

Table 3--Average cover (%) and frequency (%) for all understory plant species encountered on permanent plots in 3 clearcut units on watershed 3 before logging (1962), after logging (1963), and after broadcast burning (1964-1968) [4].

[illegible]

Vegetation	1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968	
	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq	Cover	Freq
<i>Invaders</i>														
creeping snowberry	0	0	0	0	0	+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Herbaceous species														
<i>Residuals</i>														
broadleaf starflower	0.2	3.3	0.3	4.2	0.7	16.8	1.7	18.2	2.8	30.2	5.4	35.9	7.5	36.6
Pacific twinflower	1.7	16.8	0.1	2.6	0.9	4.9	2.5	7.7	3.7	9.3	5.1	10.4	6.3	11.5
white hawkweed	0	0	0	0	*	0.9	0.4	4.4	0.6	11.3	2	16	3.6	25.7
redwood-sorrel	0.7	3.8	0.2	2.4	0.8	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.3	3.3	1.7	3.1	1.8	3.3
sweetscented bedstraw	0.4	4.2	*	1.1	0.6	3.5	0.9	6.2	1.4	9.7	1.6	9.7	1.8	11.3
evergreen violet	0.1	1.6	*	0.2	*	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	2
Oregon goldthread	1.3	13.7	0.3	6	0.4	6.6	0.7	7.1	0.6	6.4	0.9	7.3	1	6.6
white insideout flower	0.5	3.8	*	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3
western fescue	0.3	1.8	*	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.9	*	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.5
oneleaf foamflower	0.1	1.3	*	0.2	0.2	1.3	*	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0	0
Pacific trillium	0.1	0.9	*	0.6	0	+	*	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.4
sweet after death	0.1	0.6	0	+	*	0.2	0	0	*	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.2
starry false lily of the valley	0	+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0.2
British Columbia wildginger	0	+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0.2
beargrass	0.3	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+
Columbian windflower	0.1	0.9	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	+
western rattlesnake plantain	0.2	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
snowqueen	0.1	1.1	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
bride's bonnet	*	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon drops of gold	*	0.2	*	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
small enchanter's nightshade	0	+	0	0	0	+	0	+	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Invaders</i>														
fireweed	0.1	0.7	0	0	1	5.8	11.4	30.1	16.1	54.3	19.4	57.4	19	54.3
tall annual willowherb	0	0	0	0	0.6	8.6	6.5	35.9	6.9	49.5	8.5	46.5	7.3	35
woodland ragwort	0	+	*	0.2	1.7	14.6	8.4	49.9	0.1	9.8	0.1	3.1	1.7	17.3
western pearly everlasting	0	0	0	0	*	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.7	1.2	4.9	2	6
bigflower agoseris	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.9	4.9
prickly lettuce	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0.2	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.4	0.7	4.4
fringed willowherb	0	0	0	0	0.9	6.9	2.9	25.1	1.6	23.7	0.5	9.5	0.7	7.7
bull thistle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	1.5	0.3	4	0.2	2	0.6	3.5
pale bellflower	0	0	0	0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.4	0.6	2.7
Wright's cudweed	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0.2	*	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.6	4.7
bigflower tellima	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.2
clustered thistle	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.5
big deervetch	0	0	0	0	0	+	*	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7

[illegible]