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Bulletin of Hardwood Market Statistics: Spring 1990

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Abstract

This publication provides current and historical information on primary and secondary hardwood product production, prices, international trade, and employment.

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Introduction

This is the eighth in a series of statistical bulletins to be released by the USDA Forest Service, Northeastern Forest Experiment Station. These statistics are for use by hardwood related industries, forest managers, the academic community, and the general public. Current, as well as historical, data are presented for comparison.

Lumber, veneer, and plywood export figures for the third and fourth quarters of 1989 and the first quarter of 1990 are based on computer programs updated by the USDC Bureau of Census in cooperation with the USDA Forest Service, Princeton, WV, and reflect actual amounts exported. The remaining 1989 and first quarter 1990 volume figures for log exports continue to be suppressed due to errors in data. Export figures between 1980 and 1988 are unreliable due to errors during the development of these statistics. For further information contact: William G. Luppold at the address given below or call (304) 425-8107.

A new table, 16A, has been added. This table contains log import figures beginning with 1989. It was necessary to develop this table because there is no unique conversion factor for logs to change cubic meters to board feet. Table 16, which contains import figures from 1978 through 1988, will be retained as a separate table for historical purposes.

The statistics presented in this bulletin are not inclusive. Specific series were selected based on their completeness and representativeness. For instance, Ohio log and stumpage prices have been included because prices for all major species and log grades have been reported on a biannual basis for over two decades.

We need your opinion to make this series more useful. We need your input on additional data series we can publish and more useful breakdowns of the data that are currently published. Copies of this bulletin are free, upon request. Send your comments and requests for copies to Jean W. Nolley; Northeastern Forest Experiment Station; Forestry Sciences Laboratory; Route 2, Box 562-B; Princeton, WV 24740.

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HARDWOOD STUMPAGE, LOG, AND LUMBER PRICES

Table 1.--Average hardwood stumpage prices in Ohio,
biannual, 1975-89
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	White oak	Red oak	Cherry	Yellow- poplar
1975/spring	71	64	77	58
1975/fall	72	63	77	58
1976/spring	72	67	75	59
1976/fall	68	67	74	55
1977/spring	89	85	95	65
1977/fall	93	88	93	70
1978/spring	112	108	114	81
1978/fall	131	117	132	85
1979/spring	151	125	166	87
1979/fall	160	142	177	95
1980/spring	133	122	143	77
1980/fall	148	135	166	81
1981/spring	149	142	161	93
1981/fall	130	134	148	84
1982/spring	135	130	145	82
1982/fall	142	145	144	86
1983/spring	147	145	162	89
1983/fall	174	172	185	99
1984/spring	164	184	180	102
1984/fall	169	181	183	107
1985/spring	163	168	180	94
1985/fall	168	180	176	101
1986/spring	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986/fall	191	213	212	113
1987/spring	188	221	205	111
1987/fall	211	252	234	118
1988/spring	215	269	265	126
1988/fall	203	256	261	109
1989/spring	263	291	249	116
1989/fall	243	282	257	133

NA - Not available.

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service, Columbus,
Ohio.

Table 2.--Prices of red oak logs in Ohio, biannual, 1975-89
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	Average all grades	Grade 1 16 inches	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
1975/spring	113	161	127	95	70
1975/fall	118	183	137	98	74
1976/spring	130	205	146	110	84
1976/fall	142	224	158	119	90
1977/spring	141	258	184	127	94
1977/fall	162	268	190	126	91
1978/spring	181	308	217	151	103
1978/fall	197	332	247	168	117
1979/spring	197	371	277	183	123
1979/fall	209	363	256	176	119
1980/spring	193	332	252	170	113
1980/fall	203	320	241	165	111
1981/spring	216	324	247	168	110
1981/fall	202	339	237	161	100
1982/spring	203	351	250	170	110
1982/fall	277	356	257	173	112
1983/spring	245	385	285	184	111
1983/fall	273	441	301	195	118
1984/spring	322	476	348	193	133
1984/fall	293	465	327	194	124
1985/spring	278	447	326	184	116
1985/fall	303	479	347	211	124
1986/spring	284	469	324	196	119
1986/fall	310	519	370	230	121
1987/spring	306	550	392	228	121
1987/fall	333	608	446	248	130
1988/spring	317	614	437	280	121
1988/fall	339	613	449	266	125
1989/spring	417	630	424	244	123
1989/fall	380	634	441	241	131

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service, Columbus, Ohio.

Table 3.--Prices of grade 1 white oak, cherry,
and poplar logs in Ohio, biannual, 1975-89
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	Grade 1		
	White oak	Cherry	Poplar
1975/spring	131	143	110
1975/fall	140	162	121
1976/spring	153	169	130
1976/fall	165	187	132
1977/spring	181	208	141
1977/fall	197	214	143
1978/spring	217	256	159
1978/fall	250	290	175
1979/spring	280	309	179
1979/fall	261	294	165
1980/spring	258	270	160
1980/fall	270	283	161
1981/spring	281	300	176
1981/fall	232	263	175
1982/spring	240	272	162
1982/fall	242	283	166
1983/spring	252	287	164
1983/fall	270	305	166
1984/spring	288	373	166
1984/fall	301	328	177
1985/spring	277	308	173
1985/fall	269	312	166
1986/spring	256	308	175
1986/fall	294	335	172
1987/spring	316	336	171
1987/fall	359	390	180
1988/spring	364	406	169
1988/fall	381	402	176
1989/spring	396	398	180
1989/fall	401	399	200

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service,
Columbus, Ohio.

Table 4.--Air-dried hardwood lumber prices, 1978-90
(Dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	4/4 Appalachian red oak 1C	4/4 Poplar 1C	4/4 Cherry 1C	4/4 Northern hard maple 1C	4/4 Northern soft maple 1C
1978	378	251	535	290	281
1979	410	272	600	328	318
1980	350	257	585	336	303
1981	371	278	580	335	290
1982	394	273	570	330	290
1983	481	260	570	320	290
1984	588	260	610	323	301
1985	484	267	605	300	305
1986	483	301	615	284	305
1987	593	312	629	300	305
1988	616	296	796	363	313
1989:					
1st quarter	535	290	830	395	315
2nd quarter	535	290	810	395	315
3rd quarter	535	285	770	395	315
4th quarter	535	290	700	395	315
1990:					
1st quarter	535	300	690	395	315

Source: By permission from the Hardwood Market Report, Memphis, TN.

Table 5.--Kiln-dried hardwood lumber prices, 1987-90
(Dollars per thousand board feet)

Date	4/4 Appalachian red oak 1C	4/4 Poplar 1C	4/4 Cherry 1C	4/4 Northern hard maple 1C	4/4 Northern soft maple 1C
12/86	760-820	NA	NA	NA	NA
1/87	740-850	NA	NA	NA	NA
2/87	760-865	NA	750-770	NA	NA
3/87	825-880	NA	NA	560-600	NA
4/87	NA	NA	690-725	340-390	NA
5/87	875-950	350-410	NA	370-400	NA
6/87	850-940	340-400	740-815	380-460	NA
7/87	850-940	340-400	740-815	380-460	390-440
8/87	850-940	340-400	760-820	380-460	390-440
9/87	875-995	340-400	775-835	380-460	390-440
10/87	875-995	340-400	825-900	380-460	390-440
11/87	850-1010	340-400	875-950	380-460	390-440
12/87	850-1010	340-400	900-975	380-460	390-440
1/88	835-995	340-400	920-1020	495-570	410-485
2/88	815-975	340-400	920-1020	495-570	410-485
3/88	815-975	340-400	960-1060	495-570	410-485
4/88	815-955	340-400	970-1070	495-570	410-485
5/88	805-945	340-400	1000-1010	450-540	390-440
6/88	800-935	340-400	990-1090	450-540	400-450
7/88	765-900	320-380	990-1090	460-550	400-450
8/88	765-900	320-380	990-1090	460-550	400-450
9/88	730-865	320-380	990-1090	465-555	400-450
10/88	695-820	320-370	970-1070	465-555	400-450
11/88	675-800	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
12/88	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
1/89	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
2/89	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
3/89	665-795	320-370	925-1025	465-555	400-450
4/89	685-815	320-370	925-1000	465-555	400-450
5/89	695-825	320-370	910-985	465-555	400-450
6/89	695-825	330-380	890-965	465-555	400-450
7/89	695-825	330-380	890-965	465-555	400-450
8/89	695-825	335-385	870-945	475-565	400-450
9/89	705-835	340-390	860-935	475-565	400-450
10/89	705-835	340-390	850-925	475-565	400-450
11/89	705-835	370-420	850-925	475-565	415-465
12/89	705-835	380-430	825-900	475-565	425-475
1/90	705-835	390-440	800-875	475-565	435-485
2/90	705-835	395-445	800-875	475-565	435-485
3/90	715-845	415-475	750-825	485-575	455-505
4/90	715-845	410-470	730-805	495-585	455-505

NA - Not available.

