

# LANDFIRE Biophysical Setting Model

**Biophysical Setting: 5214110**

**Great Lakes Wet-Mesic Lakeplain Prairie**

☐ This BPS is lumped with:

☐ This BPS is split into multiple models:

## General Information

**Contributors** (also see the Comments field)

**Date** 10/19/2007

**Modeler 1** Brad Slaughter slaughterb@michigan.gov

**Reviewer**

**Modeler 2**

**Reviewer**

**Modeler 3**

**Reviewer**

### Vegetation Type

Wetlands/Riparian

### Dominant Species

SCHIZ4

ANGE

PAVI2

SONU2

PYVI

LISP

OLOH

PELA2

### Map Zone

52

### Model Zone

☐ Alaska

☐ California

☐ Great Basin

☒ Great Lakes

☐ Hawaii

☐ Northeast

☐ Northern Plains

☐ N-Cent.Rockies

☐ Pacific Northwest

☐ South Central

☐ Southeast

☐ S. Appalachians

☐ Southwest

### General Model Sources

☒ Literature

☐ Local Data

☐ Expert Estimate

## Geographic Range

Lakeplain wet-mesic prairies occur along the glacial lakeplains of the Great Lakes, in southeastern WI, northeastern IL, northern IN, southern MI and northwestern OH, as well as in southern Ontario, Canada. In MZ62, this BpS has potential occurrence in Subsection 222Ia on the Lake Erie lakeplain. Lakeplain prairie is concentrated in OH west of MZ62, occurring primarily in MZ52.

## Biophysical Site Description

Lakeplain wet-mesic prairie is most commonly associated with inland portions of Michigan's lakeplains, but is also found along low beach ridges near the present Saginaw Bay shoreline. More specifically, lakeplain wet-mesic prairie occurs on several glacial features of the lakeplain, including level, sandy outwash, sandy lakeplains, and deposits of dune sand on silt or clay glacial lakeplains. The soils are sands, sandy loams, loams, or silty clays with poor to moderate water-retaining capacity. Lakeplain prairies most commonly occur on sand lakeplain with soils of medium to fine-textured sands that are slightly acid to moderately alkaline (pH6-8). The prairies, which experience seasonal flooding and typically include small pockets that remain wet throughout the year, are among the most diverse plant communities in Michigan, with as many as 200 plant species found within a single prairie remnant.

## Vegetation Description

The dominant tallgrass prairie species of this community typically grow 1-2m high. Trees and shrubs are uncommon and bare ground is scarce. *Andropogon gerardii* (big bluestem), *Carex* (sedge) spp., *Panicum virgatum* (switch grass), *Schizachyrium scoparius* (little bluestem) and *Sorghastrum nutans* (Indian grass) are the most abundant species. *Solidago ohioensis* (Ohio goldenrod) is found in both fens and Great Lakes interdunal wetlands as well as this community. *Pycnanthemum virginianum* (common mountain mint) is common in this community but may also occur in woodlands. In addition to the species listed above, other diagnostic species include: *Pedicularis lanceolata* (swamp-betony), *Solidago riddellii* (Riddell's goldenrod) and *Vernonia* (ironweed) spp. *Sorghastrum nutans*, *Liatris spicata* (marsh blazing star), *Aletris farinosa*

\*\*Fire Regime Groups are: I: 0-35 year frequency, surface severity; II: 0-35 year frequency, replacement severity; III: 35-100+ year frequency, mixed severity; IV: 35-100+ year frequency, replacement severity; V: 200+ year frequency, replacement severity.

(colic root) and *Coreopsis tripteris* (tall coreopsis) are good indicators of functioning lakeplain wet-mesic prairie.

Rare plants associated with lakeplain wet-mesic prairie include: *Agalinis gattereri* (Gattinger's gerardia), *Agalinis skinneriana* (Skinner's gerardia), *Angelica venenosa* (hairy angelica), *Aristida longispica* (three-awned grass), *Asclepias hirtella* (tall green milkweed), *A. sullivantii* (Sullivant's milkweed), *Astragalus neglectus* (Cooper's milk-vetch), *Baptisia leucophaea* (creamy wild indigo), *Cacalia plantaginea* (prairie Indian-plantain), *Carex festucacea* (fescue sedge), *Conoclea multifida* (conoclea), *Cyperus flavescens* (yellow nut-grass), *Cypripedium candidum* (white lady's-slipper), *Fimbristylis puberula* (chestnut sedge), *Hemicarpha micrantha* (dwarf-bulrush), *Hypericum gentianoides* (gentian-leaved St. John's-wort), *Juncus biflorus* (two-flowered rush), *Juncus brachycarpus* (short-fruited rush), *Lechea minor* (least pinweed), *Ludwigia alternifolia* (seedbox), *Lycopodium appressum* (appressed bog clubmoss), *Panicum leibergii* (Leiberg's panic-grass), *Platanthera ciliaris* (yellow fringed orchid), *Platanthera leucophaea* (prairie fringed orchid), *Polygala cruciata* (cross-leaved milkwort), *Pycnanthemum verticillatum* (whorled mountain-mint), *Rotala ramosior* (tooth-cup), *Scirpus clintonii* (Clinton's bulrush), *Scleria pauciflora* (few-flowered nut-rush), *Scleria triglomerata* (tall nut-rush), *Tradescantia virginiana* (Virginia spiderwort) and *Triplasis purpurea* (sand grass).

