



United States Department of Agriculture
Forest Service

Certification of U.S. Government Material as Public Domain Content

This certification modifies and supersedes solely with respect to the Forest Service any conflicting provisions that may be in the publisher's standard copyright agreement.

USDA author's name: _____

USDA agency: _____

Article/chapter title: _____

Journal/book title: _____

Publisher: _____

Publisher's Manuscript Number: _____

The article/chapter cited was prepared by a U.S. Department of Agriculture employee as part of his/her official duties. Copyright protection under U.S. Copyright Law Title 17 U.S.C. § 105 is not available for such works. Accordingly, there is no copyright to transfer. The fact that the private publication in which the article appears is itself copyrighted does not affect the material of the U.S. Government, which can be freely reproduced by the public. Article and other publications prepared as part of a Federal employee's official duties are property of the U.S. Government.

No royalty income or other compensation may be accepted for work done as part of official duties.

An employee may not designate, recommend, nor specify donation of compensation to a charitable organization. Compensation does not include copies of publications or similar articles that provide a record of the writing activity. The Government employee, on behalf of the Agency, may accept a limited number of reprints or copies of the publication. Materials received should be distributed/maintained according to Agency procedures.

Per the Forest Service Handbook 1609.11, 17.2, manuscripts submitted to private copyrighted journals or magazines must be declared to be in the public domain with a disclaimer statement such as, "This article was written and prepared by U.S. Government employees on official time, and it is therefore in the public domain and not subject to copyright."

Place disclaimers prominently in the manuscript before the text or, for short papers and articles, in a footnote.

Signature

Date

Printed Name