Source: Weekly Hardwood Review, Charlotte, NC.

HARDWOOD PRODUCT PRICES, PRODUCTION, AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 6.--Producer price indexes for selected wood industries, 1978-90
(1982=100)

Year	Hardwood dimension	Wood kitchen cabinets	Wood household furniture	Upholstered household furniture	Wood office furniture
1978	NA	76.2	71.9	78.7	71.8
1979	NA	83.1	78.2	82.6	79.6
1980	NA	90.8	88.3	90.3	87.0
1981	97.4	96.1	95.3	95.8	94.0
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	102.9	100.6	103.3	102.1	104.1
1984	114.4	103.7	107.9	104.3	108.6
1985	115.6	105.1	111.2	108.1	113.4
1986	115.8	107.2	113.6	109.4	117.5
1987	121.0	109.7	117.2	111.9	121.4
1988	126.2	114.4	122.4	116.8	125.1
1989:					
1st quarter	129.1	116.4	125.3	118.6	127.2
2nd quarter	129.3	117.9	127.0	119.4	127.8
3rd quarter	129.6	118.5	128.1	120.2	130.0
4th quarter	134.0r	119.0	129.4	120.7r	130.8r
1990:					
1st quarter	137.9	118.0	127.5	121.4	129.0

r - revised figure.

NA - Not available.

Source: Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of
Labor Statistics.

Table 7.--Total wood household furniture and parts imports (c.i.f.), 1972-89
(In millions of dollars)

Year	Value of ^a domestic wood furniture shipments (actual \$)	Value of ^a domestic wood furniture shipments (1982 \$)	Value of ^b wood furniture imports (actual \$)	Value of wood ^c furniture imports (1982 \$)	Ratio of ^d imports to domestic production
1972	2870	5657	137	284	.05
1973	3201	6011	184	359	.06
1974	3381	5382	220	384	.07
1975	3095	4539	182	301	.06
1976	3780	5106	258	402	.07
1977	4140	5781	322	478	.08
1978	4864	6400	463	637	.10
1979	4942	6000	560	710	.11
1980	5009	5529	581	656	.12
1981	5322	5472	663	695	.12
1982	5057	4846	727	727	.14
1983	5702	5228	953	913	.17
1984	6163	5633	1310	1197	.21
1985	6728	5556	1739	1541	.26
1986	7238	5823	1937	1680	.27
1987	7929	6180	2115	1648	.27
1988	8294	6180	2105	1568	.25
1989	8521	6087	2565	1832	.30

^a Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

^b Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

^c Deflated by wood furniture price index reported in U.S. Industrial Outlook.

^d Developed from columns 1 and 3.

Table 8.--Production indexes for selected major
hardwood products, 1972-89
(1972=100)

Year	Wood ^a pallets	Oak strip ^b flooring	Wood ^c furniture
1972	100.0	100.0	100.0
1973	119.4	70.7	106.3
1974	132.3	41.5	95.1
1975	102.6	37.4	80.2
1976	126.5	41.7	90.3
1977	152.3	42.1	102.2
1978	174.2	40.7	113.1
1979	191.0	37.0	106.1
1980	166.5	29.9	97.7
1981	162.6	31.8	96.7
1982	147.1	28.7	85.7
1983	166.5	37.6	92.4
1984	196.1	42.0	99.6
1985	216.1	46.6	98.2
1986	240.6	55.6	102.9
1987	270.0	66.6	109.2
1988	301.1	74.2	109.2
1989	326.3	79.0	107.6

^a Derived from National Wooden Pallet and
Container Association statistics.

^b Derived from National Oak Flooring
Manufacturers Association statistics.

^c Derived from U.S. Industrial Outlook, 1988.

Table 9.--Employment in selected hardwood using industries, 1978-90
(In thousands)

Year	Wood pallets and containers (SIC 244)	Upholstered household furniture (SIC 2512)	Wood household furniture (SIC 2511)	Wood kitchen cabinets (SIC 2434)	Hardwood dimension and flooring (SIC 2426)
1978	44.4	102.0	147.9	50.0	33.7
1979	46.9	101.7	147.4	54.1	34.3
1980	42.5	92.3	135.0	48.4	30.8
1981	41.2	89.4	133.5	47.0	29.5
1982	37.6	82.2	121.6	42.0	25.5
1983	37.8	86.2	125.7	48.7	28.3
1984	41.0	91.6	132.8	57.0	31.9
1985	40.9	91.6	132.3	60.4	31.4
1986	40.8	93.4	132.0	65.4	32.1
1987	41.9	98.4	137.2	70.9	34.0
1988	43.4	100.4	138.7	72.3	35.1
1989:					
1st quarter	42.7	101.9	138.7	71.6	35.4
2nd quarter	43.8	102.0	137.8	72.6	35.6
3rd quarter	43.4	101.2	135.1	71.6	35.2
4th quarter	41.7r	101.8	135.6r	71.5	35.2
1990:					
1st quarter	41.3	101.5	133.7	70.0	34.8

r - revised figure.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 10.--Employment index for selected hardwood-using industries, 1978-90
(1978=100)

Year	Wood pallets and containers (SIC 244)	Upholstered household furniture (SIC 2512)	Wood household furniture (SIC 2511)	Wood kitchen cabinets (SIC 2434)	Hardwood dimension and flooring (SIC 2426)
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	105.6	99.7	99.7	108.2	101.8
1980	95.7	90.5	91.3	96.8	91.4
1981	92.8	87.6	90.3	94.0	87.5
1982	84.7	80.6	82.2	84.0	75.7
1983	85.1	84.5	85.0	97.4	84.0
1984	92.3	89.8	89.8	114.0	94.7
1985	92.1	89.8	89.5	120.8	93.2
1986	91.9	91.6	89.2	130.8	95.3
1987	94.4	96.5	92.8	141.8	100.9
1988	97.7	98.4	93.8	144.6	104.2
1989:					
1st quarter	96.2	99.9	93.8	143.2	105.0
2nd quarter	98.6	100.0	93.2	145.2	105.6
3rd quarter	97.7	99.2	91.3	143.2	104.5
4th quarter	93.9r	99.8	91.7r	143.0	104.5
1990:					
1st quarter	93.0	99.5	90.4	140.0	103.3

r - revised figure.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor.

INTERNATIONAL HARDWOOD PRODUCT TRADE

Table 11.--International exchange rate, foreign currency per U.S. dollar, 1978-90

Year	Canada (dollar)	Mexico (peso)	U.K. (pound)	Denmark (krone)	Belgium (franc)	France (franc)	Germany (mark)	Netherlands (guilder)	Italy (lira)	Japan (yen)
1978	1.1407	22.8	0.521	5.515	31.492	4.5128	2.0086	2.1636	848.7	210.44
1979	1.1714	22.8	0.471	5.261	29.319	4.2545	1.8329	2.0060	830.9	219.14
1980	1.1692	23.0	0.430	5.636	29.242	4.2256	1.8177	1.9881	856.4	226.74
1981	1.1989	24.5	0.493	7.123	37.129	5.4346	2.2600	2.4952	1136.8	220.54
1982	1.2337	56.5	0.571	8.332	45.691	6.5721	2.4266	2.6702	1352.5	249.08
1983	1.2324	120.1	0.659	9.145	51.132	7.6213	2.5533	2.8541	1518.8	237.51
1984	1.2951	167.8	0.748	10.357	57.784	8.7391	2.8459	3.2087	1757.0	237.52
1985	1.3655	256.9	0.771	10.596	59.378	8.9852	2.9440	3.3214	1909.4	238.54
1986	1.3895	619.3	0.682	8.091	44.672	6.9261	2.1715	2.4500	1490.8	168.52
1987	1.3260	1378.2	0.610	6.840	37.334	6.0107	1.7974	2.0257	1296.1	144.64
1988	1.2307	2273.1	0.562	6.731	36.768	5.9570	1.7563	1.9766	1301.7	128.15
1989:										
1st quarter	1.1919	2324.2	0.572	7.186	38.754	6.2941	1.8493	2.0875	1357.3	128.45
2nd quarter	1.1932	2415.5	0.614	7.527	40.528	6.5541	1.9339	2.1798	1409.0	138.07
3rd quarter	1.1823	2507.0	0.626	7.479	40.272	6.5062	1.9242	2.1697	1386.6	142.29
4th quarter	1.1685	2598.5	0.631	7.049	38.062	6.1662	1.8128	2.0460	1335.5	143.04
1990:										
1st quarter	1.1826	2446.1	0.603	6.519	35.294	5.7358	1.6908	1.9059	1254.6	147.90

Source: International Monetary Fund.