### **Disturbance Description**

Many factors influence the development and maintenance of prairies on Michigan's lakeplain. Hubbard (1888) speculated that the extensive wet prairies of Wayne and Monroe counties were the result of beaver activity prior to their localized extirpation by the fur trade. His view was based on communications with Native Americans and the prevalence of abandoned beaver dams on the flat lakeplain landscape. Other important factors probably include both soil moisture regimes and periodic wildfires. The combination of 1-3 meters of highly permeable sand over clay sets up a characteristic hydrological regime with spring flooding followed by drought conditions during the growing season. This characteristic water level fluctuation is common to nearly all extant examples of Michigan's lakeplain prairies, and is possibly the most significant physical process in their establishment and maintenance (Minc 1995, Albert et al. 1996). Such extreme variation in the soil moisture regime prevents woody vegetation from becoming established (Hayes 1964; Roberts et al. 1977). In addition to the dramatic seasonal fluctuations in surface and ground water levels, Great Lakes water level cycles also produce fluctuations in the water table of these prairies. Wet prairies originally occupied the position on the landscape between emergent marsh and adjacent uplands. Based on the original surveyors' notes from the Saginaw Bay shoreline, the boundary between prairie and marsh was not static, but moved inland or lakeward across the landscape, depending on the stage of the Great Lakes water-level cycle.

The combination of accumulation of organic material within these wetlands and drought conditions during the growing season made lakeplain prairies prone to wildfires, which limited the encroachment of woody vegetation. However, it remains unclear whether lightning strikes or Native American activities had a more significant role in the maintenance of lakeplain prairie (Hayes 1964; Faber-Langendoen & Maycock 1987). It is clear, however, that Native Americans utilized dune ridges on the lakeplain for settlements and trails (Jones & Knapp 1972; Comer et al. 1995a). As elsewhere in the state, it is quite likely that fires periodically resulted from this use, spreading to adjacent savanna and grassland. One indication of the significance of fire on the lakeplain is the fact that many of the historical oak savannas located along the beach ridges have become closed-canopy oak forests during the last century of fire suppression.

### **Adjacency or Identification Concerns**

Historically, these prairies occurred in complex mosaics with lakeplain oak openings, pin oak-swamp white oak sand flatwoods, and elm-ash-maple swamps, all typical of poorly drained lakeplain. At the base of old

---

\*\*Fire Regime Groups are: I: 0-35 year frequency, surface severity; II: 0-35 year frequency, replacement severity; III: 35-100+ year frequency, mixed severity; IV: 35-100+ year frequency, replacement severity; V: 200+ year frequency, replacement severity.

beach ridges, lakeplain wet-mesic prairie presently occurs as a transition zone between lakeplain wet-prairie and lakeplain mesic prairie (Comer et al. 1995a).

Lakeplain prairies have been lost and degraded via conversion to agriculture, residential and industrial development, alterations of ground water hydrology, and fire suppression. The construction of extensive drainage networks to promote agriculture and residential development has lowered the water table in most of the historical range of lakeplain prairies. That, and the suppression of natural and cultural fires has allowed the community to succeed to shrub and forest communities. Also alteration of natural hydrologic and fire regimes regimes has allowed invasives species to invade lakeplain prairie remnants. Significant invasive species found in lakeplain wet-mesic prairies include *Phragmites australis*, *Phalaris arundinacea*, *Lythrum salicaria*. Of nearly 160,000 acres (64,000 ha) of lakeplain prairie in Michigan circa 1800 less than 0.5% remain today (Comer et al. 1995a and b).

## Native Uncharacteristic Conditions

### Scale Description

Patch size characteristics for this community are variable. Circa 1800, patch sizes of lakeplain prairie mosaics (including wet, wet-mesic, and mesic sand prairies) in MI varied from <100ac to over 15,000ac (40-6000ha) (Comer et al. 1995b).

