quarter	0	--	21,123	32.59	12,866	25.52	0	--	0	--	36,982	36.63
2d quarter	0	--	9,046	94.60	1,485	46.29	0	--	2,127	61.50	15,337	103.56
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All eastern Oregon and eastern Washington:												
1st quarter	0	--	24,163	40.18	23,974	71.28	0	--	10,370	57.38	73,475	57.21
2d quarter	0	--	13,418	118.92	8,697	98.05	0	--	13,965	63.89	48,340	95.22
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
Pacific Northwest Region:												
1st quarter	9,818	548.95	26,897	38.74	24,307	80.51	1,574	241.09	16,122	70.29	96,198	114.83
2d quarter	26,318	333.36	16,290	113.66	9,155	113.84	845	118.92	15,782	75.12	84,555	181.16
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All of Oregon:												
1st quarter	5,851	474.12	5,774	61.21	11,441	142.36	29	286.06	15,587	60.33	53,157	122.15
2d quarter	25,146	335.69	7,244	137.45	7,670	126.92	303	65.26	13,655	77.25	66,470	199.58
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												
All of Washington:												
1st quarter	3,967	659.32	21,123	32.59	12,866	25.52	1,545	240.25	535	360.55	43,041	105.78
2d quarter	1,172	283.39	9,046	94.60	1,485	46.29	542	148.92	2,127	61.50	18,085	113.44
3d quarter												
4th quarter												
Total and average												

^a Preliminary.

^b Prices for individual sales may vary from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage in National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^c Does not include noble fir or Shasta red fir.

Source. Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Table 95--Volume of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in Alaska, 1991-96

(In thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
					Total	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
USDA Forest Service ^a	50,747	155,731	67,195	93,942	63,945	1,054	356	39,350			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	359	175	520	250	246	246	0	0			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	59	57	1,200	6,015	NA	0	0	0			
State of Alaska	8,374	12,479	23,160	^c 16,237	32,438	3,019	442	5,428			
Total	59,539	168,442	92,075	116,444	NA	4,319	798	44,778			

NA = not available.

^a Convertible products only.

^b Does not include cull log sales or volume given away through free use permits.

^c Figure available on annual basis only.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 96--Average stumpage prices of timber sold on publicly owned or managed lands in Alaska, 1991-96

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996				Total
					Average	2d qtr.	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	
USDA Forest Service ^a	35.09	18.88	102.27	112.95	35.47	45.07	15.08	288.80			
U.S. Bureau of Land Manage. ^b	19.27	11.91	11.73	6.17	19.57	19.57	--	--			
U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs	54.69	38.60	49.61	101.00	NA	--	--	--			
State of Alaska	21.49	33.63	49.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Average	33.10	19.97	87.87	96.35	NA	NA	NA	NA			

NA = not available.

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are high bid value. Road costs are not included in the bid.

^b Does not include cull log sales or volume given away through free use permits.

Source: Respective agencies listed.

Table 97--Volume of sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Alaska Region, 1986-96

(Volume in thousand board feet, Scribner scale)

Year and quarter	Sitka spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars	Other softwoods	All species
1986	41,784	131,364	a	17,537	190,685
1987	38,147	67,293	a	17,741	123,181
1988	4,666	9,582	1,292	638	17,997
1989	30,271	52,070	18,684	786	101,998
1990	7,348	14,549	4,008	0	25,905
1991	-77,975	-193,227	-5,191	693	-275,701
1992	32,192	77,129	25,728	30	135,079
1993	13,106	31,597	7,508	55	52,263
1994	11,812	34,999	6,288	612	53,712
1995:					
1st qtr.	9,560	39,248	668	0	49,477
2d qtr.	298	520	99	0	917
3d qtr.	534	1,042	186	1,229	2,991
4th qtr.	167	320	595	0	1,083
1995 total	10,560	41,131	1,548	1,229	54,468
1996:					
1st qtr.	7	0	20	0	27
2d qtr.	11,434	23,465	1,819	1,328	38,046
3d qtr.					
4th qtr.					
1996 total					

^a Volume of cedar is included in "other softwoods" category.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Alaska Region is the State of Alaska.