Table 12.--U.S. hardwood log exports, by region and species, 1978-88
(Thousand board feet)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	43,235	10,842	3,464	3,659	512	2,023	55,300	4,239	22,204
1979	51,083	14,001	3,828	5,486	1,613	1,919	61,693	7,323	29,520
1980	44,090	10,093	4,669	6,244	1,645	1,324	85,715	8,864	54,158
1981	38,468	12,713	1,434	7,393	770	2,743	98,863	7,604	33,900
1982	29,661	12,603	1,493	4,737	2,203	1,147	44,438	7,021	25,373
1983	35,780	13,552	1,247	4,631	1,996	1,479	51,292	9,798	27,147
1984	49,882	14,591	946	7,405	4,149	2,507	44,861	12,296	21,246
1985	33,349	8,697	595	12,396	6,993	3,804	37,497	6,638	17,315
1986	21,673	9,612	410	7,362	4,502	1,930	73,742	2,505	58,346
1987	29,610	9,919	799	4,926	2,764	842	61,528	4,257	41,054
1988	33,844	6,520	922	6,587	2,778	1,717	67,246	12,734	25,682
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	8,325	906	611	268	50	119	110,787	16,549	28,421
1979	10,429	679	706	82	7	17	128,773	23,623	35,990
1980	15,452	1,302	518	304	49	61	151,805	21,953	60,730
1981	12,019	3,480	1,429	382	117	19	157,125	24,684	39,525
1982	14,103	4,932	823	222	0	13	93,161	26,759	28,849
1983	19,754	9,838	1,904	51	0	15	111,508	35,184	31,792
1984	23,383	10,162	2,793	23	4	5	125,554	41,202	27,497
1985	27,883	15,442	2,003	71	0	4	111,196	37,770	23,721
1986	35,988	15,995	4,845	118	0	50	138,883	32,614	65,581
1987	52,855	17,747	8,137	379	42	215	149,298	44,729	51,047
1988	95,508	32,345	14,017	533	14	401	203,718	54,396	42,739
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 13.--U.S. hardwood lumber exports by region and species, 1978-90
(Thousand board feet)

Year	Central & South America and Caribbean								
	Canada			and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	156,077	80,990	14,186	10,918	1,519	448	97,062	42,807	38,877
1979	163,396	81,888	8,918	11,423	2,330	96	109,159	53,992	34,311
1980	155,482	75,363	10,750	15,366	3,300	585	160,190	71,771	56,186
1981	163,373	87,807	7,560	14,964	4,259	502	159,024	81,347	47,389
1982	123,348	70,291	5,426	15,551	5,691	891	158,369	76,720	49,343
1983	187,885	101,882	8,084	15,286	7,537	377	165,082	71,700	60,146
1984	176,634	100,271	9,563	21,985	10,102	988	131,536	55,197	52,136
1985	130,558	76,341	6,077	21,918	9,899	2,086	110,498	46,638	41,707
1986	149,037	95,518	5,707	31,048	11,973	986	145,374	51,061	59,911
1987	202,159	124,131	9,074	44,827	22,915	1,786	222,649	77,885	81,517
1988	259,763	153,100	12,638	64,265	32,431	3,114	409,314	158,632	114,063
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	41,244	20,619	3,958	9,412	3,533	930	53,784	10,902	26,279
4th quarter	36,464	17,187	4,503	9,539	2,767	758	57,719	9,629	28,821
Total 1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990:									
1st quarter	66,859	30,896	11,179	9,700	3,004	700	69,782	12,535	32,923
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	5,442	539	2,327	1,001	196	110	270,500	126,051	55,948
1979	8,800	3,211	1,570	1,467	745	87	294,245	142,166	44,982
1980	21,767	2,221	8,761	2,524	924	773	355,329	153,579	77,055
1981	36,765	10,165	10,278	4,495	1,547	1,576	378,621	185,125	67,305
1982	31,417	10,664	7,620	5,619	3,469	974	334,304	166,835	64,254
1983	69,025	23,926	13,716	10,711	5,674	2,840	447,989	210,719	85,163
1984	102,651	41,066	17,233	8,386	3,629	3,000	441,192	210,265	82,920
1985	102,032	46,282	11,977	7,597	2,841	3,470	372,603	182,001	65,317
1986	165,716	85,390	20,952	7,109	3,213	2,404	498,284	247,155	89,960
1987	242,653	101,766	28,173	13,645	6,271	5,092	725,933	332,968	125,642
1988	410,414	159,184	30,191	20,055	8,927	6,482	1,163,811	512,274	166,488
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	64,942	22,150	9,115	4,620	1,798	2,284	174,003	59,003	42,565
4th quarter	57,273	18,001	8,055	5,038	1,722	2,695	166,033	49,306	44,833
Total 1989	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1990:									
1st quarter	58,792	18,504	9,356	4,358	1,332	2,222	209,491	66,273	56,380
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 14.--U.S. hardwood veneer exports, by region and species, 1978-90
(Thousand square feet, 1/36" basis)*

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	105,076	18,836	4,475	16,910	598	0	744,588	46,502	397,682
1979	76,931	21,489	2,106	2,884	453	53	749,105	45,101	446,306
1980	88,500	23,890	3,035	48,525	996	1,031	912,171	91,308	503,282
1981	126,350	25,265	5,788	55,750	675	2,970	667,693	69,110	383,889
1982	93,685	29,016	4,451	19,874	1,429	233	613,115	85,536	360,966
1983	171,859	53,663	5,854	13,454	1,239	1,187	738,783	140,018	371,557
1984	211,152	79,264	24,680	28,309	1,779	1,753	630,179	116,774	346,915
1985	145,476	33,752	15,293	19,234	2,415	553	484,032	102,893	241,419
1986	143,199	33,806	7,456	31,596	1,847	1,877	599,002	119,965	340,418
1987	311,316	68,770	12,551	19,177	416	3,857	835,372	167,377	482,582
1988	227,564	55,833	9,847	18,071	2,243	4,575	909,506	204,127	571,284
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	34,683	13,195	4,460	5,225	1,074	1,473	178,288	29,550	113,844
4th quarter	42,616	20,374	3,363	5,424	654	1,278	217,243	32,464	137,523
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	56,161	21,803	8,801	9,604	2,265	2,132	270,516	51,917	156,451
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	31,137	2,946	3,274	9,289	17	1,753	907,000	68,899	407,184
1979	29,111	3,074	2,462	7,050	106	854	865,081	70,223	451,781
1980	17,995	2,983	1,480	10,171	883	2,352	1,077,361	120,060	511,180
1981	50,327	11,934	5,611	19,493	419	3,553	919,613	107,403	401,811
1982	66,206	24,653	3,594	11,767	324	2,697	804,647	140,958	371,941
1983	88,254	40,504	4,630	11,419	1,457	4,256	1,023,769	236,881	387,484
1984	114,512	52,053	6,807	30,407	248	5,760	1,014,559	250,118	385,915
1985	124,669	66,419	7,591	19,303	3,688	7,521	792,714	209,167	272,377
1986	201,434	74,507	42,802	20,532	6,193	10,407	995,763	236,318	402,960
1987	196,544	57,189	47,978	22,249	2,754	13,881	1,384,658	296,506	560,849
1988	393,619	92,790	97,054	25,499	5,727	15,258	1,574,259	360,720	698,018
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	74,242	12,765	17,655	7,935	477	5,447	300,373	57,061	142,879
4th quarter	67,319	13,007	13,000	10,319	1,954	6,746	342,921	68,452	161,911
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	78,370	15,605	14,307	5,098	793	2,867	419,748	92,383	184,288
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Beginning in July 1989 veneer imports were reported in square meters regardless of thickness. A conversion factor of 10.7639 was used to change figures from square meters to square feet.