### Issues/Problems

### Comments

Copied from model for MZ51 by Becky Schillo. Geographic range modified for MZ62. The text in the General Information Section of this model was copied from the Michigan Natural Features Inventory Abstract for Lakeplain Wet-Mesic Prairie by Dennis Albert and Michael Kost. See References section for complete citation and associated references.

## Vegetation Classes

| Class A 47 %                                   | <u>Indicator Species and Canopy Position</u> | <u>Structure Data (for upper layer lifeform)</u>                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
|                                                |                                              | Min                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Max        |
| Early Development 1 Open                       | TYLA                                         | Cover 11 %                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 60 %       |
| <u>Upper Layer Lifeform</u>                    | Low-Mid                                      | Height Herb 0m                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Herb >1.1m |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Herbaceous | CAREX                                        | Tree Size Class None                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shrub                 | Lower                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tree                  | SPPE                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Upper layer lifeform differs from dominant lifeform.                                                                                                                                                      |            |
| <u>Fuel Model</u>                              | Low-Mid                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |
|                                                | CACA4                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |
| <u>Description</u>                             | Low-Mid                                      | The canopy closure in this stage can range up to 100% but the maximum canopy closure was set at 60% to make this stage exclusive from stage B. In this stage there may be standing water at the soil surface for part of the year. |            |

Emergent marsh/lakeplain wet-prairie class: This stage is dominated by species such as *Calamagrostis canadensis*, *Spartina pectinata*, *Juncus balticus*, *Carex stricta*, *Carex aquatilis*, *Carex pellita*, *Cladium mariscoides*, *Potentilla fruticosa*, and *Asclepias incarnata* (swamp milkweed). Wetter portions would contain *Alisma plantago-aquatica*, *Carex*, *Eleocharis*, *Glyceria borealis*, *Leersia*, *Lemna*, *Nuphar*, *Nymphaea*, *Polygonum*, *Pontederia cordata*, *Sagittaria*, *Scirpus*, *Sparganium*, *Spirodela*, *Typha*, *Wolffia*, *Zizania aquatica*.

This stage would occur with fluctuating Great Lakes water levels. When Great Lakes water levels rise, areas of

\*\*Fire Regime Groups are: I: 0-35 year frequency, surface severity; II: 0-35 year frequency, replacement severity; III: 35-100+ year frequency, mixed severity; IV: 35-100+ year frequency, replacement severity; V: 200+ year frequency, replacement severity.



quadrangulata. This stage would result when trees encroach and establish in areas of lakeplain wet-mesic prairie. This would occur when frequent prairie fires are absent. Infrequent replacement fires, modeled at the probability of occurring every 150yrs (.007), would take the system back to the wet-mesic prairie stage represented by class B. It is assumed that an area capable of supporting lakeplain oak savanna/woodland is far enough inland to no longer be affected by changes in Great Lakes water levels.

| <b>Class D</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>0 %</b> | <b><u>Indicator Species and Canopy Position</u></b> | <b><u>Structure Data (for upper layer lifeform)</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|---|---|--------|--|--|-----------------|--|--|
| [Not Used]                                                                                                                                   | [Not Used] |                                                     | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Min</th> <th>Max</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cover</td> <td>%</td> <td>%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Height</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tree Size Class</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |  | Min | Max | Cover | % | % | Height |  |  | Tree Size Class |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                              | Min        | Max                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Cover                                                                                                                                        | %          | %                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Height                                                                                                                                       |            |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Tree Size Class                                                                                                                              |            |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| <b><u>Upper Layer Lifeform</u></b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Herbaceous<br><input type="checkbox"/> Shrub<br><input type="checkbox"/> Tree |            | <b><u>Fuel Model</u></b>                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Upper layer lifeform differs from dominant lifeform.                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |

#### Description

| <b>Class E</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>0 %</b> | <b><u>Indicator Species and Canopy Position</u></b> | <b><u>Structure Data (for upper layer lifeform)</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|---|---|--------|--|--|-----------------|--|--|
| [Not Used]                                                                                                                                   | [Not Used] |                                                     | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Min</th> <th>Max</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cover</td> <td>%</td> <td>%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Height</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tree Size Class</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |  | Min | Max | Cover | % | % | Height |  |  | Tree Size Class |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                              | Min        | Max                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Cover                                                                                                                                        | %          | %                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Height                                                                                                                                       |            |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| Tree Size Class                                                                                                                              |            |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |
| <b><u>Upper Layer Lifeform</u></b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Herbaceous<br><input type="checkbox"/> Shrub<br><input type="checkbox"/> Tree |            | <b><u>Fuel Model</u></b>                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Upper layer lifeform differs from dominant lifeform.                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |     |     |       |   |   |        |  |  |                 |  |  |