Table 98--Average stumpage prices for sawtimber sold on National Forests by selected species, Alaska Region, 1985-96^a

(In dollars per thousand board feet)

Year and quarter	Sitka spruce	Western hemlock	Cedars	Other softwoods	All species
1985	18.78	5.73	^b	29.97	13.77
1986	18.08	17.41	^b	32.46	18.94
1987	58.23	25.02	^b	167.06	55.76
1988	168.95	33.91	277.17	15.50	83.77
1989	201.35	84.86	290.31	46.55	156.68
1990	337.81	83.55	289.40	--	187.53
1991	174.48	11.34	238.05	43.70	61.67
1992	78.82	3.24	132.93	21.03	45.96
1993	211.06	40.25	484.29	29.91	146.86
1994	346.11	20.65	670.37	70.34	168.86
1995:					
1st quarter	279.23	14.73	1,983.17	--	92.44
2d quarter	81.04	13.20	120.16	--	46.75
3d quarter	387.73	19.60	601.73	25.63	124.00
4th quarter	210.89	3.14	24.43	--	46.99
1995 average	278.05	14.75	945.53	25.63	92.50
1996:					
1st quarter	150.00	--	97.00	--	110.74
2d quarter	781.43	1.25	1,295.36	45.04	299.11
3d quarter					
4th quarter					
1996 average					

^a Prices received for individual sales may vary significantly from the averages shown in this table because of differences in species mix, quality, road costs, logging and processing costs, size and length of sale, number of bidders, and other related price determinants. Before 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest lands are statistical high bids. The statistical high bid is defined as the bid price minus credits for road costs; it includes an allowance for sale-area betterment (K-V funds). Beginning in 1984, prices for stumpage on National Forest land are high bid value. Road costs and an allowance for sale-area betterment are included in the bid.

^b Prices for cedar are included in "other softwoods" category.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Alaska Region is the State of Alaska.

Table 99--Volume and average value of all species of all timber products sold from the USDA Forest Service Regions of the Western United States, 1985-96^a