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 15.--U.S. hardwood plywood exports, by region and species, 1978-90
(Thousand square feet, 3/8" basis)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	22,399	1,117	487	5,375	1,414	122	3,535	53	350
1979	21,898	698	2,148	6,493	945	42	2,767	390	29
1980	18,017	2,113	3,462	15,474	2,943	527	7,663	74	1,093
1981	31,007	8,652	9,322	17,245	3,477	1,511	2,266	475	491
1982	18,833	5,231	8,327	16,192	2,463	443	2,977	141	2,053
1983	22,541	3,797	11,618	11,507	1,638	216	4,831	107	4,567
1984	15,308	3,087	6,029	13,853	1,997	777	4,676	155	3,941
1985	16,754	3,775	4,586	17,198	2,274	1,346	2,927	0	1,060
1986	25,370	3,163	7,002	16,711	1,731	1,352	11,249	1,896	218
1987	18,631	2,056	6,593	27,767	3,962	4,210	10,229	0	1,204
1988	28,696	2,164	16,440	51,845	13,351	2,788	16,259	795	2,418
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	8,508	1,019	2,355	5,828	1,494	1,848	261	0	36
4th quarter	9,246	2,317	2,347	10,027	4,108	2,796	41	0	0
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	9,001	1,508	0	17,265	3,831	2,157	2,264	105	47
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	3,081	990	48	1,289	289	0	35,679	3,863	1,007
1979	1,366	199	396	941	709	0	33,465	2,941	2,615
1980	3,813	542	455	1,159	678	0	46,126	6,350	5,537
1981	2,304	197	670	2,183	1,085	152	55,005	13,886	12,146
1982	2,586	619	279	672	393	21	41,260	8,847	11,123
1983	1,269	190	314	987	598	338	41,135	6,330	17,053
1984	2,003	12	2	818	470	0	36,658	5,721	10,749
1985	6,515	979	562	629	212	0	44,023	7,240	7,554
1986	6,918	0	307	193	20	18	60,441	6,810	8,897
1987	2,678	452	204	255	46	0	59,560	6,516	12,211
1988	6,269	1,365	181	731	311	0	103,800	17,986	21,827
1989:									
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	970	78	320	81	0	0	15,648	2,591	4,559
4th quarter	225	0	20	20	0	0	19,559	6,424	5,163
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	1,688	0	442	61	0	8	30,279	5,443	2,655
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 16.--U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1978-88
(Thousand board feet)

Year	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
	Total	Mahogany	Total	Philippine	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Mahogany
				Mahogany				
1978	4,105	1,049	465	3	11,899	9,088	1,063	0
1979	1,406	1,009	1,048	315	10,198	8,416	265	44
1980	1,347	900	154	18	10,225	7,403	188	0
1981	708	600	557	0	11,821	8,665	370	2
1982	916	795	387	11	16,807	10,172	126	8
1983	332	249	1,746	263	19,277	5,061	904	35
1984	654	369	1,794	280	26,727	4,395	316	96
1985	1,379	157	13,891	304	10,353	2,905	578	118
1986	1,211	1,197	5,351	1,554	9,168	2,997	182	0
1987	318	220	1,931	252	7,313	3,722	383	108
1988	1,448	1,324	2,559	0	6,879	3,758	623	330

Year	All others				Total*			
	Total	Birch/ maple	Philippine mahogany	Mahogany	Total	Birch/ maple	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
1978	253	0	0	11	17,785	9,088	1,060	3
1979	1,651	4	0	0	14,568	8,420	1,053	315
1980	1,529	0	0	110	13,443	7,403	1,013	18
1981	88	5	0	0	13,544	8,670	611	0
1982	32	0	0	0	18,268	10,172	803	11
1983	279	0	0	3	22,538	5,061	321	263
1984	596	0	0	55	30,087	4,400	520	280
1985	391	1	0	43	26,592	2,906	331	304
1986	10,446	29	0	63	26,358	3,026	1,260	1,554
1987	3,898	49	0	0	13,843	3,775	328	252
1988	697	0	0	0	12,206	3,812	1,695	0

* - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 16A.--U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1989-90*
(Cubic meters)

Year	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
	Total	Mahogany	Total	Philippine Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Total	Mahogany
1989:								
1st quarter	2,808	827	6,794	5,251	11,942	7,318	1,226	0
2nd quarter	1,980	1,529	7,043	4,833	7,645	4,550	3,895	0
3rd quarter	1,269	1,089	8,737	8,276	8,964	6,493	1,966	0
4th quarter	1,346	0	5,744	5,320	7,742	4,805	1,561	0
Total 1989	7,403	3,445	28,318	23,680	36,293	23,166	8,648	0
1990:								
1st quarter	863	863	2,998	2,991	4,252	3,843	201	18
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	All others				Total**			
	Total	Birch/maple	Philippine mahogany	Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
1989:								
1st quarter	1,373	20	154	0	24,143	7,338	827	5,424
2nd quarter	220	14	87	11	20,783	4,564	1,614	5,014
3rd quarter	650	0	0	0	21,586	6,493	1,221	8,420
4th quarter	276	20	0	0	16,669	4,825	0	5,320
Total 1989	2,519	54	241	11	83,181	23,220	3,662	24,178
1990:								
1st quarter	638	236	46	0	8,952	4,079	881	3,037
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - See Introduction, paragraph 3.

** - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 17.--U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-90
(Thousand board feet)

Year	Africa			Asia			Canada		
	Total	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany	Total	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany	Total	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
			maple			maple			maple
1978	18,671	2,700	0	22	95,389	201	54,406	9	74,275
1979	10,898	2,169	0	30	127,297	97	56,970	46	54,975
1980	3,590	754	0	10	69,509	210	46,942	21	47,764
1981	5,500	549	0	0	75,704	14	39,353	9	41,406
1982	2,976	503	0	0	43,364	201	18,103	4	32,284
1983	2,351	214	0	0	69,888	264	38,681	1	31,127
1984	2,671	625	0	1	95,268	216	48,044	0	32,093
1985	3,637	664	0	0	101,411	678	42,874	0	32,582
1986	4,524	1,971	52	0	82,759	861	36,012	0	45,435
1987	6,992	4,776	0	30	94,720	718	45,272	86	50,273
1988	3,079	1,500	0	12	79,875	1,399	31,618	23	49,006
1989:									
1st quarter	478	250	0	0	15,912	216	9,787	0	11,629
2nd quarter	1,268	187	0	0	11,655	378	7,922	0	10,517
3rd quarter	700	326	0	0	10,447	8	6,140	0	8,998
4th quarter	804	408	0	0	8,767	42	5,953	0	9,466
Total 1989	3,250	1,171	0	0	46,780	644	29,802	0	40,611
1990:									
1st quarter	557	316	0	0	9,205	102	6,085	0	10,318
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 17.--U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(Thousand board feet)

Year	South America				All other				Total*			
	Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/	
	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple
1978	110,690	24,782	0	16	1,875	0	0	40	322,048	27,936	54,406	74,362
1979	111,487	27,217	36	14	2,091	16	0	84	332,876	29,739	57,006	55,149
1980	120,415	40,518	23	0	4,090	199	19	15	265,090	41,999	46,986	47,810
1981	105,648	41,966	0	1	2,758	5	0	560	260,851	42,739	39,353	41,976
1982	66,060	25,962	384	0	2,191	12	21	175	186,899	26,848	18,508	32,463
1983	85,975	40,124	799	0	2,621	98	1	29	231,271	40,920	39,481	31,157
1984	94,775	46,301	9	19	6,324	630	169	42	281,886	47,926	48,222	32,155
1985	102,088	57,893	260	18	8,825	2,225	0	1,355	311,997	61,699	43,134	33,955
1986	96,656	51,584	0	48	6,737	435	0	1,914	290,401	55,210	36,064	47,397
1987	186,290	129,217	163	1	5,426	687	10	508	447,811	135,796	45,445	50,898
1988	109,315	55,979	58	85	5,564	240	0	158	333,682	59,392	31,676	49,284
1989:												
1st quarter	24,019	13,160	0	0	1,013	1	0	645	79,885r	13,669	9,787	12,274
2nd quarter	21,248	9,811	2,422	1	**	76	0	10	69,716	10,464	10,344	10,528
3rd quarter	30,015	12,876	5,270	0	**	2	0	39	63,669	13,228	11,410	9,037
4th quarter	35,776	11,321	4,736	0	725	58	0	17	71,072r	11,837	10,689	9,483
Total 1989	111,058	47,168	12,428	0	**	137	0	711	284,341r	49,197	42,230	41,323
1990:												
1st quarter	28,705	14,767	2,703	0	1,154	0	0	14	68,050	15,188	9,050	10,332
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

** - Reported volumes inconsistent with values.

r - revised figure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 18.--U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(Million square feet, 1/36" basis)*