#### Description

| <b>Disturbances</b>                        |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |               |               |                    |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b><u>Fire Regime Group**:</u></b>         | <b>II</b> | <b><u>Fire Intervals</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Avg FI</i> | <i>Min FI</i> | <i>Max FI</i> | <i>Probability</i> |
| <b><u>Historical Fire Size (acres)</u></b> |           | <i>Replacement</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 23.93         |               |               | 0.04179            |
|                                            |           | <i>Mixed</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |               |               |               |                    |
|                                            |           | <i>Surface</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |               |               |                    |
|                                            |           | <i>All Fires</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 24            |               |               | 0.04181            |
| <b><u>Sources of Fire Regime Data</u></b>  |           | <b><u>Fire Intervals (FI):</u></b><br>Fire interval is expressed in years for each fire severity class and for all types of fire combined (All Fires). Average FI is central tendency modeled. Minimum and maximum show the relative range of fire intervals, if known. Probability is the inverse of fire interval in years and is used in reference condition modeling. Percent of all fires is the percent of all fires in that severity class. |               |               |               |                    |
|                                            |           | <b><u>Additional Disturbances Modeled</u></b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Insects/Disease <input type="checkbox"/> Native Grazing <input type="checkbox"/> Other (optional 1) decline in Great Lakes water Levels<br><input type="checkbox"/> Wind/Weather/Stress <input type="checkbox"/> Competition <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (optional 2) Rise in Great Lakes Water Levels                                                     |               |               |               |                    |

\*\*Fire Regime Groups are: I: 0-35 year frequency, surface severity; II: 0-35 year frequency, replacement severity; III: 35-100+ year frequency, mixed severity; IV: 35-100+ year frequency, replacement severity; V: 200+ year frequency, replacement severity.

## References

Albert, D. A. and M.A. Kost 1998. Natural community abstract for lakeplain wet-mesic prairie. Michigan Natural Features Inventory, Lansing, MI. 5 pp.

References Cited in Michigan Natural Features Inventory Abstract:

Albert, D. A. 1995. Regional landscape ecosystems of Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin: a working map and classification. North Central Forest Experiment Station. Forest Service - U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Albert, D. A., D. L. Cuthrell, D. A. Hyde, J. T. Legge, M. R. Penskar, M. L. Rabe. 1996. Sampling and management of lakeplain prairies in southern Lower Michigan. Michigan Natural Features Inventory. 93 pp.

Comer, P. J., D. A. Albert, H. A. Wells, B. L. Hart, J. B. Raab, D. L. Price, D. M. Kashian, R. A. Corner, and D. W. Schuen. 1995a. Michigan's presettlement vegetation, as interpreted from the General Land Office Surveys 1816-1856. Michigan Natural Features Inventory, Lansing, MI. 76 pp.

Comer, J. P., W. A. MacKinnon, M. L. Rabe, D. L. Cuthrell, M. R. Penskar, and D. A. Albert. 1995b. A survey of lakeplain prairie in Michigan. Michigan Natural Features Inventory, Lansing, MI. 232 pp.

Faber-Langendoen, D., and P. F. Maycock. 1987. Composition and soil-environment analysis of prairies on Walpole Island, southwestern Ontario. Canadian Journal of Botany 65: 2410-2419.

Jones, C. L., and R. O. Kapp. 1972. Relationship of Bay County Michigan presettlement forest patterns to Indian cultures. The Michigan Academician. 17-28.

Hayes, B. N. 1964. An ecological study of wet prairie on Harsons Island, Michigan. The Michigan Botanist 3: 71-82.

Hubbard, B. 1888. Memorials of a half-century in Michigan and the Lake Region. G. P. Putnam's Sons. Pp. 360-367.

Minc, L. D. 1995. Seasonal hydrology and species relationships in Lower Michigan's lakeplain prairies. An analysis and report submitted to Michigan Natural Features Inventory. 89 pp.

Roberts, T. M., T. Robson, and P. J. Catling. 1977. Factors maintaining a disjunct community of *Liatris spicata* and other prairie species in Ontario, Canada. Canadian Journal of Botany 55: 593-605.

---

\*\*Fire Regime Groups are: I: 0-35 year frequency, surface severity; II: 0-35 year frequency, replacement severity; III: 35-100+ year frequency, mixed severity; IV: 35-100+ year frequency, replacement severity; V: 200+ year frequency, replacement severity.