(Volume in million board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

	Northern Region		Rocky Mountain Region		Southwestern Region		Intermountain Region		Pacific Southwest Region		Pacific Northwest Region--east side		Pacific Northwest Region--west side		Alaska Region	
Year	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume ^b	Value
1985	948.4	26.07	443.7	8.64	293.0	21.64	428.7	15.12	1,602.7	56.37	1,442.0	70.54	2,826.3	77.08	51.1	6.98
1986	926.8	28.23	334.0	19.68	483.9	26.36	447.7	23.74	1,456.9	72.30	2,020.7	87.64	3,761.9	108.49	255.6	9.12
1987	942.0	41.20	427.5	20.79	420.3	52.67	367.7	36.19	1,617.2	110.47	1,637.0	119.09	3,284.7	133.99	137.6	26.79
1988	918.9	47.23	409.3	33.43	443.1	49.93	386.8	57.68	2,012.0	118.35	1,734.9	136.85	3,172.4	187.27	20.2	73.57
1989	904.1	93.45	384.9	43.78	315.3	59.39	403.8	59.73	1,438.5	154.32	1,282.8	161.75	1,142.3	267.42	117.3	107.95
1990	750.6	111.23	372.5	49.70	350.4	65.24	401.1	69.75	1,576.8	142.45	1,496.3	144.07	3,380.1	337.73	32.2	60.79
1991	717.7	102.64	268.5	46.81	221.2	54.96	279.4	80.11	729.7	152.10	766.0	140.74	296.6	227.89	50.8	35.05
1992	501.0	149.51	316.7	135.46	225.4	116.15	320.7	123.13	1,238.4	126.43	505.1	177.27	261.5	282.88	155.7	18.88
1993	382.0	280.22	242.5	153.30	103.9	93.32	339.5	248.01	699.4	243.40	456.5	277.15	181.4	268.79	67.2	102.27
1994	157.6	244.82	194.1	209.57	111.1	81.74	189.2	230.84	539.0	193.49	265.0	136.60	122.3	462.69	64.9	98.39
1995:																
1st qtr.	46.0	226.46	23.5	251.42	9.7	53.38	32.1	260.23	30.2	165.28	28.6	126.42	6.8	212.98	56.5	30.80
2d qtr.	28.5	133.07	11.5	113.60	18.6	31.80	22.7	285.26	101.5	65.46	66.6	87.75	57.5	311.28	1.1	45.10
3d qtr.	70.3	158.13	77.8	170.19	35.2	38.37	105.2	73.46	179.2	112.69	139.9	84.42	41.3	324.98	5.1	83.69
4th qtr.	113.8	116.17	17.7	65.86	12.5	18.15	43.3	48.49	142.9	124.44	196.6	129.91	221.9	368.01	1.3	42.30
Total and average	258.6	149.05	130.5	165.68	76.1	35.36	203.3	121.28	453.1	109.20	431.7	108.43	327.4	349.41	63.9	35.47
1996:																
1st qtr.	25.0	107.72	10.6	103.39	3.4	18.68	45.4	70.47	108.1	116.27	101.2	69.72	29.2	213.01	.4	15.08
2d qtr.	80.7	79.10	26.8	63.83	3.3	17.24	106.0	49.10	79.8	107.76	71.9	62.32	177.5	102.92	39.3	288.80
3d qtr.																
4th qtr.																
Total and average																

^a Northern Region includes Montana, northeastern Washington, northern Idaho, North Dakota, and northwestern South Dakota; Rocky Mountain Region includes Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, remainder of South Dakota, and eastern Wyoming; Southwestern Region includes Arizona and New Mexico; Intermountain Region includes southern Idaho, Nevada, Utah, and western Wyoming; Pacific Southwest Region includes California and Hawaii; Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington; Alaska Region is all of Alaska.

^b Does not include long-term timber contracts.

Source: Respective Regions of the Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Figure 8--Average value of all timber products sold from
Forest Service Regions of the Western United States



Table 100--Volume and average value of all species of timber harvested from the USDA Forest Service Regions of the Western United States, 1985-96^a