Year	Other Asia				All other				Total**	
	Birch/		Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Total	Birch/ Philippine
	Total	maple	mahogany	mahogany	Total	maple	mahogany	mahogany		
1978	94.2	0.3	64.0	0.1	49.8	1.3	0.1	1,632.5	722.8	510.6
1979	34.4	0.1	21.6	0.0	80.1	1.2	0.0	1,560.1	713.4	463.2
1980	38.6	0.6	6.2	0.0	45.5	2.4	0.0	1,213.2	584.2	265.0
1981	67.6	1.4	33.3	0.0	78.5	1.0	0.0	1,406.3	605.1	353.8
1982	29.8	0.5	18.8	0.0	212.9	1.1	3.2	1,231.9	506.8	168.4
1983	47.6	0.2	21.0	0.0	136.4	3.5	0.0	1,607.2	637.8	309.7
1984	106.5	1.9	70.2	0.0	155.2	11.0	5.1	1,503.0	537.2	249.3
1985	129.8	0.7	101.9	0.5	192.6	7.2	0.5	1,398.0	501.5	216.5
1986	197.7	0.7	171.0	1.2	214.3	8.0	1.2	1,603.9	557.3	280.3
1987	208.5	0.5	164.8	0.0	192.5	5.6	0.0	1,682.1	563.4	285.0
1988	97.0	0.0	61.4	1.1	164.4	11.1	1.1	1,713.8	587.9	239.6
1989:										
1st quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	24.7	0.0	NA	1.7	38.6	1.7	NA	327.1	108.5	NA
4th quarter	34.4	0.0	NA	4.5	39.2	4.5	NA	392.6	131.4	NA
Total 1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:										
1st quarter	28.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	26.8	2.9	0.0	424.1	161.7	0.0
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Beginning in July 1989 veneer imports were reported in square meters regardless of thickness. A conversion factor of 10.7639 was used to change figures from square meters to square feet.

** - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Table 19.--U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-90
(Thousand square feet, 3/8" basis)

Year	Indonesia				Taiwan				Philippines				Other Asia			
	Philippine		mahogany		Philippine		mahogany		Total		Total		Total		Total	
	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch	Total	Birch
1978	0	0	0	0	1,732,924	84,034	834,783	18	302,579	18	283,042	126,387	2,791,741	126,387	871,009	
1979	5,587	0	0	0	1,522,875	118,352	705,714	213	349,281	213	317,655	82,921	2,049,754	82,921	551,848	
1980	37,288	0	632	0	858,469	102,378	422,780	0	199,459	0	173,084	64,351	1,062,557	64,351	395,339	
1981	153,397	0	83,939	0	1,080,165	116,669	639,142	541	365,620	541	327,223	52,736	1,095,045	52,736	585,047	
1982	427,216	0	382,850	0	850,066	118,999	549,529	172	146,908	172	136,093	42,694	660,015	42,694	356,829	
1983	1,335,246	0	1,299,159	0	1,121,551	169,382	698,957	262	165,552	262	155,515	50,608	546,149	50,608	325,231	
1984	1,537,396	0	1,517,530	0	902,949	183,735	445,284	226	83,933	226	78,726	48,846	199,240	48,846	38,620	
1985	2,137,668	0	2,102,749	0	777,717	205,483	325,501	454	206,329	454	199,647	55,374	152,528	55,374	12,567	
1986	2,515,815	0	2,453,244	0	716,357	231,806	222,264	22	99,392	22	97,447	47,425	170,717	47,425	26,163	
1987	2,703,836	511	2,595,637	0	663,059	201,129	214,920	0	105,708	0	103,858	39,598	156,389	39,598	32,820	
1988	2,330,081	0	2,212,954	0	510,603	198,713	95,395	125	37,160	125	35,678	13,682	90,232	13,682	39,945	
1989:																
1st quarter	319,803	0	NA	0	69,176	25,485	NA	130	3,359	130	NA	1,943	9,486	1,943	NA	
2nd quarter	251,011	0	NA	0	126,040	25,815	NA	0	3,588	0	NA	3,693	13,565	3,693	NA	
3rd quarter	322,744	0	NA	0	108,941	19,716	NA	471	2,646	471	NA	3,045	14,324	3,045	NA	
4th quarter	242,202	0	NA	0	74,002	13,329	NA	0	2,002	0	NA	2,244	11,607	2,244	NA	
Total 1989	1,135,760	0	NA	0	378,159	84,346	NA	601	11,596	601	NA	10,925	48,981	10,925	NA	
1990:																
1st quarter	240,701	0	NA	0	41,943	14,826	NA	0	2,156	0	NA	2,122	26,848	2,122	NA	
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 20.--Value of U.S. hardwood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandi- navia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East, & Pacific	All other	Total*
1978:								
Chairs	3,472	3,546	9,192	19,772	43,364	33,478	1,961	114,785
Other furniture	23,707	12,641	46,064	62,862	16,187	61,399	3,803	226,663
Wood parts	3,856	5,574	1,696	4,660	8,414	16,083	631	40,914
TOTAL	31,035	21,761	56,952	87,294	67,965	110,960	6,395	382,362
1979:								
Chairs	4,652	4,133	9,292	19,933	43,276	44,151	1,302	126,739
Other furniture	36,854	14,952	55,891	77,055	21,013	79,532	4,448	289,745
Wood parts	4,623	5,066	1,752	7,054	8,041	20,462	683	47,681
TOTAL	46,129	24,151	66,935	104,042	72,330	144,145	6,433	464,165
1980:								
Bentwood	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,373	4,762	414	13,549
Chairs	5,953	3,603	8,638	19,354	52,333	58,453	1,960	150,294
Other furniture	48,198	15,997	61,507	75,145	23,618	84,365	5,728	314,558
Wood parts	4,393	5,548	2,055	7,206	8,729	19,434	588	47,953
TOTAL	58,544	25,148	72,200	101,705	93,053	167,014	8,690	526,354
1981:								
Bentwood	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,678	2,924	214	11,816
Chairs	7,907	4,711	9,511	19,659	50,980	74,534	1,753	169,055
Other furniture	55,424	13,979	62,236	80,618	23,481	110,743	5,332	351,813
Wood parts	5,492	4,718	1,840	7,126	24,540	24,154	1,220	69,090
TOTAL	68,823	23,408	73,587	107,403	107,679	212,355	8,519	601,774
1982:								
Bentwood	83	NA	NA	NA	9,178	2,532	173	11,966
Chairs	8,117	4,755	10,986	20,375	62,538	79,669	1,525	187,965
Other furniture	66,349	14,712	76,302	85,439	31,444	132,224	4,810	411,280
Wood parts	4,652	3,300	1,463	8,413	8,610	20,496	716	47,650
TOTAL	79,201	22,767	88,751	114,227	111,770	234,921	7,224	658,861

Table 20.--Value of U.S. hardwood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandi- navia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East & Pacific	All Other	Total*
1983:								
Bentwood	NA	NA	NA	NA	9,002	4,559	384	13,945
Chairs	10,783	5,686	14,785	27,412	45,010	94,717	1,792	200,185
Other furniture	85,862	19,969	105,604	111,429	34,898	193,628	6,232	557,622
Wood parts	7,632	5,453	1,657	10,712	29,494	29,163	645	84,756
TOTAL	104,277	31,108	122,046	149,553	118,404	322,067	9,053	856,508
1984:								
Bentwood	NA	75	NA	114	11,908	3,202	200	15,499
Chairs	15,149	7,010	22,274	48,353	60,144	109,368	2,411	264,709
Tables	9,503	5,799	26,387	19,700	8,215	88,336	1,454	159,394
Bedroom furniture	12,954	7,535	28,766	22,332	2,486	10,821	1,138	86,032
Wall systems and wood shelving	40,754	11,021	52,183	59,656	22,543	57,041	5,866	249,064
Other furniture	62,388	7,287	51,237	57,318	8,847	100,345	3,053	290,475
Wood parts	9,233	6,374	5,115	16,561	31,918	53,990	621	123,812
TOTAL	149,981	45,101	185,962	224,034	146,061	423,103	14,743	1,188,985
1985:								
Bentwood	NA	NA	NA	298	10,945	1,605	352	13,200
Chairs	17,757	9,432	28,392	78,473	77,333	101,617	2,893	315,897
Tables	13,525	6,247	31,345	37,247	11,766	154,069	1,939	256,138
Bedroom furniture	17,234	17,207	40,111	40,709	3,040	12,716	2,533	133,550
Wall systems and shelving	59,049	17,015	69,877	106,812	29,482	101,386	8,459	392,080
Other furniture	70,803	9,158	42,081	68,341	7,307	104,917	4,691	307,298
Furniture parts	12,428	8,754	2,414	20,987	29,871	85,871	1,050	161,375
TOTAL	190,796	67,813	214,220	352,867	169,744	562,181	21,917	1,579,538

Table 20.--Value of U.S. hardwood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandi- navia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East & Pacific	All Other	Total*
1986:								
Bentwood	5	105	24	199	7,546	2,622	19	10,520
Chairs	21,247	10,307	27,977	87,248	74,395	128,884	789	350,847
Tables	17,086	6,802	29,368	46,966	12,626	236,604	1,045	350,497
Bedroom furniture	26,847	23,593	43,662	66,016	4,132	22,398	932	187,580
Wall systems and shelving	63,240	18,839	64,509	131,026	32,221	140,880	9,988	460,703
Other furniture	85,125	11,441	39,125	79,657	9,338	134,560	2,079	361,325
Furniture parts	17,657	15,566	8,975	22,048	23,330	76,542	482	164,600
TOTAL	231,207	86,653	213,640	433,160	163,588	742,490	15,334	1,886,072
1987:								
Bentwood	17	26	10	290	8,018	1,837	2	10,200
Chairs	25,098	14,953	24,605	87,065	85,554	185,204	195	422,674
Tables	19,824	14,350	28,193	44,813	11,639	310,994	799	430,612
Bedroom furniture	35,627	26,327	41,717	71,790	5,072	38,842	5,270	224,645
Wall systems and shelving	77,683	31,866	55,868	115,356	48,441	166,994	1,694	497,902
Other furniture	104,876	15,331	38,588	78,236	12,639	140,860	4,627	395,157
Furniture parts	20,304	16,029	8,952	23,059	16,945	48,803	131	134,223
TOTAL	283,429	118,882	197,933	420,609	188,308	893,534	12,718	2,115,413
1988:								
Bentwood	26	48	6	98	7,723	821	0	8,722
Chairs	29,684	18,343	20,520	90,543	88,168	196,566	61	443,886
Tables	19,880	19,286	22,445	42,180	10,015	320,247	215	434,265
Bedroom furniture	42,079	36,698	36,931	63,312	4,262	35,511	269	219,057
Wall systems and shelving	92,464	38,278	49,000	99,552	42,537	157,990	81	479,900
Other furniture	110,655	20,270	32,262	79,944	8,803	119,488	215	371,637
Furniture parts	24,219	19,061	9,995	24,870	13,444	56,205	185	147,980
TOTAL	319,004	151,984	171,161	400,494	174,953	886,822	1,027	2,105,446

Table 20.--Value of U.S. hardwood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandi- navia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East & Pacific	All Other	Total*
1989:								
Bentwood	226	270	16	558	8,443	1,245	21	10,782
Chairs	73,193	34,888	28,449	283,644	96,353	234,286	348	751,155
Tables	3,782	4,798	7,614	14,954	5,161	85,191	112	121,613
Bedroom furniture	56,579	38,270	36,816	83,015	4,299	74,389	638	294,010
Wall systems and shelving	21,835	506	814	39,116	1,224	6,871	11	70,378
Other furniture	176,424	92,858	90,329	176,782	40,652	581,440	3,242	1,161,724
Furniture parts	28,400	23,842	9,066	24,349	13,907	55,927	52	155,542
TOTAL	360,440	195,436	173,104	622,418	170,039	1,039,349	4,424	2,565,208
1990 - 1st quarter:								
Bentwood	8	173	5	259	3,591	146	0	4,182
Chairs	16,597	8,187	6,416	78,802	22,112	52,738	47	184,893
Tables	979	992	2,342	3,459	1,045	17,721	31	26,570
Bedroom furniture	13,657	9,215	9,894	22,482	946	17,626	174	73,997
Wall systems and shelving	5,295	224	151	10,268	98	1,122	0	17,157
Other furniture	39,062	26,579	23,141	44,575	10,232	120,167	1,105	264,858
Furniture parts	7,605	6,607	2,275	7,517	3,401	12,588	0	39,996
TOTAL - 1ST QUARTER	83,203	51,977	44,224	167,362	41,425	222,108	2,667	611,652

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 21.--U.S. exports of nonconiferous chips, by region, 1989-90

Year	Western Europe		Canada		Japan		Mexico		Taiwan	
	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)
1989:										
1st quarter	162	8	2,112	106	350,405	29,830	26,615	1,423	24,508	1,940
2nd quarter	200	10	1,809	92	422,034	42,321	38,145	1,948	53,705	8,405
3rd quarter	911	46	959	47	348,321	33,337	10,229	522	38,598	2,972
4th quarter	0	0	466	23	285,651	28,610	9,575	481	16,466	1,185
Total 1989	1,273	64	5,346	268	1,406,411	134,099	84,564	4,374	133,277	14,502
1990:										
1st quarter	164	8	6,002	333	299,696	29,894	5,007	219	32,317	3,111
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All others										
Year	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value (M\$)
1989:										
1st quarter	9,608	807	413,410	34,114						
2nd quarter	15,727	1,440	531,620	54,216						
3rd quarter	8,992	1,161	408,010	38,085						
4th quarter	48,008	5,148	360,166	35,450						
Total 1989	82,335	8,557	1,713,206	161,865						
1990:										
1st quarter	21,465	1,600	364,651	35,165						
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--						
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--						
4th quarter	--	--	--	--						
Total 1990	--	--	--	--						