(Volume in million board feet, Scribner scale; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	Northern Region		Rocky Mountain Region		Southwestern Region		Intermountain Region		Pacific Southwest Region		Pacific Northwest Region--east side		Pacific Northwest Region--west side		Alaska Region	
	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value
1985	991.9	36.70	372.2	13.47	426.7	45.80	438.2	17.47	1,815.5	72.82	1,776.6	86.39	2,983.9	87.28	265.6	-10.47
1986	1,016.1	37.73	452.6	12.91	502.6	46.32	476.9	17.43	1,952.3	82.15	1,948.9	92.84	3,306.1	99.15	272.2	3.29
1987	1,132.1	42.05	433.4	14.92	486.6	56.42	446.2	25.51	1,960.3	102.57	1,970.2	106.03	3,470.6	118.58	352.2	-8.87
1988	920.7	46.49	419.6	17.79	522.7	61.98	449.3	32.28	2,160.6	104.53	1,727.4	121.18	3,778.8	166.32	408.9	4.86
1989	1,085.0	56.25	405.0	24.34	499.4	53.69	410.2	41.20	2,014.5	119.30	1,932.8	130.31	3,031.2	193.68	461.9	13.30
1990	904.5	68.55	383.8	29.81	361.7	40.50	408.2	51.95	1,521.1	123.13	1,546.0	122.53	1,941.8	237.93	475.0	39.48
1991	806.8	78.54	389.8	37.91	337.9	59.82	369.1	59.93	1,336.2	139.30	1,267.1	157.22	1,484.1	261.15	326.5	14.03
1992	779.3	104.74	327.9	68.56	301.4	85.38	344.1	86.52	1,021.6	174.43	1,015.4	172.58	965.2	292.29	395.3	-25.91
1993	607.1	154.02	243.4	99.00	141.0	103.05	355.9	174.10	738.9	215.34	955.4	243.21	702.6	361.32	327.1	28.90
1994	485.6	185.50	247.8	102.88	109.7	104.26	251.5	141.89	807.6	215.71	522.5	223.16	426.1	367.00	251.9	45.76
1995:																
1st qtr.	50.0	235.61	39.4	179.87	12.5	54.50	18.6	161.69	30.4	101.63	100.6	204.40	63.0	372.55	26.8	6.19
2d qtr.	39.4	162.66	13.0	111.70	18.5	116.57	12.1	99.93	75.8	286.68	82.0	215.33	82.3	381.87	69.6	58.50
3d qtr.	149.7	175.26	58.7	104.96	26.9	53.07	96.6	127.21	221.8	243.03	175.0	189.66	92.6	329.13	68.2	63.15
4th qtr.	86.4	181.70	73.7	102.72	20.1	45.17	88.6	112.76	216.0	163.43	131.7	139.03	82.7	323.66	45.2	117.22
Total and average	325.6	184.72	184.8	120.51	78.0	66.30	215.9	122.72	544.1	209.44	489.3	183.37	320.5	349.66	199.7	66.34
1996:																
1st qtr.	69.1	182.40	23.6	174.55	7.8	94.51	30.4	152.25	55.6	128.98	93.6	148.87	48.2	340.21	22.6	125.59
2d qtr.	40.3	201.74	11.2	129.29	4.8	76.36	39.2	153.14	68.3	143.55	96.3	63.44	64.4	392.46	31.4	101.36
3d qtr.																
4th qtr.																
Total and average																

Note: Negative stumpage value caused by emergency rate redeterminations.

^a Northern Region includes Montana, northeastern Washington, northern Idaho, North Dakota, and northwestern South Dakota; Rocky Mountain Region includes Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, remainder of South Dakota, and eastern Wyoming; Southwestern region includes Arizona and New Mexico; Intermountain Region includes southern Idaho, Nevada, Utah, and western Wyoming; Pacific Southwest Region includes California and Hawaii; Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington; Alaska Region is all of Alaska.

Source: Respective Regions of the Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 101--Uncut volume under contract on National Forest lands in Montana, Idaho, California, Oregon, and Washington, 1986-96^a

(In million board feet, Scribner log rule)

Year	California	Montana	Idaho ^b		Oregon ^c	Washington ^c
			Northern	Southern		
1986	4,375.9	1,924.4	1,947.5	712.3	7,777.6	2,970.6
1987	4,111.6	1,297.1	1,390.7	^d 612.3	7,161.8	2,805.3
1988	3,415.4	980.8	1,272.0	^d 481.3	6,864.5	3,094.6
1989	2,987.2	813.4	1,263.3	475.8	5,289.5	1,783.3
1990	2,214.5	630.6	1,126.9	513.7	4,114.5	1,339.9
1991	1,784.9	638.0	1,078.0	468.3	3,942.2	1,403.4
1992	1,005.7	568.4	856.7	378.1	2,777.1	1,039.5
1993	911.5	471.8	711.6	397.2	2,048.8	775.2
1994	788.8	387.8	486.8	310.8	1,316.1	630.7
1995	664.5	292.7	349.1	274.4	810.0	497.1
1996	519.5	323.7	249.2	NA	503.4	209.7

NA = not available.

^a As of June 30 unless otherwise noted.