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 22.--Value of U.S. hardwood log exports, by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	14,246	4,848	1,564	4,549	421	1,950	71,438	3,407	28,919
1979	17,805	6,675	1,985	6,759	1,437	2,656	95,276	6,076	47,703
1980	14,372	3,926	2,175	7,200	1,557	2,438	92,424	7,138	48,515
1981	12,945	3,620	1,166	7,336	725	3,057	57,133	5,475	34,565
1982	11,283	3,735	1,319	6,464	1,979	2,029	50,562	5,024	29,857
1983	13,638	4,187	1,239	5,667	1,598	2,890	61,345	6,505	35,560
1984	15,650	4,334	737	9,181	3,283	4,547	53,499	7,253	31,029
1985	10,486	2,588	455	8,082	3,078	3,365	44,186	4,565	23,773
1986	8,279	2,755	435	6,670	2,371	2,965	46,334	1,851	27,795
1987	10,252	3,245	735	4,879	2,153	1,107	56,319	3,034	33,192
1988	12,583	4,010	902	7,170	2,552	2,646	69,303	5,111	33,523
1989:									
1st quarter	5,863	2,364	443	1,154	478	197	35,889	2,588	16,565
2nd quarter	4,363	2,517	472	4,016	1,228	1,226	27,975	2,543	11,379
3rd quarter	3,618	1,869	344	803	237	188	8,607	954	2,211
4th quarter	4,279	1,331	296	2,678	1,451	542	20,611	1,315	7,546
Total 1989	18,124	8,081	1,557	8,650	3,394	2,154	93,084	7,400	37,706
1990:									
1st quarter	16,386	4,654	1,940	818	289	209	31,174	2,488	11,875
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	12,427	909	608	157	17	14	102,817	9,602	33,055
1979	18,198	663	879	63	4	0	138,101	14,855	53,223
1980	15,160	1,060	473	208	18	7	129,364	13,699	53,608
1981	14,209	2,288	1,077	245	11	0	91,868	12,119	39,865
1982	15,443	3,429	1,046	153	0	15	83,905	14,167	34,266
1983	17,410	6,493	1,887	3	0	0	98,063	18,783	41,576
1984	22,365	7,485	3,074	14	5	0	100,709	22,360	39,387
1985	28,378	13,289	2,435	17	0	0	91,149	23,520	30,028
1986	35,909	12,236	4,666	73	0	0	97,265	19,213	35,861
1987	46,506	12,941	9,208	321	40	116	118,277	21,413	44,358
1988	70,318	18,173	12,927	616	10	484	159,990	29,856	50,482
1989:									
1st quarter	29,918	6,850	7,645	1,494	28	1,318	74,323	12,308	26,172
2nd quarter	33,279	8,506	7,989	2,632	131	2,164	72,251	14,925	23,230
3rd quarter	17,152	5,711	2,440	526	65	248	30,712	8,837	5,436
4th quarter	18,528	5,032	4,385	4,057	143	3,760	50,147	9,272	16,533
Total 1989	98,865	26,095	22,461	8,707	368	7,492	227,433	45,341	71,370
1990:									
1st quarter	30,292	6,142	10,243	2,694	0	2,690	81,367	13,572	26,956
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 23.--Value of U.S. hardwood lumber exports by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	64,180	33,287	6,487	4,537	884	324	73,390	35,741	24,732
1979	76,667	34,636	5,142	5,329	1,112	81	115,680	54,786	38,875
1980	73,187	30,848	6,352	7,654	1,635	361	137,899	62,950	48,412
1981	77,605	37,451	5,933	8,287	2,358	382	127,363	60,039	43,105
1982	60,891	32,077	3,749	7,936	3,039	518	119,241	53,582	41,451
1983	91,689	46,265	6,098	8,151	4,026	199	131,780	52,668	53,408
1984	79,210	40,262	7,215	11,756	5,094	716	108,162	41,760	48,905
1985	65,566	36,232	5,033	11,186	4,498	1,259	90,326	37,125	37,690
1986	70,391	40,928	5,379	14,424	4,784	843	123,939	43,333	56,409
1987	102,334	58,696	8,667	21,992	9,948	1,401	173,984	55,389	77,926
1988	128,113	70,521	12,158	29,696	14,315	1,990	264,902	79,996	114,609
1989:									
1st quarter	26,434	13,739	2,895	7,204	2,384	1,775	62,139	17,158	31,885
2nd quarter	32,921	17,620	3,184	7,752	2,803	1,092	67,793	17,338	33,961
3rd quarter	28,763	16,245	2,685	6,696	2,890	668	59,494	12,812	30,494
4th quarter	25,335	13,570	3,042	6,756	2,141	654	64,385	11,605	33,799
Total 1989	113,452	61,172	11,806	28,403	10,217	4,187	253,810	58,920	130,136
1990:									
1st quarter	58,544	29,679	9,203	6,760	2,345	626	77,869	15,340	39,213
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	5,485	450	2,516	574	186	59	148,166	70,548	34,118
1979	6,872	1,199	1,514	1,514	634	112	206,062	92,367	45,724
1980	14,207	1,670	5,986	2,004	684	603	234,951	97,787	61,714
1981	25,144	7,755	8,408	3,634	1,275	1,374	242,033	108,878	59,202
1982	24,231	8,732	6,724	3,834	2,361	799	216,133	99,791	53,241
1983	49,384	18,671	11,868	6,892	3,463	2,019	287,896	125,093	73,592
1984	76,344	31,687	15,021	6,660	2,824	2,614	282,132	121,627	74,471
1985	75,641	37,669	9,396	4,878	1,360	2,476	247,597	116,884	55,854
1986	122,827	68,365	14,428	5,556	2,518	2,104	337,137	159,928	79,163
1987	166,082	74,298	24,371	10,444	4,230	5,035	474,836	202,561	117,400
1988	218,845	87,096	28,177	12,986	4,560	6,249	654,542	256,488	163,183
1989:									
1st quarter	48,642	16,177	7,800	3,905	1,208	2,209	148,325	50,666	46,564
2nd quarter	56,438	18,929	9,035	3,438	1,074	1,989	168,328	57,764	49,261
3rd quarter	60,655	19,625	9,523	5,108	1,893	2,688	160,714	53,468	46,059
4th quarter	55,131	16,848	9,235	5,183	1,844	2,691	156,790	46,005	49,421
Total 1989	220,857	71,576	35,594	17,626	6,020	9,577	634,156	207,900	191,304
1990:									
1st quarter	57,330	18,207	10,495	4,747	1,503	2,451	205,249	67,076	61,987
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 24.--Value of U.S. hardwood veneer exports, by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	6,129	1,054	337	793	50	0	54,184	3,018	28,702
1979	5,493	1,283	213	1,260	52	10	69,465	3,398	40,601
1980	7,368	2,076	472	3,485	107	165	92,128	7,389	55,699
1981	7,602	1,511	547	3,725	90	500	63,669	6,098	39,154
1982	5,745	1,821	435	1,034	124	43	59,325	7,825	36,636
1983	9,712	3,062	668	912	76	227	72,299	11,136	40,803
1984	13,727	4,749	2,724	1,432	181	237	55,313	9,421	33,465
1985	9,090	2,083	1,466	855	235	31	40,353	8,961	22,148
1986	8,545	1,871	727	1,718	207	587	50,982	7,959	31,045
1987	15,362	3,794	1,084	1,048	37	352	75,330	13,281	45,753
1988	18,670	4,038	924	1,854	180	563	92,635	15,557	60,363
1989:									
1st quarter	3,966	1,540	437	606	99	128	22,249	3,822	14,221
2nd quarter	3,791	1,456	574	555	130	127	26,318	4,227	17,285
3rd quarter	3,489	1,169	497	703	120	183	21,099	3,121	13,454
4th quarter	3,896	1,798	375	782	70	161	26,048	3,383	16,492
Total 1989	15,141	5,963	1,883	2,646	421	599	95,705	14,550	61,450
1990:									
1st quarter	6,709	2,225	1,022	1,088	209	241	30,776	5,068	17,533
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	1,368	199	195	647	3	126	63,121	4,324	29,360
1979	1,545	248	45	644	10	90	78,407	4,991	40,959
1980	2,032	341	147	1,334	128	297	106,347	10,041	56,780
1981	3,270	734	583	2,080	42	422	80,346	8,475	41,204
1982	5,774	2,256	357	1,172	28	317	73,050	12,054	37,788
1983	8,917	4,527	420	1,258	127	542	93,098	18,928	42,660
1984	9,973	4,313	710	1,663	21	182	82,108	18,685	37,318
1985	10,468	5,174	849	1,483	37	563	62,249	16,490	25,057
1986	18,598	6,039	4,196	1,921	457	1,092	81,764	16,533	37,647
1987	18,047	4,980	4,473	2,147	310	1,379	111,934	22,402	53,041
1988	31,964	7,287	9,243	2,709	429	1,683	147,832	27,491	72,776
1989:									
1st quarter	8,541	1,160	2,599	614	138r	304	35,977	6,762	17,689
2nd quarter	10,878	2,418	2,467	2,012	351	1,325	43,556	8,582	21,778
3rd quarter	9,298	1,479	2,299	970	51	641	35,558	5,939	17,075
4th quarter	8,572	1,418	1,701	1,355	251	782	40,653	6,923	19,508
Total 1989	37,291	6,477	9,068	4,949	791	3,050	155,742	28,204	76,049
1990:									
1st quarter	9,549	1,502	1,847	666	95	340	48,786	9,099	20,984
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 25.--Value of U.S. hardwood plywood exports, by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	3,692	133	92	1,294	310	20	1,099	16	63
1979	4,887	129	348	1,911	233	8	780	78	26
1980	4,078	381	538	4,091	526	167	2,404	15	277
1981	4,943	1,101	1,206	3,839	654	212	756	122	69
1982	2,673	688	1,045	4,357	450	67	515	39	326
1983	3,180	492	1,476	2,888	332	47	649	14	574
1984	2,254	394	738	4,079	362	97	716	19	500
1985	2,652	480	582	6,139	505	168	627	0	207
1986	3,854	389	901	5,780	262	176	2,735	357	28
1987	3,289	258	837	7,907	558	598	2,238	0	157
1988	4,970	277	2,118	11,884	1,733	422	3,729	166	369
1989:									
1st quarter	666	124	177	964	119	297	1,039	245	50
2nd quarter	992	42	324	1,242	101	174	48	0	0
3rd quarter	1,420	113	366	1,142	188	338	55	0	30
4th quarter	1,567	256	378	1,498	450	416	5	0	0
Total 1989	4,644	536	1,245	4,843	855	1,225	1,147	245	80
1990:									
1st quarter	2,689	379	0	2,319	387	378	436	12	3
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	1,721	229	9	497	110	0	8,303	798	184
1979	601	64	35	283	201	0	8,462	705	417
1980	1,739	81	41	351	154	0	12,663	1,157	1,023
1981	689	43	102	732	429	31	10,959	2,349	1,620
1982	1,736	124	46	187	101	3	9,468	1,402	1,487
1983	464	49	58	305	129	114	7,486	1,016	2,269
1984	620	2	1	284	122	0	7,953	899	1,336
1985	816	156	86	229	63	0	10,463	1,204	1,043
1986	921	0	62	65	3	2	13,355	1,011	1,169
1987	991	70	66	104	10	0	14,529	896	1,658
1988	1,408	174	23	202	39	0	22,193	2,389	2,932
1989:									
1st quarter	149	0	0	13	0	0	2,830	485	524
2nd quarter	302	0	68	199	21	70	2,781	164	636
3rd quarter	192	9	53	16	0	0	2,819	309	785
4th quarter	47	0	3	4	0	0	3,123	706	797
Total 1989	688	9	124	231	21	70	11,553	1,666	2,744
1990:									
1st quarter	335	0	59	27	0	6	5,808	778	446
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 26.--Value of U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
	Total	Mahogany	Total	Philippine Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Total	Mahogany
1978	1,115	681	329	1	2,198	1,329	290	0
1979	635	403	541	39	1,556	1,296	168	26
1980	1,090	711	193	16	1,547	1,130	188	0
1981	579	496	266	0	1,930	1,379	254	2
1982	639	563	237	17	2,803	1,875	86	8
1983	196	146	379	49	2,586	1,007	289	27
1984	596	270	496	22	3,524	974	363	101
1985	170	127	1,329	37	1,870	830	565	100
1986	263	258	659	75	2,018	1,012	147	0
1987	270	192	543	5	1,635	1,028	223	91
1988	339	221	990	0	1,641	1,121	246	84
1989:								
1st quarter	494	259	2,241	1,951	1,585	887	433	0
2nd quarter	552	487	2,492	1,976	1,162	615	1,086	0
3rd quarter	506	364	3,248	3,021	1,145	774	725	0
4th quarter	442	0	1,978	1,800	988	597	558	0
Total 1989	1,993	1,110	9,960	8,750	4,880	2,872	2,806	0
1990:								
1st quarter	338	338	1,263	1,259	580	437	91	6
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Year	All others				Total*			
	Total	Birch/maple	Philippine mahogany	Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
1978	118	0	0	10	4,051	1,329	690	1
1979	272	9	0	0	3,173	1,305	430	39
1980	291	0	0	123	3,309	1,130	835	16
1981	83	1	0	0	3,113	1,379	499	0
1982	53	0	0	0	3,818	1,875	571	17
1983	129	0	0	3	3,580	1,007	181	49
1984	117	0	0	52	5,098	974	423	22
1985	300	1	0	19	4,234	831	248	37
1986	1,469	4	0	23	4,558	1,016	281	75
1987	963	10	0	0	3,634	1,038	284	5
1988	494	0	0	0	3,709	1,135	314	0
1989:								
1st quarter	203	2	28	0	4,957	889	259	1,994
2nd quarter	108	8	31	3	5,401	623	504	2,048
3rd quarter	172	0	0	0	5,794	774	366	3,080
4th quarter	103	12	0	0	4,068	609	0	1,801
Total 1989	583	22	59	3	20,220	2,894	1,129	8,922
1990:								
1st quarter	103	12	10	0	2,375	449	344	1,270
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 27.--Value of U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	South America				All other				Total*			
	Mahogany		Philippine Birch/ mahogany		Mahogany		Philippine Birch/ mahogany		Total		Mahogany	
	Total	maple	Total	maple	Total	maple	Total	maple	Total	maple	Total	maple
1978	43,350	13,504	1	2	1,837	0	0	20	140,798	14,921	26,301	27,958
1979	48,557	14,056	16	7	1,593	14	0	49	186,063	15,291	34,623	25,370
1980	65,822	29,454	25	0	1,940	118	14	27	153,979	30,336	31,113	22,325
1981	71,745	37,598	0	4	1,913	6	0	42	164,718	38,316	28,632	19,067
1982	41,882	22,697	140	0	1,620	14	17	70	104,508	23,199	12,252	13,992
1983	57,319	32,717	599	0	2,434	98	5	37	139,310	33,251	25,008	13,650
1984	64,260	37,334	39	14	3,803	402	3	22	163,882	38,635	27,229	14,171
1985	63,057	38,346	205	17	6,017	1,598	0	472	175,775	41,032	25,987	14,230
1986	55,433	32,062	0	13	3,770	388	0	127	150,375	34,350	19,871	16,532
1987	117,915	87,302	233	1	5,117	490	25	92	256,270	93,062	29,080	22,342
1988	78,771	51,859	78	50	2,893	251	0	144	208,783	55,460	23,741	25,140
1989:												
1st quarter	21,284	12,309	0	0	448	3	0	59	50,141	12,882	7,478	5,893
2nd quarter	14,979	9,868	706	1	591	88	0	18	42,709	10,483	7,882	5,374
3rd quarter	17,187	9,610	1,863	0	410	3	0	62	40,245	10,050	7,913	5,315
4th quarter	19,668	12,365	1,691	0	762	30	0	34	42,513	12,935	7,302	5,408
Total 1989	73,117	44,153	4,260	1	2,211	123	0	172	175,608	46,351	30,575	21,993
1990:												
1st quarter	21,979	16,118	1,061	0	489	0	0	22	45,841	16,623	7,004	5,893
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