^b The National Forests in northern Idaho are Clearwater, Nezperce, and the Panhandle administrative unit which absorbed the Coeur D'Alene and the St. Joe National Forests; in southern Idaho, the National Forests are Boise, Caribou, Challis, Payette, Salmon, Sawtooth, and Targhee.

^c Before 1986, the volume figures included some buy-out and default volumes.

^d As of September 30.

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; and Timber Data Company, Eugene, Oregon.

**Table 102--Sale quantity and uncut volume
under contract on Bureau of Land Management
lands in Western Oregon, 1986-96**

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year	Sale quantity	Uncut volume under contract	Ratio
1986	1,574	2,104	1.3
1987	1,188	2,129	1.8
1988	1,183	1,700	1.4
1989	762	1,189	1.6
1990	1,193	1,013	.8
1991	462	925	2.0
1992	69	616	8.9
1993	49	175	3.6
1994	14	125	8.9
1995	124	116	.9
1996	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available.

Source: Bureau of Land Management.

Table 103--Allowable annual cut and uncut volume under contract on Oregon State lands, 1985-95^a

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year	Allowable cut	Uncut volume under contract	Ratio
1985	210	461	2.2
1986	222	389	1.8
1987	197	367	1.9
1988	193	307	1.6
1989	193	286	1.5
1990	180	219	1.2
1991	150	296	2.0
1992	121	273	2.3
1993	121	185	1.5
1994	121	179	1.5
1995	177	171	1.0

^a As of December 31.

Source: State of Oregon, Department of Forestry.

Table 104--Sustainable harvest and uncut volume under contract on Washington State lands, 1986-96^a

(In million board feet, Scribner scale)

Year	Sustainable harvest	Uncut volume under contract	Ratio
1986	778	1,013	1.3
1987	778	853	1.1
1988	778	796	1.0
1989	778	851	1.1
1990	857	831	1.0
1991	^b 840	856	1.0
1992	^b 840	749	.9
1993	^b 840	803	1.0
1994	^b 840	819	1.0
1995	b	1,056	NA
1996	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available.

^a As of June 30.

^b Figure does not reflect environmental constraints; permitted or "sustainable" harvest is unknown.

Source: State of Washington, Department of Natural Resources.

Table 105—Small business set-aside sales and total sales on the National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region, 1991-96

Quarter	Colville		Deschutes		Fremont		Gifford Pinchot		Malheur	
	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales
1991	7	25	1	23	5	24	5	16	6	35
1992	1	16	9	25	6	19	5	11	10	44
1993	0	8	2	12	5	23	1	7	5	29
1994	2	27	2	16	1	26	0	6	9	28
1995	3	15	1	20	0	21	1	15	0	16
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	6
2d qtr.	0	1	0	5	0	8	0	3	3	13
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Mount Baker-Snoqualmie		Mount Hood		Ochoco		Okanogan		Olympic	
	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales
1991	3	12	6	30	5	19	0	13	0	9
1992	0	7	11	27	6	14	0	13	0	7
1993	0	6	8	36	1	5	0	14	4	5
1994	0	2	1	18	1	6	1	5	3	7
1995	0	4	3	15	0	13	3	9	2	8
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	1	0	2
2d qtr.	0	0	2	8	0	3	1	2	1	4
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Rogue River		Siskiyou		Siuslaw		Umatilla		Umpqua	
	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales
1991	4	5	1	2	1	8	1	18	2	24
1992	1	1	1	2	2	6	2	12	3	9
1993	12	13	0	11	2	12	4	5	3	17
1994	9	9	0	10	0	0	0	6	1	16
1995	6	9	0	11	0	2	1	23	3	31
1996:										
1st qtr.	5	7	0	1	0	37	0	4	0	0
2d qtr.	8	9	0	10	0	4	0	1	6	10
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Wallowa-Whitman		Wenatchee		Willamette		Winema		All forests	
	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales	Set-aside sales	Total sales
1990	4	37	0	59	85	205	12	26	282	1,216
1991	2	25	1	13	7	33	3	20	60	354
1992	15	34	1	10	11	33	0	15	84	305
1993	0	11	1	17	17	29	6	14	71	274
1994	0	4	0	12	13	26	0	8	42	233
1995	0	6	6	15	4	27	0	15	39	275
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	2	0	6	1	3	0	3	7	83
2d qtr.	0	15	1	6	9	22	4	7	35	121
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Table 106--Volume and average value of timber sold on set-aside sales on the National Forests, Pacific Northwest Region, 1991-96

(Volume in thousand board feet; value in dollars per thousand board feet)

Quarter	Colville		Deschutes		Fremont		Gifford Pinchot		Malheur	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1991	35,290	54.11	2,350	79.39	16,100	233.11	5,135	248.34	1,310	190.13
1992	40	185.00	29,050	136.32	14,940	446.32	6,547	121.09	1,915	142.07
1993	0	--	1,075	705.35	23,340	535.30	325	381.87	749	414.16
1994	595	144.32	12,220	93.61	1,314	140.48	0	--	1,152	185.74
1995	623	191.98	47	367.19	0	--	8,540	227.81	0	--
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d qtr.	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	742	60.87
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Mount Baker-Snoqualmie		Mount Hood		Ochoco		Okanogan		Olympic	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1991	477	141.84	854	258.73	16,950	283.26	0	--	0	--
1992	0	--	4,685	208.23	17,580	577.39	0	--	0	--
1993	0	--	5,767	343.25	150	335.00	0	--	7,500	295.61
1994	0	--	2,382	462.77	75	480.00	2,390	424.70	3,930	307.70
1995	0	--	7,656	305.04	0	--	4,554	290.94	3,542	326.45
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	--	60	340.18	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d qtr.	0	--	1,003	243.65	0	--	3,750	258.08	1,324	75.00
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Rogue River		Siskiyou		Siuslaw		Umatilla		Umpqua	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1991	645	143.65	170	25.10	250	298.00	194	87.31	72	507.17
1992	18	155.33	70	52.60	227	98.65	124	214.66	1,220	418.93
1993	8,030	480.78	0	--	1,820	285.06	8,011	366.78	247	637.62
1994	9,265	886.61	0	--	0	--	0	--	12	623.42
1995	11,648	462.06	0	--	0	--	137	58.60	172	394.05
1996:										
1st qtr.	3,820	600.08	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
2d qtr.	6,213	210.39	0	--	0	--	0	--	646	369.80
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										
	Wallowa-Whitman		Wenatchee		Willamette		Winema		All forests	
	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value	Volume	Average value
1991	1,600	70.00	280	249.57	13,600	401.73	20,730	280.08	116,007	208.09
1992	36,106	153.46	3,640	12.57	4,755	384.43	0	--	120,917	254.59
1993	0	--	700	179.13	6,500	503.88	20,740	452.20	84,954	449.51
1994	0	--	0	--	3,252	433.74	0	--	36,587	398.69
1995	0	--	45,473	25.25	254	530.26	0	--	82,646	165.04
1996:										
1st qtr.	0	--	0	--	13	207.85	0	--	3,893	594.77
2d qtr.	0	--	1,986	152.13	1,082	343.33	3,739	129.09	20,485	198.14
3d qtr.										
4th qtr.										
1996 total										

Source: Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Pacific Northwest Region includes Oregon and Washington and a small portion of northern California.

Warren, Debra D. 1996. Production, prices, employment, and trade in Northwest forest industries, second quarter 1996. Resour. Bull. PNW-RB-219. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 130 p.

Provides current information on lumber and plywood production and prices; employment in the forest industries; international trade in logs, lumber, and plywood; volume and average prices of stumpage sold by public agencies; and other related items.

Keywords: Forestry business economics, lumber prices, plywood prices, timber volume, stumpage prices, employment (forest products industries), marketing (forest products), imports and exports (forest products).

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