[illegible]

Table 28.--Value of U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Other Asia			All other			Total*	
	Birch/		Philippine mahogany	Birch/		Philippine mahogany	Birch/ Philippine	
	Total	maple		Total	maple		Total	maple mahogany
1978	6,478	52	3,697	8,091	84	5	94,926	40,426
1979	4,171	23	2,165	10,576	106	0	108,860	48,445
1980	3,436	106	728	8,168	317	0	86,622	34,418
1981	5,619	278	2,107	10,360	111	0	103,380	36,858
1982	3,317	102	1,253	10,058	173	333	83,297	28,822
1983	6,146	33	1,537	12,712	412	19	123,086	39,155
1984	9,490	150	4,266	19,396	339	541	131,833	37,469
1985	11,150	73	7,252	19,509	571	32	110,864	30,677
1986	15,377	50	12,063	20,176	515	84	124,181	35,560
1987	16,365	121	10,483	24,572	732	0	151,283	40,218
1988	10,745	1	6,130	26,157	1,183	290	170,529	44,261
1989:								
1st quarter	4,237	88	NA	6,330	390	NA	45,155	12,565
2nd quarter	5,120	88	NA	7,163	276	NA	45,513	12,136
3rd quarter	3,151	22	NA	6,909	201	NA	37,478	8,967
4th quarter	3,185	26	NA	7,575	568	NA	41,268	10,743
Total 1989	15,696	223	NA	27,982	1,434	NA	169,414	44,411
1990:								
1st quarter	3,159	99	NA	5,508	436	NA	45,279	13,092
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 29.---Value of U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-90
(In thousands of dollars)

[illegible]

Table 29.--Value of U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-90 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Canada			South America			All other			Total*		
	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Birch	Philippine mahogany	
	Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany				
1978	15,242	13,278	4	5,182	0	5	13,085	11,788	0	563,989	70,896	182,473
1979	19,544	16,406	0	7,923	0	0	12,938	11,460	11	616,870	77,595	201,973
1980	17,931	14,750	19	10,920	0	0	16,105	14,646	0	425,217	72,747	147,368
1981	17,325	12,613	2	11,759	0	0	16,758	15,903	0	491,314	71,912	238,761
1982	14,860	11,397	1	7,751	39	0	11,080	9,766	0	352,083	60,476	182,984
1983	16,937	9,952	0	11,967	38	0	14,260	12,697	0	480,700	74,328	288,252
1984	23,600	14,518	2	16,017	1,265	0	16,737	14,551	0	459,391	88,232	243,522
1985	21,851	13,240	13	17,341	440	0	18,616	15,922	81	489,107	82,864	291,063
1986	17,989	8,691	0	17,710	307	0	21,195	16,222	0	531,201	84,371	325,181
1987	28,743	16,860	0	26,436	245	50	22,949	17,561	25	646,197	92,572	408,699
1988	29,321	19,025	0	27,235	21	46	16,064	13,325	0	580,084	82,966	363,207
1989:												
1st quarter	9,200	5,700	NA	8,274	0	NA	4,704	3,568	NA	125,424	19,460	NA
2nd quarter	10,041	6,177	NA	8,069	0	NA	5,936	4,261	NA	137,652	25,603	NA
3rd quarter	8,133	4,942	NA	6,833	0	NA	4,303	3,025	NA	158,028	22,593	NA
4th quarter	7,975	4,869	NA	6,756	0	NA	4,455	3,061	NA	130,636	16,263	NA
Total 1989	35,349	21,689	NA	29,929	0	NA	19,390	13,909	NA	551,740	83,918	NA
1990:												
1st quarter	8,632	5,414	NA	9,403	0	NA	5,384	4,535	NA	138,675	21,068	NA
2nd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3rd quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4th quarter	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total 1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.